CONTENTS

NUMBER 1, JULY, 1997

- A NEW SPECIALTY: WELL-PATIENT MEDICINE
- A. Jay Block, Gainesville, Flor METHOTREXATE REVISITED
- Michael F. Muliarkey, Seattle ASTHMA THERAPY: WHAT'S NEW AND IS IT NECESSARILY BETTER? John W. Georgitis, Winston-Salem, North Caro-
- IN PURSUIT OF TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL: CIVIL LIBERTY VS PUBLIC HEALTH
- Linda S. Efferen, Brooklyn, New York T.G. HEATON, TUBERCULOSIS, AND ARTIFI-CIAL PNEUMOTHORAX: ONCE AGAIN, BACK
- TO THE FUTURE?
 Gwyn R. Grant; Jeffrey A. Lederman; Robert D.
 Brandstetter, New Rochelle, New York
 IS HOSPICE REFERRAL EVER APPROPRIATE
- Henry Yeager, Jr., Washington, DC HYPERTENSION AND HEART FAILURE: THE LINK CONTINUES Brooks S. Edwards; Sheldon G. Sheps, Roch-
- ester, Minnesota INTRODUCING THE NEW CHEST EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS
- THE EFFECT OF REGULAR SALBUTAMOL ON LUNG FUNCTION AND BRONCHIAL HYPER-RESPONSIVENESS IN NORMAL SUBJECTS AND NONASTHMATIC ATOPIC SUBJECTS WITH ALLERGIC RHINITIS
- David Boothman-Burrell; David Jones; G. Peter Herbison; D. Robin Taylor, Dunedin, New Zeal-
- EFFECT OF AGE ON BRONCHODILATOR RE-SPONSE IN ACUTE SEVERE ASTHMA TREAT-Gustavo Rodrigo; Carlos Rodrigo, Montevideo,
- TREATMENT OF ACUTE SEVERE ASTHMA WITH INHALED ALBUTEROL DELIVERED VIA JET NEBULIZER, METERED DOSE INHALER WITH SPACER, OR DRY POWDER
 - Alejandro C. Raimondi; Juan Schottlender; Dora Lombardi, Buenos Aires, Argentina; Nestor A. Molfino, Saint Leurent, Canada LOW-DOSE METHOTREXATE SPARES STE-
- ROID USAGE IN STEROID-DEPENDENT ASTH-MATIC PATIENTS: A META-ANALYSIS
- MATTHEW G. Marin, Newark, New Jersey
 A COMPARISON OF DOUBLE-STRENGTH BECLOMETHASONE DIPROPIONATE (84 MG)
 MDI WITH BECLOMETHASONE DIPROPI-ONATE (42 MG) MDI IN THE TREATMENT OF
 - Robert A. Nathan, Colorado Springs, Colorado; Keith B. Nolop, Kenilworth, New Jersey; Francis M. Cuss; Richard R. Lorber, Philadelphia
- Renal dose dopamine does not alter the response to β -adrenergic stimulation by isoproterenol in Healthy 40 HUMAN VOLUNTEERS
 - Drew MacGregor, Richard C. Prielipp; C. Sean Black; Winston-Salem, North Carolina; Daniel J. Kennedy, Davis, California; Richard W. Browder, John F. Butterworth IV; Roger L. Royster, Winston-Salem, North Carol
- BRONCHIAL SUBEPITHELIAL FIBROSIS COR-RELATES WITH AIRWAY RESPONSIVENESS TO METHACHOLINE
 - Louis Philippe Boulet, Ste Foy, Canada; Michel Louis Philippe Boulet, Ste Foy, Canada; Helene Turcotte, Ste Foy, Canada; Andre Cartier; Mario Dugas; Jean Luc Malo, Montreal, Canada; Michel Boutet, Ste Foy, Canada METHACHOLINE CHALLENGE TECTURE
- SAFETY OF LOW STARTING FEV. Richard J. Martin; Jack S. Wanger; Charles G. Irvin; Becki Bucher Bartelson; Reuben M. Cherniack, Denve
- SHORT-TERM INCARCERATION FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NONCOMPLIANCE WITH TUBERCULOSIS TREATMENT William J. Burman; David L. Cohn; Cornelis A. Rietmeijer; Franklyn N. Judson, Denver; John A. Sbarbaro, Lakewood, Colorado; Randall R.

- A COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS OF DI-RECTLY OBSERVED THERAPY VS SELF-AD-TUBERCUI OSIS
 - William J. Burman, Denver; Craig B. Dalton, Atlanta; David L. Cohn, Denver; James R.G. Butler, Canberra, Australia; Randall R. Reves,
- USE OF TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCARDI-OGRAPHY FOR DIAGNOSIS OF TRAUMATIC AORTIC INJURY
- Jean-Pierre Goarin, Paris, France; Patrick Ca-toire, Creteil, France; Yves Jacquens; Michel Saada; Bruno Riou, Paris, France; Francis Bon-net, Creteil, France; Pierre Coriat, Paris, France ATHEROSCLEROTIC AORTIC PLAQUE
- TECTED BY TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCAR-DIOGRAPHY: ITS SIGNIFICANCE AND LIMITA-TION AS A MARKER FOR CO CORONARY
 - ARTERY DISEASE IN THE ELUPERLY Yoshihisa Matsumura, Okayama, Japan; Jun Takata; Toshikazu Yabe, Kochi, Japan; Takashi Furuno, Fukuoka, Japan; Taishiro Chikamori; Yoshinori L. Doi, Kochi, Japan
- FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH VARIATIONS IN PULMONARY FUNCTION AMONG ELDERLY JAPANESE-AMERICAN MEN Cecil M. Burchfiel, Honolulu; Paul L. Enright,
 - Tucson, Arizona; Dan S. Sharp; Po-Huang Chyou; Beatriz L. Rodriguez; J. David Chyou;
- EVALUATION OF A NEW TREADMILL EXER-
- Gister Lehmann, Munich, Germany; Stefan Schmid; Richard Ammer; Albert Schomig; Eck-hard U. Alt, Munchen, Germany MEASUREMENTS OF PEEP-INDUCED CHANGES IN LUNG VOLUME: EVALUATION OF A LASER MONITOR
- Torsten Uhlig; Tsutomu Kondo; Peter D. Sly, Perth, Australia
 MAXIMAL EXPIRATORY PRESSURES IN SPINAL CORD INJURY USING TWO MOUTH-
- PIECES Keith Tully; Kama Koke; Eric Garshick; Steven L. Lieberman; Carlos G. Tun; Robert Brown, West
- Roxbury, Massachusetts NONINVASIVE VENTILATORY SUPPORT AF-
- NONINVASIVE VENTILATURY SUPPORT AF-TER LUNG RESECTIONAL SURGERY PAIR Rateu Rubi, Palma De Mallorca, Spain; Dr Fer-ran Barbe, Barcelona, Spain; Alvar G.N. Agusti, Palma De Mallorca, Spain CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE IN PATIENTS
- UNDERGOING LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY FOR EMPHYSEMA Robert Thumheer, Jorg Muntwyler, Uz Sternmberger, Konrad E. Bloch; Andreas Zollinger, Walter Weder, Erich W. Russi, Zurich,
- FOREIGN BODY ASPIRATION INTO THE LOWER AIRWAY IN CHINESE ADULTS Chung Hua Chen; Chun-Liang Lai, Tsung-Tsung Tsai; Yu-Chin Lee; Reury-Perng Perng, Taipei,
- Tsai, Yu-Chini Lee, Heury-Ferng, Farng, Falper, Taiwan, ROC IMPLANTATION OF ACCUFLEX AND STECKER STENTS IN MALIGNANT BRONCHIAL STENO-SIS BY FLEXIBLE BRONCHOSCOPY Rainer W. Hauck; Rolf M. Lembeck; Hans P. Emslander, Albert Schomig, Munchen, Ger-
- INFLUENCE OF AUTONOMIC NEUROPATHY OF DIFFERENT SEVERITIES ON THE HYPER-CAPNIC DRIVE TO BREATHING IN DIABETIC
 - Claudio Tantucci, Ancona, Italy; Luciano Scionti; Paolo Bottini; Marco Dottorini; Efisio Puxeddu; Giovanni Gasucci, Perugia, Italy; Carlo Augusto Sorbini, Ancona, Italy
- HYPOXIC VENTILATORY RESPONSE AND BREATHLESSNESS FOLLOWING HYPOCAP-NIC AND ISOCAPNIC HYPERVENTILATION Kazuo Chin; Motoharu Ohi; Hideo Kita; Naoki Otsuka; Yoshitaka Oku; Michiaki Mishima; Kenshi Kuno, Kyoto, Japa
- a TRIAL OF ANTIOXIDANTS N-ACETYLCYS-TEINE AND PROCYSTEINE IN ARDS Gordon R. Bernard; Arthur P. Wheeler; Murray M. Arons, Nashville, Tennessee; Peter Morris,

- Lexington, Kentucky; Harold Louis Paz, New Brunswick, New Jersey; James A. Russell, Van-couver, Canada; Patrick E. Wright, Indianapolis A RAPID QUALITATIVE ASSAY TO DETECT CIRCULATING ENDOTOXIN CAN PREDICT THE DEVELOPMENT OF MULTIORGAN DYS-EINCTOXIC
- Marin H. Kollef; Paul R. Eisenberg, St. Louis SEVERE PAROXYSMAL SINUS BRADYCARDIA ASSOCIATED WITH HIGH-FREQUENCY OS-CILLATORY VENTILATION

 James D. Mellema, Seattle; Harris P. Baden,
 Chicago, Lynn D. Martin; Susan L. Bratton,
- Seattle
 EFFECT OF FAILED EXTUBATION ON THE
 OUTCOME OF MECHANICAL VENTILATION
 Scott K. Epstein, Boston; Ronald L. Ciubotaru,
 White Plains, New York, John B. Wong
 EARLY VS CONVENTIONAL EXTUBATION AFTER CARRAC SUBDERS WITTLE ARROCALING
- TER CARDIAC SURGERY WITH CARDIOPUL-
- Antonio Reyes; Gema Vega; Rafael Blancas; Begona Morato; Jose-Luis Moreno; Carmen Torrecilla: Enrique Cereijo, Madrid, Spain THERAPEUTIC RIGID BRONCHOSCOPY AL-LOWS LEVEL OF CARE CHANGES IN PA-TIENTS WITH ACUTE RESPIRATORY FAILURE FROM CENTRAL AIRWAYS OBSTRUCTION
- Henri G. Colt; James H. Harrell II, San Diego NONINVASIVE POSITIVE PRESSURE VENTILA NONINVASIVE POSITIVE PRESSURE VENTILA-TION AND NOT OXYGEN MAY PREVENT OVERT VENTILATORY FAILURE IN PATIENTS WITH CHEST WALL DISEASES Juan F. Masa, Caceres, Spain; Bartolomé R. Celli, Boston; Juan A. Riesco; Julio Sánchez de Cos; Carlos Disdier, Agustín Sojo, Caceres,
 - EFFECT OF EXPOSURE OF GUINEA PIGS TO
- CIGARETTE SMOKE ON ELASTOLYTIC ACTIV-ITY OF PULMONARY MACROPHAGES ITY OF PULMONARY MACROPHAGES

 Raul H. Sansores, Mexico, Mexico; Raja T. Abboud, Vancouver, Canada; Carina Beceril; Martha Montano; Carlos Ramos; Beatriz Vanda;
 Moises L. Selman, Mexico, Mexico

 NEUROSARCOIDOSIS: A PERSONAL PERSPECTIVE BASED ON THE STUDY OF 37 PA-
- Om P. Sharma, Alhambra, California
 IIB OR NOT IIB: THE CURRENT QUESTION IN
 STAGING NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER
 STAGING NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER Frank C. Detterbeck; Mark A. Socinski, Chapi Hill, North Carolina
- 234B IN MEMORIAM: ROGER C. BONE, MD, MAS-TER FCCP
- SEPSIS: A NEW HYPOTHESIS FOR PATHO-GENESIS OF THE DISEASE PROCESS Roger C. Bone; Charles J. Grodzin; Robert A. Balk, Chicago
- UNSTABLE ANGINA: ARE WE ABLE TO REC-OGNIZE HIGH-RISK PATIENTS?
- OGNIZE HIGH-HISK PATIENTS?

 Chris de Zwann; Frits W. Bar; Anton G.M. Gorgels; Hein Wellens, Maastricht, the Netherlands

 UNDERUTILIZATION OF TRANSBRONCHIAL

 NEEDLE ASPIRATION: EXPERIENCES OF

 CURRENT PULMONARY FELLOWS
- Edward F. Haponik, Winston-Salem, North Carolina; Deborah Shure, St. Louis HEART GROUP NOTIFICATION REGARDING REDUNDANT PUBLICATION
- William W. Parmley, San Franci ANTITUMOR ACTIVITY OF A MONOCLONAL ANTIBODY DIRECTED AGAINST GASTRIN-RE-LEASING PEPTIDE IN PATIENTS WITH SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER
 - CELL LUNG GANCEH
 Michael J. Kelley, Bethesda, Maryland; R. Ilona
 Linnoila, Rockville, Maryland; Ingalill L. Avis;
 Mark S. Georgiadis; Frank Cuttitta, Bethesda,
 Maryland; James L. Mulshine, Rockville, Maryland; Bruce E. Johnson, Bethesda, Maryland
 HYPERTROPHIC OBSTRUCTIVE CARDIOMYOPATHY: PROBLEMS OF MANAGEMENT
 Mortes E. Towel, Indirapolis: James Espansa.
- Morton E. Tavel, Indianapolis; Lameh Fanana-pazir, Bethesda, Maryland; Nora F. Gold-schlager, San Francisco
- schiager, Sen Francisco
 PARAVERTEBRAL MASS IN A PATIENT WITH
 THALASSEMIA INTERMEDIA
 Rafeul Alam, Galveston, Texas; Krishnan Padmanabhan; Hemalatha Rao, Brooklyn, New York

FEVER, SORE THROAT, AND PULMONARY INFILTRATES IN A 20-YEAR-OLD MAN Mythii T. Venkataraman, Fushing, New York; Maurice Poilcar, Elmhurst, New York LEMIERRE'S SYNDROME IN CHILDREN:

HIGH-RESOLUTION CT AND COLOR DOPP-LER SONOGRAPHY PATTERNS Francois Gudinchet; Philippe Maeder; Pierre Neveceral; Pierre Schnyder, Lausanne, Switzer-

PULMONARY LYMPHANGIOLEIOMYOMATO-SIS AND CEREBROTENDINOUS XANTHOMA-TOSIS: IS THERE A LINK? Tom P.J. Dormans; Aad Verrips; Johannes an; Nico J.M. Cox, Nijmegen, the Neth

ROLE OF CT IN THE MANAGEMENT OF PNEU-MOTHORAX IN PATIENTS WITH COMPLEX CYSTIC LUNG DISEASE Gerrard D. Phillips, Dorset, United Kingdom; Beatrice Trotman-Dickenson, Boston; Margaret E. Hodson; Duncan M. Geddes, London, En-

PNEUMOTHORAX AS A FIRST MANIFESTA-TION OF SARCOIDOSIS 278 Marios Froudarakis, Crete, Greece; Demo namos Proudarakis, Crete, Greece; Demos-thenes E. Bouros, Herakion, Greece; Argyro Volundaki, Crete, Greece; Yiganis Kottakis, Crete, Greece; Yikarios H. Constantopoulos, Ioannina, Greece; Nikolaos M. Siafakias, Crete, Greece RECURRENCE OF ABPA IN THE POST-TRANSPLANT LUNGS OF A CYSTIC FIBROSIS PATIENT: A CASE REPORT

PATIENT: A CASE REPORT Edward J. Fitzsimons, Chicago; Robert M. Aris, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; Roy Patterson, Chi-

cago PULMONARY SMOOTH MUSCLE PROLIFERA-TION OCCURRING AFTER LUNG TRANS-PLANTATION Andrew Flint; Joseph P. Lynch III; Fernando J.

Martinez; Richard I. Whyte, Ann Arbor, Michigan MASSIVE PLEURAL EFFUSION IN DIFFUSE 284 GRANULOMATOUS DISEASE Aaron B. Carter; Gary W. Hunninghake, Iowa

PASSIVE SMOKING AND THE 6-MINUTE WALK TEST IN HEART FAILURE en J. Jay, Indianapolis

rrence P. Cahi PRESSURE-CONTROLLED INVERSE RATIO VENTILATION enoit P.H. Guery; Hughes Georges; Olivier Leroy, Tourcoing, France Response—Ulf Ludwigs; Anders Philip; Bengt Robertson, Stockholm, Sweden; Goran C. He-

ienstiema, Uppsa USING CORTICOSTEROIDS TO TREAT TU-BERCULOUS PLEURISY Bernoticus Marresa; Itziar Galarza; Concepcion Canete, Barcelona, Spain Response—Christoph Wyser, Basel, Switzer-land; Bernard W. van de Wal, Cape Town, South

QUESTIONING CHEST PHYSIOTHERAPY 292 George Ntoumenopoulos, Victoria, Australia Response – Zab Mohsenifar, Los Angeles

PNEUMOTHORAX EX VACUO PNEUMOTHUMA EX WAGOO Ryland P. Byrd, Jr., Mountain Home, Tennes-see; Thomas M. Roy, Johnson City, Tennessee Responsu—John H. Woodring, Lexington, Ken-

ACUTE HYPERVENTILATION IN THE EMER-GENCY DEPARTMENT Ellis P. Singer, Plainfield, New Jersey Response – William N. Gardner, London, En-

IMPROVING PERCUTANEOUS DILATATIONAL TRACHEOSTOMY

Pasquale Claglia, Utica, New York
FIBEROPTIC BRONCHOSCOPY AFTER RECENT ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION: 205 STRESS FOR THE HEART? Thomas Bein; Michael Pfeifer, Regensburg, Germany

A MODIFIED OUTER CANNULA CAN HELP THORACENTESIS AFTER PLEURAL BIOPSY Roberto De Menezes Lyra, Sao Paulo, Brazil

OXYGEN DESATURATION AFTER TREAT-MENT WITH INHALED NITRIC OXIDE FOR OB-STRUCTIVE SHOCK DUE TO MASSIVE PUL-MONARY EMBOLISM Jacob E. Tullenken; Jan G. Zijlstra; Kim Evers, Tjip S. van der Werf, Groningen, the NetherResponse – Bernd W. Bottiger; Johann Motsch; Joachim Dorsam; Ulf Mieck; Andre Gries; Jorg Weimann; Eike Martin; Heidelberg, Germany WARN ASTHMATICS OF SCUBA DIVING

Ginger E. Benlifer, Pound Ridge, New York WISDOM IN VIDEO-ASSISTED CARDIAC SUR-GERY: WHAT CAN OR SHOULD BE DONE? Mohammad Bashar Izzat, Shatin, Hong Kong; Anthony Ping Chen Yim, Hong Kong, Hong Kong se-Pyng Jing Lin, Taipei, Taiwan, ROC

300 ERRATA Ronald J. Green, Mountain View, California Charles L. Sprung, Jerusalem, Israel

NUMBER 2, AUGUST, 1997

AUTHORS, TAKE HEED

City, Kansı

A. Jay Block, Gainesville, Florida IS CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE AN INFEC-TIQUS DISEASE? ew T. Sumpter; Marvin I. Dunn, Kansas

AEROSOLS FOR THE INTUBATED: CULTIVAT-ING THE ROSE Constantine A. Manthous, Bridgeport, Connect-

EFFECTS OF SELECTIVE DIGESTIVE DECON-TAMINATION ON LUNG INJURY AND OUT-COME: THE VERDICT IS NOT YET IN

Jane E. Dematte; Jacob I. Sznajder, Chicago WHAT'S THE RUSH? TRUST THE PROCESS Robert D. Brandstetter; Gwyn R. Grant, New Rochelle, New York
MR. JACK EMERSON—A MATTER OF LIFE

AND BREATH Michael J. Banner; Robert R. Kirby, Gainesville,

A POSSIBLE ASSOCIATION OF CHLAMYDIA PNEUMONIAE INFECTION AND ACUTE
MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION IN PATIENTS YOUNGER THAN 65 YEARS OF AGE Francesco Blasi; Roberto Cosentini; Rita Rac-canelli; Ferdinando M. Massari; Cristina Arosio; Paolo Tarsia; Luigi Allegra, Milano, Italy SMOKING CESSATION IS ASSOCIATED WITH

AN INCREASE IN EXHALED NITRIC OXIDE

Richard A. Robbins. Shreveport, Louisiana; Ta-juddin Millatmal; Krishan Lassi; Stephen I. Ren-nard; David Daughton, Omaha, Nebraska TRACHEOBRONCHIAL HISTOPATHOLOGY IN HABITUAL SMOKERS OF COCAINE, MARI-JUANA, AND/OR TOB Suzanne E.G. Fligiel, Detroit; Michael D. Roth; Eric C. Kleerup; Sanford H. Barsky; Michael S. Simmons; Donald P. Tashkin, Los Angeles EFFECTS OF 'CRACK' COCAINE ON PULMO-

NARY ALVEOLAR PERMEABILITY Donald P. Tashkin; Eric C. Kleerup; Carl K. Hoh; Kwang-lin Kim; Milo M. Webber, Los Angeles; Enrique G. Gil, Redlands, California SALMETEROL. REDUCES DYSPNEA AND IM-

PROVES LUNG FUNCTION IN PATIENTS WITH COPD

Alejandra Ramirez-Venegas, Mexico, Mexico; Joseph Ward; Timothy Lentine; Donald A. Mahler, Lebanon, New Hampshire DECREASED C4 COMPLEMENT COMPONENT SERUM LEVELS CORRELATE WITH THE DE-GREE OF EMPHYSEMA IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC BRONCHITIS

CHRONIC BRONCHITIS
Epaminondas N. Kosmas; Despina Zorpidou;
Vassilios Vassilareas; Trianthi Roussou; Stylianos
Michaelides, Athens, Greece
EMERGENCY TREATMENT OF ACUTE
ASTHMA WITH ALBUTEROL METERED-DOSE
INHALER PLUS HOLDING CHAMBER: HOW
OFTEN SHOULD TREATMENTS BE ADMINISTEREN? TERED?

TEHEU?
Jill P. Karpel; Thomas K. Aldrich; David J. Prez-ant; Katia Guguchev; Alberto Gaitan-Salas; Raja Pathiparti, Bronx, New York
DISTRIBUTION OF DISEASE IN CYSTIC FI-BROSIS: CORRELATION WITH PULMONARY

Jud W. Gurney; Tom G. Habbe, Omaha, Ne-braska; Jeff Hicklin, Indianapolis

LONG-TERM OUTCOME OF PULMONARY RE-HABILITATION IN PATIENTS WITH COPD Corry A.J. Ketelaars, Berg En Terbijft, the Neth-erlands; Hudia Huyer Abu-Saad, Maastricht, the Netherlands; Maryanne A.G. Schlosser, Rob Mostert, Horn, the Netherlands; Emiel F.M. Wouters, Maastricht, the Netherlands ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF RESPIRATORY RE-

HABILITATION Roger S. Goldstein; E.A. Gort, Toronto, Canada; Gordon H. Guyatt; David Feeny, Hamilton, Can-

HOME OXYGEN THERAPY IN MEDICARE BEN-**FFICIARIES 1991 AND 1992** Barbara G. Silverman; Thomas P. Gross, Rock-

wille, Maryland, Daniel Babish, Baltimore
DNA FINGERPRINTS FROM MYCOBACTERIUM TUBERCULOSIS ISOLATES OF PATIENTS CONFINED FOR NONCOMPLIANCE WITH THERAPY SHOW FREQUENT CLUSTER-

James K. O'Brien, Palo Alto, California; Laurie A. Sandman; Barry N. Kreiswirth; William N. Rom, New York; Neil W. Schluger, Millwood, New York

TUBERCULOUS PLEURISY IS MORE COM-MON IN AIDS THAN IN NON-AIDS PATIENTS WITH TUBERCULOSIS

WITH TUBERCULOSIS
Michael D. Frye, Charleston, South Carolina;
Carol J. Pozsik, Columbia, South Carolina;
Steven A. Sahn, Charleston, South Carolina;
VARIATIONS IN MEDICAL CARE FOR HIV-RE-LATED PNEUMOCYSTIS CARINII PNEUMO-NIA: A COMPARISON OF PROCESS AND OUT-COME AT TWO HOSPITALS
J. Brodell Critics Scottles Mattheus Illings Chi-J. Randall Curtis, Seattle; Matthew Ullman, cago; Ann C. Collier, Melissa R. Krone, Se Brian R. Edlin, Atlanta; Charles L. Bennett,

SEQUENTIAL THERAPY WITH CEFUROXIME FOLLOWED BY CEFUROXIME AXETIL IN COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA

Commont II - Academic Petermornal Paul M. Van den Brande, Leuven, Beigium; Vladimir Vondra; Friedrich Vogel, Prague, Czech Republic; Franciss Schlaeffer, Beer Sheba, Israei; Heather Staley, Ukbridge, United Kingdom; Cath Holmes, Middlesse, United Kingdom LIKELIHOOD OF MALIGNANCY IN A SOLI-TARY PULMONARY NODULE: COMPARISON OF BAYESIAN ANALYSIS AND RESULTS OF

FDG-PET SCAN Naresh A. Dewan; Christopher J. Shehan; Steven D. Reeb; Lisa S. Gobar; Walter J. Scott;

Kay Ryschon, Ornaha, Nebraska CT-GUIDED FINE-NEEDLE ASPIRATION CY-TOLOGY OF SOLITARY PULMONARY NOD-ULES: A PROSPECTIVE, RANDOMIZED STUDY OF IMMEDIATE CYTOLOGIC EVALUA-

Luigi Santambrogio; Mario Nosotti; Nadia Bel-laviti; Gianni Pavoni; Ferdinando Radice; Valen-tina Caputo, Milan, Italy ORIGIN OF PLEURAL CELLS AFTER LUNG TRANSPLANTATION: FROM DONOR OR RE-

Marc A. Judson; Steven A. Sahn; Amy B. Hahn, Charleston, South Carolina PROSPECTIVE RANDOMIZED TRIAL OF TALC

SLURRY VS BLEOMYCIN IN PLEURODESIS FOR SYMPTOMATIC MALIGNANT PLEURAL **EFFUSIONS** Peter Zimmer; Mark Hill, Kenneth R. Casey; Eric Harvey; Donald E. Low, Seattle

IRON ACCUMULATION IN LUNG LOGRAFTS AFTER TRANSPLANTATION Maher A. Baz, Gainesville, Florida; Andrew J. Ghio, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; Victor L. Rog-gli; Victor F. Tapson; Claude Piantadosi, Durham, North Carolina

HEMOPTYSIS: ETIOLOGY, EVALUATION, AND OUTCOME IN A TERTIARY REFERRAL HOSPI-

Boaz Hirshberg; Iffah Biran; Mendel Glazer; Mordechai R. Kramer, Jerusalem, Israel THE DIAGNOSIS OF VENTILATOR-ASSOCI-ATED PNEUMONIA: A COMPARISON OF HIS-TOLOGIC, MICROBIOLOGIC, AND CLINICAL CRITERIA

Steven H. Kirtland; David Corley; Richard H. Winterbauer; Steven C. Springmeyer; Kenneth R. Casey; Neil B. Hampson; David Fenton Dreis,

REPRODUCIBILITY OF THE HISTOLOGIC DI-AGNOSIS OF PNEUMONIA AMONG A PANEL OF FOUR PATHOLOGISTS: ANALYSIS OF A GOLD STANDARD GOLD STATEMENT OF THE STATE OF THE STA 466 VALUE OF C-REACTIVE PROTEIN IN THE DE-TECTION OF BACTERIAL CONTAMINATION AT THE TIME OF PRESENTATION IN DRUG-INDUCED ASPIRATION PNEUMONIA INDUCED ASPIRATION PINEDMONIA Frédéric Adnet; Stephen W. Borron; Eric Vicaut; Véronique Giraudeaux, Frederic Lapostolle; Rafik Bekka; Frédéric Baud, Paris, France THE EFFECT OF SEPSIS ON BREATHING PAT-TERN AND WEANING OUTCOMES IN PA-TENTO, DECOMEDIAL EDON DESIDIATION.

TIENTS RECOVERING FROM RESPIRATORY **FAILURE**

Yaw Arnoateng-Adjepong; Badie Jacob, Bridgeport, Connecticut; Maqboo! Ahmed, Cin-cinnati; Constantine A. Manthous, Bridgeport, Connecticut INHALED NITRIC OXIDE DOES NOT CHANGE

TRANSPULMONARY ANGIOTENSIN II FOR-MATION IN PATIENTS WITH ACUTE RESPIRA-TORY DISTRESS SYNDROME Maieli Wenz; Regina Steinau; Herwig Gerlach; Margareta Lange, Gabriele Kaczmarczky, Berlin,

EFFICACY OF METERED-DOSE INHALER AD-MINISTRATION OF ALBUTEROL IN INTU-BATED INFANTS

Adalberto Torres, Jr.; Michael Anders; Paula J. Anderson; Mark J. Heulitt, Little Rock, Arkansas GUT DECONTAMINATION REDUCES BOWEL ISCHEMIA-INDUCED LUNG INJURY IN RATS Patrick Sorkine, Tel Aviv, Israel; Oded Szold, Los Angeles; Pinhas Halpern; Mordechai Gutman; Mazal Greemland; Valery Rudick; Gideon Gold-man, Tel Aviv, Israel

FLOW-PROPORTIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF NITRIC OXIDE WITH A NEW DELIVERY SYSTEM: INSPIRATORY NITRIC OXIDE CONCEN-TRATION FLUCTUATION DURING DIFFERENT FLOW CONDITIONS

Michael Sydow, Göettingen, Germany; Frank Bristow, Houston; Jorg Zinserling, Göettingen, Germany; Steven J. Allen, Houston

AIRWAY INFLAMMATION IN COPD ASSESSED BY SPUTUM LEVELS OF INTERLEUKIN-8 Chinaru Yamamoto: Takahiro Yoneda: Masanori Yoshikawa; Akihiro Fu; Takeshi Tokuyarna; Kat-suhiko Tsukaguchi; Nobuhiro Narita, Nara, Japan

PRIMARY MEDIASTINAL TUMORS. PART 1: TUMORS OF THE ANTERIOR MEDIASTINUM Diane C. Strollo, Pittsburgh; Melissa L. Rosado de Christenson, Washington, DC; James R. Jett, Rochester, Minnesota

DOES THE MAST CELL STILL HAVE A KEY **ROLE IN ASTHMA?** Gian Luigi Rossi; Dario Olivieri, Parma, Italy

Department Editor: Joseph LoCicero, New En-gland Deaconess Hospital, Boston A CASE OF UNILATERAL DIAPHRAGMATIC EVENTRATION TREATED BY PLICATION WITH THORACOSCOPIC SURGERY

Yuji Suzumura, Nara, Japan; Yasuji Terada, Otsu, Japan; Makoto Sonobe; Miyuki Nagasawa; Toru Shindo, Nara, Japan; Morihisa Kitano, Kvoto, Japan

A 72-YEAR-OLD MAN WITH NECK STIFFNESS AND DISCONJUGATE GAZE

THE CASE OF THE TORPID THORACIC TU-Cheryl Y. Leu; David A. Lynch; Edward D. Chan,

PROGRESSIVE SOMNOLENCE LEADING TO COMA IN A 68-YEAR-OLD MAN James Bradley; Nicholas Forero; Hoen Pho; Beatriz Escobar; Balakuntalam S. Kasinath; An-

tonio R. Anzueto, San Antonio, Texas CHRONIC NECROTIZING PULMONARY AS-PERGILLOSIS: APPROACH TO MANAGEMENT Joseph L. Saraceno; Douglas T. Phelps; Thomas J. Ferro; Ross N. Futerfas; Douglas B. Schwartz, Albany, New York

BRONCHIOLOALVEOLAR CARCINOMA IN A CHILD WITH CONGENITAL CYSTIC ADENO-MATOID MALFORMATION

Robert A. Kasiovsky; Sheila Purdy; Barbara C. Dangman; Barbara J. McKenna; Thomas Brien, Albany, New York; Riivo Ilves, Toronto, Canada PRIMARY PULMONARY HYPERTENSION IN A PATIENT WITH CDB/T-CELL LARGE GRANU-

LOCYTE LEUKEMIA: AMELIORATION CLADRIBINE THERAPY Leonard J. Rossoff; Joseph F. Genovese; Mor-ton Coleman; David R. Dantzker, New Hyde Park, New York HYPERPLASIA OF PULMONARY NEUROEN-DOCRINE CELLS IN A CASE OF CHILDHOOD PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA Mohammed Alshehri; Ernest Cutz; Angelika Banzhoff, Toronto, Canada; Gerard J. Canny,

land

Dublin, In TORSADE DE POINTES AND PROLONGED OT INTERVAL FROM SURREPTITIOUS USE OF SO-TALOL: USE OF DRUG LEVELS IN DIAGNOSIS Mark S. Link; Caroline B. Foote; Stephen B. Sloan, Munther K. Homoud; Paul J. Wang; N.A. Mark Estes III, Boston LUNG HERNIATION THROUGH A POSTTHO-

RACOSCOPY CHEST WALL DEFECT: DEMON-

STRATION WITH SPIRAL CT Markus Hauser; Walter Weder; Felix Largiader, Zurich, Switzerland; Gary M. Glazer, Stanford,

PORTABLE POWER SUPPLY FOR CONTINU-OUS MECHANICAL VENTILATION DURING IN-TRAHOSPITAL TRANSPORT OF CRITICALLY ILL PATIENTS WITH ARDS

Andrew C.H. Barton; J.E. Tuttle-Newhall; James E. Szalados, Chapel Hill, North Carolina CHRONIC LITHOPTYSIS WITH MULTIPLE BI-LATERAL BRONCHOLITHS

Israel M. Samson; Leonard J. Rossoff, New Hyde Park, New York OTHER POTENTIAL USES FOR CARDIOPUL-MONARY BYPASS Raymond A. Dieter, Jr., Glen Ellyn, Illinois; Wil-

liam E. Neville, Newark, New Jersey
MEDICAL MEETINGS: A CHANCE FOR BRAIN-LTC Edward R. Carter, MC, USA, Tacoma,

Washington
OXYGEN DEFICIT DURING EXERCISE TEST-

Attila Simon; Gabor Veress; Istrán Berényi, Balatonfüred, Hungary GROUP II PHOSPHOLIPASE A₂ AND PULMO-NARY HISTIOCYTOSIS X

NAHY HISTIOCYTOSIS X
Jun-ichi Yamashita; Michio Ogawa, Kumamoto,
Japan; Takayuki Shirakusa, Fukuoka, Japan
SIMULTI-NEOUS ADMINISTRATION OF INHALED NITRIC OXIDE IN TWO CHILDREN
WITH PULMONARY HYPERTENSION Francois Proulx; Sylvain Morneau; Benoit Boeuf; Suzanne Vobecky; Pierre Ruest, Montreal, Can-

PLEURAL ALKALINE PHOSPHATASE IN SEP-ARATION OF TRANSUDATIVE AND EXUDA-TIVE PLEURAL EFFUSIONS Isabel Gazquez; Jose M. Porcel; Manuel Vives; Ma Carmen Vicente de Vera; Manuel Rubio,

Leida, Spain Response — Kernal Tahaoglu; Ozkan Kizkin; Tu-lin Sevim, Istanbul, Turkey MORE ON MYOCARDIAL CONTUSION—WITH ADDITIONAL INSIGHT ON MYOCARDIAL CON-

Basil M. RuDusky, Wilkes Barre, Pennsylvania Response – Krista L. Kaups, Fresno, California SALVAGE CHEMOTHERAPY FOR RECUR-RENT INVASIVE THYMOMA

Marco Musi; Francesco Di Vito, Aosta, Italy; Giovanni Rosti, Ravenna, Italy Response – Primo N. Lara, Jr., Sacramento, California; Philip Bonomi; L. Penfield Faber, Chi-

THE CHANGING PRESENTATION OF LUNG ADENOCARCINOMA Thierry Jeanfaivre; Edmond Tuchais, Angers, Response - Daniel L. Quinn, Marshfield, Wis-

INCREASED PRODUCTION OF TNF- α MAY PLAY A ROLE IN OSTEOPOROSIS IN CYSTIC FIBROSIS PATIENTS Shinji Teramoto; Takeshi Matsuse; Yasuyoshi

Ouchi, Tokyo, Japan Response – Robert M. Aris, Chapel Hill, North

NUMBER 3, SEPTEMBER, 1997

TOLSTOY, CHEKHOV, AND SELF-KNOWL-**EDGE**

Dean G. Gianakos, Lynchburg, Virginia PULMONARY BAROTRAUMA IN DIVERS: CAN PROSPECTIVE PULMONARY FUNCTION TESTING IDENTIFY THOSE AT RISK? Alfred A. Bove, Philadelphia

578 PULMONARY EMBOLISM: THE DIAGNOSTIC REPERTOIRE

Victor F. Tapson, Durham, North Carolina IS A NOSE JUST A NOSE?

Richard D. Branson, Cincinnati
A NEW INDEX OF PROGNOSTIC SEVERITY
FOR CHRONIC ASTHMA

FOR CHRONIC ASTHMA Matthew S. Elman; Catherine M. Viscoli, New Haven, Connecticut; Malcolm R. Sears, Hamilton, Canada; D. Robin Taylor, Dunedin, New Zealand; William S. Beckett, Rochester, New York; Ralph I. Horwitz, New Haven, Connecticut THE INCIDENCE OF RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTION IN ADULTS REQUIRING HOSPITALIZATION FOR ASTHMA.

TALIZATION FOR ASTHMA

Harry Teichtahl; Nicholas Buckmaster; Eric Pert-nikovs, Melbourne, Australia

DOSE-RANGING STUDY OF THE CLINICAL EFFICACY OF TWICE-DAILY TRIAMCINOLONE ACETONIDE INHALATION AEROSOL IN MOD-ERATELY SEVERE ASTHMA ErwiteLT SEVERE AS IMMA Michael J. Welch, San Diego; Sharon F. Levy, Collegeville, Pennsylvania; Joseph A. Smith, Westborough, Massachusetts; Gary Feiss, Col-legeville, Pennsylvania; Judith R. Farrar, Rochester. New York

PHARMACOKINETIC STUDY OF α1-ANTI-TRYPSIN INFUSION IN α1-ANTITRYPSIN DEFI-CIENCY

Alan F. Barker; Irene Iwata-Morgan; Lynn Ove-son, Portland, Oregon; Ralph Roussel, Berkeley, California A NEW SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTION NAIRE TO MONITOR HEALTH-RELATED QUALITY OF LIFE IN PATIENTS WITH COPD Shin-Ping Tu; Mary B. McDonell; John A. Sper-tus; Bonnie G. Steele; Stuphan D. Fihn, Seattle; and the ACQUIP Investigators

EFFECTS OF NONINVASIVE POSITIVE PRES-SURE VENTILATION ON GAS EXCHANGE AND SLEEP IN COPD PATIENTS

Samuel L. Krachman, Philadelphia; Anthony J. Quaranta, Chesapeake, Virigina; Thomas J. Berger; Gerard J. Criner, Philadelphia

POSITIONAL VS NONPOSITIONAL OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA PATIENTS: ANTHROPOMORPHIC, NOCTURNAL POLYSOMNO-MORPHIC, NOCTURNAL POLYSOMNO-GRAPHIC, AND MULTIPLE SLEEP LATENCY TEST DATA Arie Oksenberg, Raanana, Israel; Donald S. Silverberg, Tel Aviv, Israel; Elena Arons; Henryk Radwan, Raanana, Israel

THE EFFECT OF RIGHT VENTRICULAR HY-PERTROPHY ON LEFT VENTRICULAR EJEC-TION FRACTION IN PULMONARY EMPHY-SEMA

Anton Vonk Noordegraaf; Johan T. Marcus; Bea Roseboom; Pieter E. Fostmus; Theo J.C. Faes; Peter M.J. de Vries, Amsterdam, the Nether-A PROSPECTIVE STUDY OF THE EFFECT OF IV PENTAMIDINE THERAPY ON VENTRICULAR ARRHYTHMIAS AND QTC PROLONGATION IN

HIV-INFECTED PATIENTS HIV-INVECTED PATIENTS
Hab Girgis, Neptune, New Jersey; Joann Gual-berti; Lawrence Langan; Sherif Malck; Mary Lynn Brezsnyak; Vincent Mustaciuolo, Miami; Thomas Costantino, Staten Island, New York; Thomas G. McGinn, Miami

RISK FACTORS FOR PULMONARY BARO-TRAUMA IN DIVERS

Kay Tetziaff, Kronshagen, Germany; Michael Reuter; Bernd Leplow; Martin Heller; Eyke Bet-tinghausen, Kiel, Germany

NEAR-DROWNING AND DROWNING CLASSI-FICATION: A PROPOSAL TO STRATIFY MOR-TALITY BASED ON THE ANALYSIS OF 1,831

David Szpilman, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil
THE IMPACT OF NOSOCOMIAL INFECTIONS
ON PATIENT OUTCOMES FOLLOWING CAR-DIAC SURGERY

Marin H. Kollef; Linda Sharpless; Jan Vlasnik; Christina Cupps Pasque; Denise M. Murphy; Victoria J. Fraser, St. Louis INFLAMMATORY RESPONSE TO CARDIOPUL-

MONARY BYPASS: MECHANISMS INVOLVED AND POSSIBLE THERAPEUTIC STRATEGIES

Song Wan; Jean-Louis LeClerc; Jean-Louis Vin-cent, Brussels, Belgium THE RESULTS OF MODERN SURGICAL THER-APY FOR MULTIPLE PRIMARY LUNG CAN-

Samuel A. Adebonojo, Dayton, Ohio; Dennis M. Moritz: Christopher A. Danby, Washington, DC THE OPTIMAL NUMBER OF PLEURAL BIOPSY SPECIMENS FOR A DIAGNOSIS OF TUBER-

CULOUS PLEURISY

CULCUS PLEURSY
Carl M. Kirsch, San Jose, California; Donald M.
Kroe, Pasadena, California; Raymond L. Azzi,
Stanford, California; William A. Jensen; Frank T.
Kagawa; John H. Wehner, San Jose, California
IS DIRECT COLLECTION OF PLEURAL FLUID
INTO A HEPARINIZED SYRINGE IMPORTANT
FOR DETERMINATION OF PLEURAL PH? A
PORSE REDOUT

BRIEF REPORT

Lawrence S. Goldstein, Cleveland Heights, Ohio; Kevin McCarthy; Atul C. Mehta; Alejandro

C. Arrollige, Cleveland ANALYSIS OF TUBE THORACOSTOMY PER-FORMED BY PULMONOLOGISTS AT A TEACHING HOSPITAL TEACHING HOSPITTAL
Nancy A. Collop; Sole Kim; Steven A. Sahn,
Charleston, South Carolina
THE EFFECT OF ANTICOAGULANT THERAPY
IN PRIMARY AND ANORECTIC DRUG-INDUCED PULMONARY HYPERTENSION

Herbert Frank; Johanes K. Miczoch; Kurt Huber; Ernst Schuster, Vienna, Austria; Hans Peter Gurtner, Berne, Switzerland; Meinhard P. Kne-

ussi, Vienna, Austria
NONINVASIVE DIAGNOSIS OF SUSPECTED
SEVERE PULMONARY EMBOLISM: TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY VS SPI-

HALL CT Piotr Pruszczyk; Adam Torbicki; Ryszard Pacho; Maciej Chlebus; Agnieszka Kuch-Wociał; Bog-dan Pruszynski; Hubert Gurba, Warsaw, Poland HUMAN PULMONARY DIROFILARIASIS; ANALYSIS OF 24 CASES FROM SAO PAULO, BRAZII.

Jose Ribas Milanez de Campos; Carmen Silvia Valente Barbas; Luiz Tarcisio Brito Filomeno; Angelo Fernandez; Helio Minamoto; Joao Valente Barbas Filho; Fablo B. Jatene, Sao

Paulo, Brazil
THE DIVERSITY OF THE EFFECTS OF SULFUR MUSTARD GAS INHALATION ON RESPIRA-TORY SYSTEM 10 YEARS AFTER A SINGLE, HEAVY EXPOSURE: ANALYSIS OF 197 CASES All Emad; Gholam-Resa Rezalan, Shiraz, Iran CORRELATION BETWEEN SIMPLE CLINICAL

PARAMETERS AND THE IN VITRO HUMIDIFI-CATION CHARACTERISTICS OF FILTER HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGERS

Laurent Beydon, Creteil, France; Daniel Tong, Paris, France; Nicole Jackson, Creteil, France; Didler Dreyfuss, Colombes, France

IS THE DURATION OF MECHANICAL VENTILA-TION PREDICTABLE? Gilles Troche, Clamart, France; Pierre Moine, Le

EARLY RESPONSE TO INHALED NITRIC OX-IDE AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO OUTCOME IN CHILDREN WITH SEVERE HYPOXEMIC RESPI-RATORY FAILURE

Allan P. Goldman; Robert C. Tasker; Stephan Hosiasson; Thore Henrichsen; Duncan J. Mac-

roasson; There restriction, Concart of Macrae, Condon, England
EXTRACORPOREAL MEMBRANE OXYGENATION FOR ADULT RESPIRATORY FAILURE:
IMPROVED SURVIVAL COMPARED TO CONVENTIONAL TREATMENT

Giles J. Peek; Hilliary M. Moore; Nick Moore; Andrezj W. Sosnowski; Richard K. Firmin, Leic-

PATIENT TRANSPORT FROM INTENSIVE CARE INCREASES THE RISK OF DEVELOPING VENTILATOR-ASSOCIATED PNEUMONIA Marin H. Kollef; Benjamin Von Harz; Donna Frentice; Steven D. Shapiro, St. Louis; Patricia Silver, Tacoma, Washington; Robert E. St John; Ellen Trovillion, St. Louis

IATROGENIC RUPTURES OF THE TRACHEO **BRONCHIAL TREE**

Herbert Kaloud; Freyja-Maria Smolle-Juettner; Gerhard Prause; Werner Franz List, Graz, Austria CARBON DIOXIDE, AN IMPORTANT MESSEN-GER MOLECULE FOR SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER Joyce I. Merryman; Paul G. Park; Hildegard Schuller, Knoxville, Tennessee

ALVEOLAR FLUID GLUTATHIONE DE-CREASES IN ASYMPTOMATIC HIV-SEROPOS-ITIVE SUBJECTS OVER TIME Eric R. Pacht; Phillip T. Diaz; Thomas L. Clanton; Judy Hart; James E. Gadek, Columbus, Ohio TREATMENT OF SPONTANEOUS PNEUMO-THORAX: A MORE AGGRESSIVE APPROACH?

THORAX: A MUNIC AGGINESSIVE APPHOUNT MICHAEL MICHAEL STRING, Charles Strange, Charleston, South Carolina THE ROLE OF PERCUTANEOUS REVAIL ARIZATION IN THE TREATMENT OF ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE: INSIGHTS FROM PUBLISHED AND A LISHED REPORTS AND RANDOMIZED CLINICAL TRIALS

CLINICAL THIALS

Glann N. Levine; M. Nadir Ali, Houston

THE CLINICIAN'S PERSPECTIVE ON PNEUMOTHORAX MANAGEMENT

Michael H. Baurnann, Jackson, Mississippi;

Charlie Strange, Charleston, South Carolina

ESOPHAGEAL PRESSURE MEASUREMENTS

IN CARDIOPULMONARY EXERCISE TESTING

MISSISSIPPI

IN CARDIOPULMONARY EXERCISE TESTING Amy M. Thomas; Robert E. Turner, Michael F. Tenholder, Memphis, Tennessee BILATERAL ANAEROBIC EMPYEMAS COMPLICATING INFECTIOUS MONONUCLEOSIS Scott E. Kopec, Shrewsburg, Massachusetts; Richard S. Invin, Worcester, Massachusetts; Curtis J. Mallo, Cranston, Rhode Island; Cynthia B. Umali, Worcester, Massachusetts A 36-YEAP-OLD WOMAN WITH A CHEST MASS AND ALTERED MENTAL STATUS

Edward C. Garner, Griffin, Georgia; James R. Gossage, Augusta, Georgia
PULMONARY EMBOLISM PRESENTING AS

SEIZI IDES

Joseph E. Marine; Samuel Z. Goldhaber, Boston LEFT MAIN CORONARY ARTERY COMPRES-SION DURING PRIMARY PULMONARY HY-Pentiension
Jean-Frederic Patrat; Guillaume Jondeau;
Olivier Dubourg; Pascal Lacombe; Michel
Rigaud; Jean-Pierre Boudarias, Boulogne,
France; Iradi Gandibakhch, Paris, France
THE EFFECT OF VOLUME INPUSION ON DEAD
SPACE IN MECHANICALLY VENTILATED PA-

TIENTS WITH SEVERE ASTHMA

TIENTS WITH SEVENE ASTHMA
Constantine A. Manthous, Bridgeport, Connecticut; Peter Goulding, Carlsbad, California
RESPIRATORY FAILURE FOLLOWING VINORELBINE TARTATE INFUSION IN A PATIENT WITH NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CAN-CER

CEH
Chrisostomos Kouroukis, Hamilton, Canada; Ingrid Hings, Montreal, Canada
LONG-TERM SURVIVAL AFTER BILATERAL
ADRENALECTOMY FOR METASTATIC LUNG
CANCER: A CASE REPORT
John D. Urschel; Robert K. Finley; Hiroshi Ta-

kita, Buffalo, New York
THORACOSCOPIC MANAGEMENT OF DE-THORACOSCOPIC MANAGEMENT OF DE-SCENDING NECPOTIZING MEDIASTINITIS John R. Roberts, Nashville, Tennessee; W. Roy Smythe; Randall W. Weber; Michael Lanutti; Bruce R. Rosengard; Larry R. Kaiser, Philadel-

MULTIPLE DRUG RESISTANCE IN TUBERCU-LOSIS Lee B. Reichman, Newark, New Jersey Response—John A. Sbarbaro, Lakewood, Col-

SOUNDS LIKE A PE TO ME Victor F. Tapson, Durham, North Carolina Response—John G. Weg, Ann Arbor, Michigan; Richard S. Irwin, Worcester, Massachusetts

Richard S. Irwin, Worce TRUTH IN BILLING

Gerard W. Frank, Los Angeles DOES THE TYPE OF SURGICAL OPERATION INFLUENCE THE CHANGES OBSERVED IN FI-BRINOLYTIC ACTIVITY AFTER CARDIOPUL-MONARY BYPASS? Jose Maria Raya Sanchez, Santa Cruz De Tener-ife, Spain; Jose Manuel Rodriguez Martin, Tenerife, Spain THE CASE FOR TROPONIN T

Bernard E. Statland, Nashville, Tennessee Response – Chris S. Brown, Gainesville, Florida CARDIAC TROPONINS IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF MYOCARDIAL CONTUSION: AN EMERGING

Basil M. RuDusky, Wilkes Barre, Pennsylvania Response-Mustapha Ferjani; Bruno Riou,

CYTOMEGALOVIRUS AS A PULMONARY **PATHOGEN**

Kei Numazaki, Sapporo, Japan Response—Susanne J. Goldie; Aaron B. Wax-man, New Haven, Connecticut COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA: NEED

FOR A COST-EFFECTIVE APPROACH TO MANAGEMENT

Pralhad P. Prabhudesai; Thomas Kuruvilla; Samina Tadvi, Bombay, India

Response -- Robert E. Siegel, Bronx, New York ANTI-INFLAMMATORY EFFECT OF SU PLATAST TOSILATE ON MILD ASTHMA PLATAST TOSILATE ON MILD ASTRIMA Yasuyuki Sano; Terumasa Miyamoto, Tokyo, Ja-pan; Sohei Makino, Tochigi, Japan CIGARETTE SMOKING HABITS AMONG PRI-

MARY SCHOOL CHILDREN IN TURKEY Salih Emri; Tulay Bagci; Yalcin Karakoca, Ankara. Turkey

NUMBER 3, SEPTEMBER 1997 SUPPLEMENT

HYPERCARBIA DURING TRACHEOSTOMY IN THE HEAD-INJURED PATIENT—COMPARI-SON OF PERCUTANEOUS ENDOSCOBIO SON OF PERCUTANEOUS ENDOSCOPIC,
PERCUTANEOUS DOPPLER AND STANDARD TRACHEOSTOMY

PERCUTANEOUS DILATATIONAL TRACHEOS-TOMY OR CONVENTIONAL TRACHEOS-

ENDOSCOPIC GUIDED PERCUTANEOUS DI-LATIONAL TRACHEOSTOMY: EARLY EXPERI-ENCE OF A PROSPECTIVE TRIAL IN CRITICAL CARE

BEDSIDE PERCUTANEOUS DILATATIONAL TRACHEOTOMY (PDT) IN PATIENTS REQUIR-ING PROLONGED MECHANICAL VENTILA-TION IS SAFE

TION IS SAFE EVALUATION OF A METHOD OF BEDSIDE AS-PIRATION ASSESSMENT IN PATIENTS WITH TRACHEOSTOMIES LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY VER-25

25 SUS CONTINUED PULMONARY REHABILITA-TION IN PATIENTS WITH COPD

CHANGES IN VENTILATORY OXYGEN UP-TAKE DURING EXERCISE AFTER LUNG VOL-UME REDUCTION IN SEVERE COPD

UMB HEDUCTION IN SEVEN COUNTY OF LIFE INDICES FOL-LOWING LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SUR-GERY: CORRELATION WITH FEV, PHYSIOLOGICAL DETERMINANTS OF RE-

PHYSIOLOGICAL DETERMINANTS OF HE-SPONSE TO LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY (LVRS) IN EMPHYSEMA CHANGE IN LUNG AND DIAPHRAGMATIC FUNCTION AND DYSPNEA FOLLOWING LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY

LOVAD TAMINE INFUSION DECREASES GASTRIC INTRAMUCOSAL PCO₂ IN SEPTIC PATIENTS PARTICULARLY WHEN SPLANCHNIC BLOOD FLOW IS DECREASED

BLOOD FLOW IS DECREASED
THE EFFECT OF pH UNCORRECTED AND pH
CORRECTED HYPERCAPNIA ON TONOMETRIC ESTIMATES OF MUCOSAL pH AND
TONOMETER TO ARTERIAL PCO.2 GRADIENTS
SUBLINGUAL CAPNOMETRY AS AN INDICATOR OF PERFUSION FAILURE IN HUMAN PA-45

TIENTS

TIENTS
INACCURACY OF INTESTINAL-ARTERIAL
PCO₂ GRADIENT (PICO₂-PACO₂) FOR MONITORING SPLANCHNIC PERFUSION DURING
SYSTEMIC ACID-BASE DISTURBANCES
ACCURACY, RELIABILITY AND BENEFITS OF

58

ACCUPACY, HELIABILITY AND BENEFITS OF CONTINUOUS BLOOD GAS MONITORING COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF CLARITHROMY-CIN (CL) COMPARED TO ERYTHROMYCIN (ERY) AND CEFACLOR (CE) IN THE TREAT-MENT OF COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMO-

COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA: DE-TERMINATION OF THE OPTIMAL DURATION OF THERAPY

ASSESSMENT OF CLINICAL STABILITY AND USE OF SWITCH THERAPY IN NEW YORK STATE MEDICARE INPATIENTS WITH COM-MUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA (CAP)

IMPLEMENTING A RISK BASED ALGORITHM TO GUIDE THE HOSPITALIZATION DECISION IN COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA

VARIANCE FROM STANDARD PRACTICE GUIDELINES IN MANAGEMENT OF PATIENTS ADMITTED WITH COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA IN A TEACHING HOSPITAL

TRAVEL AS A RISK FACTOR IN VENOUS THROMBOTIC DISEASE 65

ACCURACY OF CLINICAL ASSESSMENT IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF PULMONARY EMBOLISM 78

PULMONARY EMBOLISM AS THE CAUSE OF MORTALITY IN PATIENTS WITH DEEP VEIN

- THROMBOSIS AND PULMONARY EMBOLISM WITH OR WITHOUT GREENFIELD FILTER
- WITH OR WITHOUT GREENFIELD FILTER UTILIZATION OF INFERIOR VENA CAVA FILTERS AT A MAJOR TEACHING HOSPITAL BEDSIDE PERCUTANEOUS INFERIOR VENA CAVA FILTER (IVCF) PLACEMENT—PRELIMINARY RESULTS: SAFE AND COST EFFICIENT 75 OUTPATIENT MEDIASTINOSCOPY

78

- PROSPECTIVE PREOPERATIVE EVALUATION FOR THE PREDICTION OF POSTOPERATIVE MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY AFTER LUNG CANCER RESECTION
- THE ELDERLY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED SURGICAL CANDIDATES FOR LUNG CANCER 88 SURVIVAL AND OPERATIVE RISK FOLLOWING
- PNEUMONECTOMY THORACOSCOPIC RESECTION OF LUNG MA-LIGNANCY WITHOUT PORT SITE RECUR-RENCE: THE BRIGHAM AND WOMEN'S HOS-
- PITAL EXPERIENCE
 UPPER AIRWAY RESISTANCE SYNDROME
 PATIENTS INCREASE RESISTANCE AT THE LEVEL OF THE VELOPHARYNX DURING SLEEP
- SITE OF UPPER AIRWAY COLLAPSE AFTER UVULOPALATOPHARYNGOPLASTY DAYTIME LEFT VENTRICULAR DYSFUNCTION
- MEASURED ECHOGRAPHICALLY IN PA-TIENTS WITH SEVERE OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP NEA SYNDROME
- COMPARISON OF THE SEVERITY OF SLEEP-108 DISORDERED BREATHING IN ASIAN AND CAUCASIAN PATIENTS
- COMPARISON OF RESPIRATORY INDUC-TANCE PLETHYSMOGRAPHY AND ESOPHA-GEAL PRESSURE MONITORING IN THE DE-105 TECTION OF UPPER AIRWAY RESISTANCE SYNDROME
- 115 EFFECT OF HELIOX ON NEBULIZER FUNC-TION
- THE SAFETY AND EFFICACY OF RAPID, HIGH CONCENTRATION NEBULIZATION OF BETA AGONIST BRONCHODILATOR
- A COMPARISON OF ADDING SALMETEROL VERSUS DOUBLING THE DOSE OF BE-CLOMETHASONE IN ASTHMA PATIENTS EX-PERIENCING SYMPTOMS OF INHALED COR-115 TICOSTEROIDS
- SAFETY OF RISING CUMULATIVE DOSES OF ALBUTEROL SULFATE ADMINISTERED VIA BREATH-ACTUATED DRY POWDER INHALER 128 AND ALBUTEROL VIA METERED DOSE IN-HALER IN PATIENTS WITH NOCTURNAL WORSENING OF ASTHMA
- 125 AIRWAY HYPERRESPONSIVENESS AFTER 24-WEEKS OF SALMETEROL THERAPY
- ULTRASOUND PATTERN OF PLEURAL EFFU-SIONS OF VARIOUS ORIGIN: A STUDY BASED ON 1000 PATIENTS WITH PLEURAL EFFU-
- ROLE OF pH IN PLEURAL NEUTROPHIL SUR-VIVAL: ACIDIC EXTRACELLULAR pH RE-DUCES NEUTROPHIL APOPTOSIS 128
- DIAGNOSTIC VALUE OF SIALIC ACID AND CARCINOEMBRYONIC ANTIGEN IN THE DI-135 AGNOSIS OF SOME FORMS OF PLEURAL **FEELISION**
- 138 TRANSUDATIVE TRANSUDATIVE PLEURAL EFFUSIONS: FALSE REASSURANCE AGAINST MALIG-
- 138 PLEURAL EFFUSIONS FOLLOWING ORTHO-TOPIC LIVER TRANSPLANT
- INTRAVENOUS GAMMAGLOBULIN IN THE PREVENTION OF INFECTIONS IN SEVERELY IMMUNOCOMPROMIZED AIDS PATIENTS
- 148 PROGNOSTIC AND CLINICAL ASSOCIATIONS OF BRONCHOALVEOLAR LAVAGE (BAL)
 FLUID IN PATIENTS WITH PNEUMOCYSTIS
 CARINII (PCP) PNEUMONIA
- RESPIRATORY TRACT ILLNESS IN HIV-SERO POSITIVE WOMEN: RELATIONSHIP TO CIGA-RETTE SMOKING
- 148 HEMOPTYSIS IN HIV PATIENTS: A REVIEW OF 46 CASES
- PULMONARY COMPLICATIONS IN PATIENTS WITH HIV INFECTION: AUTOPSY FINDINGS 158 UTILIZATION OF INTENSIVE CARE UNITS FOR 158
- PATIENTS WITH LOW SEVERITY OF ILLNESS RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AGE AND VENTILA-TION TIME FOLLOWING CORONARY ARTERY 150
- FAST TRACK RECOVERY OF THE ELDERLY CORONARY BYPASS SURGERY PATIENT 158

- 16S THE IMPACT OF INTENSIVISTS AND ICU OC CUPANCY ON RATES OF LOW RISK-MONI-TOR-ONLY (LRM) ADMISSIONS TO THE ICU
- DIRECT TRANSFER OF CHRONICALLY CRITI-CALLY ILL PATIENTS FROM INTENSIVE CARE UNITS TO EXTENDED CARE FACILITIES: OUT-COMES AND COSTS
- THE EFFECT OF ERYTHROMYCIN ON MYO-CARDIAL REPOLARIZATION
 THE FREQUENCY OF ATRIOVENTRICULAR
 BLOCK DURING DIPYRIDAMOLE AND ADEN-OSINE STRESS TESTING IN OCTOGENARIAN
- SERIOUS VENTRICULAR DYSRHYTHMIA PREDICTS SUBSEQUENT COMPLICATION IN 175 UNSTABLE ANGINA
- 175 INTERPRETATION OF ARRHYTHMIAS BY COMPUTER ECG ANALYSIS PROGRAM
 REPOLARIZATION ABNORMALITIES IN THE 185
- IGHT PRECORDIAL LEADS NONINVASIVE VENTILATION: EXPERIENCE OF A LARGE UNIVERSITY TEACHING HOSPITAL 185
- BIPAP FOR ACUTE RESPIRATORY FAILURE IN THE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT
- WITH COPD VIDEO-ASSISTED THORACOSCOPIC SYMPA-
- THECTOMY FOR HYPERHIDROSIS OF THE UPPER LIMBS
- FIVE YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN THORACO-SCOPIC RESECTION OF PARA VERTEBRAL SULCI TUMOR
- DOES CONVERSION OF THORACOSCOPY TO THORACOTOMY AFFECT CLINICAL OUT-COME? YES AND NO
- THORACOSCOPIC SURGERY WITHOUT DOU-BLE LUMEN ENDOTRACHEAL INTUBATION
 VIDEO-ASSISTED LOBECTOMY IN THE
 TREATMENT OF PATIENTS WITH SEVERELY
- COMPROMISED PULMONARY FUNCTION IMPROVEMENT IN EXERCISE CAPABILITY IS
- ENHANCED BY BIPAP BUT NOT HELIOX IN PATIENTS WITH COPD
- PREVALENCE AND CONTRIBUTION OF IN-TERATRIAL SHUNTING TO HYPOXEMIA IN PATIENTS WITH SEVERE CHRONIC OB-STRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE
- PREDICTING RESPIRATORY 208 STATUS CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DIS-FASE
- VENTILATORY OR CARDIOVASCULAR LIMI-TATION OF EXERCISE CAPACITY IN PA-TIENTS WITH COPD?
- PRECISION AND ACCURACY OF SELF-MEA-SURED PEAK EXPIRATORY FLOW RATES IN CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DIS-
- THE CHANGING BACTERIAL ETIOLOGY OF CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DIS-EASE (COPD)
- THE ANTIBIOTIC SENSITIVITY OF RESPIR TORY PATHOGENS RECOVERED FROM PA-TIENTS WITH CHRONIC BRONCHITIS AND BRONCHIECTASIS
- EFFECTS OF ANTIBIOTICS ON THE RECUR-RENCE RATES OF CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE EXACERBATIONS
- EFFICACY OF TWELVE-MONTH THERAPY WITH ORAL AMBROXOL IN PREVENTING EX-ACERBATIONS IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC BRONCHITIS. DOUBLE-BLIND, RANDOMIZED. MULTICENTER PLACEBO CONTROLLED STUDY (THE AMETHIST TRIAL) CONTROLLED
- A RANDOMIZED MULTICENTER, COMMUNI-TY-BASED COMPARISON OF CIPROFLOXA-17-BASEL COMPARISON OF CIPHOFLOAG CIN (CIP) AND CLARITHROMYCIN (CLA) IN THE TREATMENT OF PATIENTS WITH COM-PLICATED/SEVERE EXACERBATIONS OF CHRONIC BRONCHITIS: AN INTERIM ANALY-
- RACIAL DIFFERENCES IN CLINICAL PRESEN TATION OF MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION MAY EXPLAIN DIFFERENCES IN THROMBOLYSIS
- AORTIC STENOSIS IS A RISK FACTOR FOR CORONARY EVENTS IN OLDER PERSONS
- ASSOCIATION OF PLASMA HOMOCYSTEINE WITH CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE IN OLDER PERSONS
- IMPAIRED CORONARY FLOW RESPONSE TO MENTAL STRESS IN PATIENTS WITH CORO-NARY ARTERY DISEASE
- RACIAL DIFFERENCES IN PATIENTS WITH CHEST PAIN SYNDROME AND ABNORMAL CORONARY ANGIOGRAM

- ENDOBRONCHIAL WIRE MESH STENTS IN BENIGN DISEASE: A WORD OF CAUTION INSERTION OF WALLSTENTS FOR TRACHEO-
- BRONCHIAL OBSTRUCTION-A TWO-YEAR **EXPERIENCE**
- LASERS AND STENTS IN MAJOR TRACHEO-BRONCHIAL OBSTRUCTION-SINGAPORE EX-
- THE USE OF EXPANDABLE METAL STENTS TO FACILITATE EXTUBATION IN PATIENTS
- WITH LARGE AIRWAY OBSTRUCTION
 INSERTION OF WALLSTENT (WS) USING A
 FLEXIBLE BRONCHOSCOPE (FB) FOR BRONCHOMALACIA IN LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIP-
- IMMUNCYTOCHEMICAL EVALUATION OF PLEURAL EFFUSIONS: DIAGNOSTIC VALUE PLEURAL EFFUSIONS: DIAGNOSTIC VALUE OF DIFFERENT MONOCLONAL ANTIBODIES IN A LARGE SERIES OF PATIENTS OROSOMUCOID (ALPHA,-ACID GLYCOPROTEIN) IN THE PLEURAL EFFUSION (PE) FIBRONECTIN (PI) FOR DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS OF PLEURAL EFFUSION (PE) A PHASE III TRIAL OF TREATMENT FOR MALICANANT IN EIL IDA
- LIGNANT PLEURAL EFFUSIONS: PLEURX'S PLEURAL CATHETER (PC) VERSUS CHEST TUBE+DOXYCYCLINE SCLEROSIS (CT-S)
- PLEURAL METASTASES FROM MALIGNANT MELANOMA
- IMPACT OF DAILY MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM ROUNDS ON THE ICU LENGTH OF STAY OF PATIENTS IN ACUTE RESPIRATORY FAILURE
- THE IMPACT OF ORGAN FAILURE ON HOSPI-TAL LENGTH OF STAY IN COMMUNITY AC-QUIRED PNEUMONIA
- PULMONARY ARTERY CATHETERIZATION IN A MEDICAL ICU: TRENDS AND OUTCOMES
- PREOPERATIVE PREDICTORS OF RESPIRA-TORY FAILURE FOLLOWING MAJOR NON-CARDIAC SURGERY
- PREDICTING THE OUTCOME OF MEDICAL IN-
- PREDICTING THE OUTCOME OF MEDICAL IN-TENSIVE CARE UNIT (MICU) PATIENTS USING TWO SYSTEMS—APACHE II AND ODIN EPIDEMICLOGY OF DRUG-RESISTANT TU-BERCULOSIS IN AN INNER CITY HOSPI-TAL—A THREE YEAR REVIEW (1994—1996) ADVERSE REACTIONS (AR) TO DRUGS USED IN THE TREATMENT OF MULTIDRUG-RESIS-TANT OF MILECULARY TREECT USIS MUROS
- TANT PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS (MDR PTR
- **OUTCOME OF TREATMENT OF 245 PATIENTS** WITH MULTIDRUG-RESISTANT PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS
- SPECTRUM AND TREATMENT OF PULMO-NARY INFECTION WITH NONTUBERCULOUS MYCOBACTERIA IN IMMUNOCOMPETENT PATIENTS
- ATYPICAL MYCOBACTERIAL CONTAMINA-TION OF FLEXIBLE FIBEROPTIC BRONCHOS-COPIES DUE TO AN AUTOMATED DISINFEC-TION MACHINE
- EXPRESSION OF PROINFLAMMATORY CYTO-KINES IN THE BRONCHIAL BIOPSIES OF CF-PATIENTS WITH AND WITHOUT ACUTE EXAC-ERBATION
- IN VIVO PLATELET-ACTIVATING FACTOR (PAP) RECEPTOR INHIBITION ALTERS PROTEIN KINASE C (PKC) ISOFORM TRANSLOCATION PATTERNS IN THE NUCLEUS TRACTUS SOLITARIUS (NTS) DURING HYPOXIA
- SAFETY OF ORAL FEEDING DURING RESPI-RATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRAL (RSV) BRONCHI-OLITIS
- IS THE USE OF BARIUM STUDIES COST-EF-FECTIVE FOR DIAGNOSING GASTROESOPH-AGEAL REFLUX IN CHILDREN WITH RESPIRA-TORY COMPLAINTS?
- INTRATRACHEAL UREASE: EFFECTS ON BRONCHOALVEOLAR LAVAGE CYTOKINES, CHEMISTRY, HISTOLOGY
- CPG OLIGONUCLEOTIDES REVERSE AND 315 TH2-MEDIATED ASTHMATIC IN-FLAMMATION IN MICE
- MET-RANTES REDUCES AIRWAY EOSINO-PHILIA AND AHR BY AN IL-5 INDEPENDENT MECHANISM IN A MURINE MODEL OF 315 **ASTHMA**
- 31S TH2-MEDIATED DISEASE ACTIVITY AND ASTHMA SEVERITY: IS CD30 THE ANSWER?
- THE MODULATION OF ENDOTHELIN-1 EX-PRESSION IN PULMONARY ENDOTHELIAL CELL LINE (A549) AFTER EXPOSURE TO RSV

HYPOXIA AND CYCLIC NUCLEOTIDES REGU-

LATE ENDOTHELIN-1 RELEASE FROM AIR-WAY EPITHELIAL CELLS FACILITATION OF EARLY WITHDRAWAL FROM NEUROMUSCULAR PARALYSIS BY BISPECTRAL ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPHIC MONITORING OF LEVEL OF SEDATION

PROSPECTIVE EVALUATION OF THE SEDA TION-AGITATION SCALE IN ADULT ICU PA-

TIENTS

COMPARISON OF TWO PROCESSED ELEC-TROENCEPHALOGRAPHIC VARIABLES FOR MONITORING LEVEL OF SEDATION IN CRITI-CALLY ILL MEDICAL PATIENTS

PHYSICIAN COMPLIANCE TO SEDATION AND NEUROMUSCULAR BLOCKER GUIDELINES IN A MEDICAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT MICU

ICU RESOURCE USE UNDER TWO ALTERNA-335 TIVE SEDATION REGIMES, PROPOFOL VER-SUS MIDAZOLAM: A RANDOMIZED PRO-SPECTIVE PHARMACOECONOMIC TRIAL PROPOFOL VERSUS MIDAZOLAM FOR ICU

PROPOPOL VERSUS MIDAZOLAM FOR ICU SEDATION: EFFECT ON ICU LENGTH OF STAY HOUSEDUST MITE (D PTERONYSINUS), A MA-JOR ENVIRONMENTAL RISK FACTOR FOR ASTHMA IN URBAN INDIAN POPULATION LIFE STRESS, SELF-EFFICACY, AND COPING

LIFE STRESS, SELF-EFFICACY, AND CUPING STYLE IN THE QUALITY OF LIFE AND VENTI-LATORY FUNCTION OF ASTHMATICS DETERMINANTS OF DAILY BRONCHODILA-TOR USE, SYMPTOMS AND PEAKFLOW RATE IN ADULT ASTHMATICS 355

OUTCOME OF COMPREHENSIVE CARE PRO-GRAM FOR ASTHMA IN NEW YORK CITY SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC DETERMINANTS OF

ADULT ASTHMA HOSPITALIZATIONS IN ST PHYSICIANS' COMPLIANCE WITH ASTHMA 355

LONG TERM RESULTS OF EXTERNAL STENT-ING IN EXUBERANT TRACHEOBRONCHOMA-

PROLIFERATIVE PROLIFERATIVE RESPONSES OF RES-PIRATORY EPITHELIAL CELLS EXPOSED TO SUSTAINED HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE RESPONSES

PREVALENCE OF BRONCHIAL ASTHMA IN CHILDREN IN PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC PRIMARY PEDIATRIC MEDIASTINAL MALIG-

NANCIES FACTORS PREDICTIVE OF PNEUMONIA IN 378

MEASLES INFECTION A STUDY OF ONCE-A-DAY BUDESONIDE 378 NEBULIZING SUSPENSION (BNS) AND PLA-CEBO (PBO) IN ASTHMATIC CHILDREN AGED

SIX MONTHS TO EIGHT YEARS RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EOSINOPHILIC CATIONIC PROTEIN AND THEOPHYLLINE IN SPUTUM AND SERUM BY METHACHOLINE-CHALLENGE IN ATOPIC ASTHMATIC AND

HEALTHY SUBJECTS RELIABILITY OF A FORMULA TO PREDICT AIRWAY RESPONSIVENESS TO ALLERGEN BASED ON SKIN SENSITIVITY AND AIRWAY RESPONSIVENESS TO METHACHOLINE

HESPLONSIVENESS TO METHACHOLINE
NEBULIZED GLYCERYL TRINITRATE EXERTS
ACUTE BRONCHODILATOR EFFECTS IN PATIENTS WITH ACUTE BRONCHIAL ASTHMA
SEQUENTIAL PATHOPHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF INHALED STERIODS IN ASTHMA
ECHADOABRIOGRAPHIC LEST VENTERICLI AG

ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC LEFT VENTRICULAR HYPERTROPHY IN AFRICAN-AMERICANS:

THE ARIC STUDY VALIDATION OF VOLUMETRIC QUANTITA-TION BY THREE-DIMENSIONAL ECHOCARDI-**OGRAPHY**

OGRAPHY
THE UTILITY OF TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY TO IDENTIFY CARDIOVASCULAR EMBOLIC SOURCE OF CEREBRAL
ISCHEMIA AND PERIPHERAL EMBOLISM

DOBUTAMINE STRESS ECHOCARDIOGRA-PHY FOR PERIOPERATIVE CARDIAC ASSESS-MENT BEFORE LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY: FEASIBILITY, SAFETY AND PROG-NOSTIC IMPLICATIONS

OUTCOME OF PATIENTS WITH UNEXPLAINED CHEST PAIN EVALUATED BY TRANSESOPH-AGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY FOR AORTIC DISSECTION

OBLITERATIVE BRONCHIOLITIS AND PULMO-NARY VASCULAR REMODELING INDUCED BY IN VIVO HVJ LIPOSOME-MEDIATED ENDO-THELIN-1 GENE TRANSFER

ADRENOMEDULLIN LEVELS AFTER OPERA TIONS FOR CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE IN PATIENTS WITH HIGH RISK FOR PULMO-

NARY HYPERTENSION ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC PREDICTORS OF AD-VERSE NIFEDIPINE RESPONSE IN PRIMARY PULMONARY HYPERTENSION

PREVALENCE OF HYPOTHYROIDISM IN A PRIMARY PULMONARY HYPERTENSION (PPH) POPULATION 415 HYPERTENSION

(PPH) POPULATION CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF PULMONARY HYPERTENSION COMPLICATED WITH LIVER CIRRHOSIS: COMPARISON TO PRIMARY PULMONARY HYPERTENSION

418

REDUCED INCIDENCE OF STROKE AFTER CORONARY ARTERY BYPASS SURGERY MINIMALLY INVASIVE CORONARY ARTERY BYPASS VS STANDARD CORONARY ARTERY

BYPASS GRAFTING
PROGRESS IN MINIMALLY INVASIVE DIRECT
CORONARY ARTERY BYPASS GRAFTING 425 MIDCAR

SIMULTANEOUS VERSUS STAGED CAROTID SINDATERECTOMY AND CORONARY AR-TERY BYPASS GRAFTING: IS A COMBINED APPROACH WARRANTED? THE USE OF RADIAL ARTERY IN MYOCAR-

REVASCULARIZATION: LOGICAL AND SURGICAL TECHNIQUE RE-

THE DIAGNOSTIC ROLE OF OPEN LUNG BI-OPSIES IN LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIPIENTS:

OPSIES IN LUNG THANSPLANT RECIPIENTS: A 13-YEAR AUDIT INDIVIDUALIZATION OF ANTI-LYMPHOCYTE INDUCTION THERAPY IN LUNG TRANSPLAN-TATION USING LYMPHOCYTE SUBSETS SUCCESSFUL TREATMENT OF HYPERACUTE

LUNG REJECTION
CMV PROPHYLAXIS WITH GANCYCLOVIR IN
LUNG TRANSPLANTATION: RESULTS FOR 63
CNV MISMATCH RECIPIENTS 438

CMV MISMATCH RECIPIENTS
COMPARISON OF CYSTIC FIBROSIS (CF) PATIENTS WITH AND WITHOUT CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM (CNS) COMPLICATIONS FOLLOWING LUNG TRANSPLANTATION
QUANTITATIVE, SIMULTANEOUS MEASUREFRANCE OF THE STREET OF T

MENTS OF NITRIC OXIDE PRODUCTION BY UPPER AND LOWER AIRWAYS OF MAN NITRIC OXIDE INHIBITS CARDIAC MYOCYTE PROLIFERATION VIA A NON-CGMP DEPEN-

NO INHALATION IN PULMONARY HYPERTEN-NO INHALATION IN PULMONARY HYPERTEN-SION DUE TO COPD: HEMODYNAMICS AND GAS EXCHANGE DURING INSPIRATION-TRIG-GERED NOVO, DELIVERY EXHALED NITRIC OXIDE: A MARKER FOR DIS-EASE ACTIVITY IN PATIENTS WITH INTERSTI-

TIAL LUNG DISEASE
TRACHEAL NITRIC OXIDE LEVELS IN AN ADULT AIRWAY MODEL 458

ADULT ANYWAY MODEL
ACUTE NEUROGENIC PULMONARY EDEMA
IN THE BRAIN DEAD ORGAN DONOR
PERFLUOROCARBON CAUSES SIGNIFICANT
INJURY TO NORMAL LUNGS 455

DOPAMINE AND ISOPROTERENOL RESTORE LUNG ABILITY TO CLEAR EDEMA IN RATS

EXPOSED TO ACUTE HYPEROXIA
TREATMENT OF THE ACUTE RESPIRATORY
DISTRESS SYNDROME (ARDS) WITH SOLUBLE RECEPTOR TUMOR NECROSIS FACTOR

(TNF) RECEPTOR CONTINUOUS DOSE FUROSEMIDE THERAPY AS A THERAPEUTIC APPROACH TO ADULT RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME (ARDS)

LUNG SPECIFIC INDUCIBLE EXPRESSION OF INTERLEUKIN-11 IN TRANSGENIC MICE EXHIBIT ENHANCED TOLERANCE TO 100%

DAYGEN IMBALANCED EXPRESSION OF IFN- γ , IL-4, AND TGF- β_1 —RATIONALE FOR THE THERA-PEUTICAL USE OF INTERFERON- γ IN PROGRESSIVE LUNG FIBROSIS

VEGF ACCELERATES THE GROWTH OF MI-CROMETASTATIC LESIONS IN EXPERIMEN-TAL METASTATIC LUNG CANCER

EFFECT OF MURINE MONOCLONAL ANTI-BODY TO HUMAN TUMOR NECROSIS FAC-TOR (BAY X 1351) IN PATIENTS WITH SEPTIC SHOCK

INTERLEUKIN-6 INDUCED CHANGES IN NEU-TROPHIL DEFORMABILITY

INTERLEUKIN-6 INDUCED CHANGES IN NEU-TROPHIL RHEOLOGY

DONOR CARDIAC TROPONIN T: A MARKER TO PREDICT HEART TRANSPLANT REJEC-

48S PARTIAL LEFT VENTRICULECTOMY (PLV) FOR TREATMENT OF END-STAGE HEART DIS-EASE (ESHD): EVALUATION OF **EXPERIENCE**

EXERCISE TRAINING INCREASES THE OXY-GEN UPTAKE-WORK RATE RELATIONSHIP IN ADVANCED HEART FAILURE

SAFETY AND EFFICACY OF AMPHOTERICIN B LIPID COMPLEX IN THORACIC TRANSPLAN-

HEART OR LUNG TRANSPLANTATION FROM POISONED DONORS PICTORIAL ESSAY OF NORMAL REFERENCE VALUES IN THORACIC X-RAY, CT AND MR

MEASUREMENT OF VENTILATORY MUSCLE 515 ENDURANCE: METHODS AND RELATION-SHIPS

EFFECT OF THE INTRAPULMONARY PER-CUSSIVE VENTILATOR (IFV) ON VOLUME (V1) AND PRESSURE (P) DELIVERED DURING MECHANICAL VENTILATION (MV) OF A TEST LUNG

AN EVALUATION OF THE SAFETY OF USING UNDILUTED ALBUTEROL IN THE CIRCULAIRE

SYSTEM FOR 72 HOURS
USING AN ALBUTEROL HFA MDI WITH ACTUATORS DESIGNED FOR CFC MDIS RE-DUCES LUNG DELIVERY IN VITRO

ULTRASOUND MEASUREMENT OF DIA-PHRAGM EXCURSION

COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY-GUIDED BRON-CHOSCOPIC BARIUM MARKING FOR VIDEO-ASSISTED THORACOSCOPIC RESECTION OF FLUOROSCOPICALLY INVISIBLE PERIPH-ERAL PULMONARY LESIONS: PRELIMINARY REPORT

THE EFFECT OF ANTISEPTIC COATED CENTRAL VENOUS LINES ON THE RATE OF LINE CONTAMINATION

MEASUREMENT OF MAXIMUM MOUTH PRESSURES: A COMPARISON OF TWO METHODS AND CORRELATION WITH DYNA-MOMETRY

FIRST RESPONDER AUTOMATED EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATION (AED) IN THE HOSPITAL: KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES OF HOUSE OFFICERS AND NURSING STAFF

CORRECTION OF UREMIC PLATELET DYS-FUNCTION: DOCUMENTATION OF DESMO-PRESSIN ACETATE (DDAVP) EFFICACY WITH THROMBELASTOGRAPHY (TEG)

SENSITIVITY AND SPECIFICITY OF A NEW CARDIAC BIOIMPEDANCE MONITOR FOR DE-TECTION OF MINOR BLOOD LOSS

MAXIMUM MOUTH PRESSURES IN PATIENT GROUPS WITH DIFFERENT VENTILATORY DEFECTS

REAL-TIME BRONCHOSCOPE TIP POSITION TECHNOLOGY DISPLAYED ON PREVIOUSLY ACQUIRED CT IMAGES TO GUIDE TRANS-**BRONCHIAL NEEDLE ASPIRATION (TBNA)**

COMPARISON OF SaO₂ FROM COMPRESSED CONCENTRATOR O₂ AND USP O₂ DELIVERED VIA CONTINUOUS AND PULSED FLOW

APOPTOSIS IN ACUTE INTERSTITIAL PNEU-MONIA (HAMMAN RICH SYNDROME)

ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME IN EHRLICHIOSIS

EARLY RELEASE OF PULMONARY CYTO-KINES IN ACID ASPIRATION IS NOT ASSOCI-ATED WITH PRESENCE OF INFLAMMATORY CELLS

CONTINUOUS VENO-VENOUS HEMOFILTRA-TION AMELIORATES LUNG INJURY IN SE-VERE ACUTE RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYN-

POLYMERIZED ACTIN CAUSES DIRECT TOX-ICITY TO CULTURED PULMONARY ARTERY ENDOTHELIAL CELLS (PAEC)

INFECTIONS AND THE COMPENSATORY ANTI-INFLAMMATORY RESPONSE DURING ARDS: PLASMA AND BAL LEVELS OF TGF-B, IL-1ra, AND sTNFR's

THE LUNG EXPRESSION OF PROINFLAMM TORY CYTOKINES TNF-α AND INTERLEU 6, IN EARLY PERIODS OF ENDOTOXEMIA

ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AND HEMODYNAMIC EFFECTS OF PENTOXIFYLLINE IN THE ADULT RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME

PULMONARY INVERSION INJURY: CASE RE-PORT AND DISCUSSION OF THIS RARE AND POTENTIALLY FATAL LUNG INJURY

- PULMONARY FUNCTION CHANGES AND BRONCHIAL HYPERREACTIVITY IN BROWN NORWAY BAT AFTER ENDOTOXIN ADMINIS-**57S**
- BEHAVIOR OF PLASMA INTERLEUKIN-10 DURING THE COURSE OF ARDS AND IN RE-578 SPONSE TO GLUCOCORTICOID TREATMENT
- SPONSE TO GLUCUCOMICUID HEATMENT PROSPECTIVE ANALYSIS OF A KETOCON-AZOLE PRACTICE GUIDELINE IMPLEMENTATION FOR ADULT RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME PROPHYLAXIS TRANSFORMING GROWTH FACTOR-ALPHAROLE OF ALTERED PRODUCTION, ACTIVA-
- TION AND BINDING IN REPAIR OF LUNG IN-JURY
- IS CHEST X-RAY NEEDED ROUTINELY AFTER EVERY TRANSBRONCHIAL LUNG BIOPSY (TBLB)?
- DIAGNOSTIC AND COST EFFICACY OF POST-BRONCHOSCOPIC RADIOGRAPHIC EVALUA-TION
- LARYNGEAL MASK AIRWAY FACILITATED FI-BEROPTIC BRONCHOSCOPY WITH BRON-CHOALVEOLAR LAVAGE IN YOUNG CHIL-
- DREN
 THE LARYNGEAL MASK AIRWAY: A VALUABLE ADJUNCT FOR LASER BRONCHOSCOPY OF OBSTRUCTIVE TUMORS
 DOES BRONCHOSCOPY ADD TO CHEST
 COMPUTER TOMOGRAPHY (CT) SCAN IN
 STAGING ESOPHAGEAL CANCER?
 CLINICAL EVALUATION OF THE VISION SCIENCES FLEXIBLE BRONCHOSCOPE & ENCOSCIENTAL SYSTEM.
- DOSHEATH SYSTEM
- DOSHEATH SYSTEM
 PROFOUND PROLONGATION OF THE PROTHROMBIN TIME DOES NOT PREDISPOSE TO
 ENDOBRONCHIAL BLEEDING WITH BRONCHOSCOPIC LUNG BIOPSIES IN A PIG MODEL
- USE OF THE FLEXIBLE BRONCHOSCOPE TO REMOVE ENDOBRONCHIAL FOREIGN BOD-IES: THE CLEVELAND CLINIC EXPERIENCE
- SEDATION WITH MIDAZOLAM DURING BRONCHOSCOPY: CLINICAL EFFECTIVE-NESS AND SIDE EFFECTS
- HOW DO PHYSICIANS, RESPIRATORY TECHNICIANS, AND PATIENTS RATE DISCOMFORT 615
- NICIANS, AND PATIENTS RATE DISCOMFORT DURING FIBEROPTIC BRONCHOSCOPY? TRACHEOBRONCHIAL AMYLOIDOSIS: A SERIES OF FOUR PATIENTS WITH BRONCHOSCOPIC, SPIROMETRIC, RADIOLOGIC, AND PATHOLOGIC ANALYSIS MEDIASTINAL THIN NEEDLE BIOPSY: A 9-YEAR EXPERIENCE WITH 235 CASES THE RELIABLE NONINVASIVE FECULISION OF **61S**
- THE RELIABLE NONINVASIVE EXCLUSION OF MALIGNANCY IN SOLITARY PULMONARY NODULES USING A SOMATOSTATIN TYPE RECEPTOR BINDING PEPTIDE-P829
- THE EFFICACY OF DELAYED CHEST RADIO-GRAPHS IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF PNEUMO-THORAX FOLLOWING CT-GUIDED FINE NEE-DLE ASPIRATES OF PULMONARY NODULES
- THE FINE NEEDLE ASPIRATION AS A RELI-ABLE TECHNIQUE FOR THE DETERMINATION OF BIOLOGICAL MARKERS IN NON-SMALL-CELL LUNG CANCER: A PRELIMINARY STUDY
- EFFECTIVENESS OF EARLY DETECTION OF PERIPHERAL LUNG CANCER USING LOW DOSE HELICAL SCAN CT
- LUNG CANCER MORTALITY RATES IN BIRTH COHORTS IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1961 THROUGH 1993
- EXPRESSION OF p53, mdm2 AND bci2 PRO-TEINS IS FREQUENT IN EARLY BRONCHIAL 635
- UTILITY OF SERUM CREATINE KINASE BB ISOENZYME AS A MARKER IN LUNG CANCER 635
- LIFE AND DEATH WITH SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER (SCLC) IN FLANDERS (BELGIUM)
- PRIMARY BRONCHIAL LYMPHOMA: A CASE REPORT WITH REVIEW OF LITERATURE 635
- THE MODULATORY IMPACT OF CARDIAC RE-HABILITATION ON HYPERHOMOCYSTEINE-MIA AND CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE
- IMPACT OF EXERCISE SPECT IMAGING OF APPROPRIATENESS OF CORONARY REVAS-CULARIZATION LONG TERM RELIABILITY OF SINUS NODE FUNCTION AND ATPIAL SENSING IN VDD PACED A-V BLOCK PATIENTS
- THE CLINICAL UTILITY OF SERIAL MYOCAR-DIAL BAND FRACTIONS OF CREATINE KI-NASE IN THE EARLY POSTOPERATIVE PE-

- THE EFFECT OF CARDIAC REHABILITATION ON PLASMA VISCOSITY AND RBC AGGREGATION IN PATIENTS WITH CORONARY MEART
- HYPERTENSIVE PATIENTS WITH ELEVATED VANILLYLMANDELIC ACID, DIAGNOSIS OF SLEEP APNEA AND NORMALIZATION OF CATECHOLAMINE METABOLITES WITH NA-

- CATECHOLAMINE METABOLITES WITH NASAL CONTINUOUS POSITIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE THERAPY
 IS ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROME TRIGGERED BY INFECTIOUS AGENT?
 THE SERIAL CHANGES OF SERUM LIPID
 PROFILE IN KAWASAKI DISEASE
 SURGICAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT RECIDIVISM AFTER CARDIAC OPERATIONS
 Q VERSUS NON-Q MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION AFTER THROMBOLYSIS
 ELEVATED SOLUBLE ADHESION MOLECULES IN ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION
 IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE SEVERITY OF
 MYOCARDIAL DAMAGE
 IS PERICARDITIS RELATED TO THE OCCUR-
- IS PERICARDITIS RELATED TO THE OCCUR-RENCE OF ATRIAL FIBRILLATION IN ACUTE
- RENCE OF ATRIAL FIBRILLATION IN ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION?
 PREVALENCE OF HYPERINSULINEMIA IN OBESE SUBJECTS PRESENTING FOR A WEIGHT LOSS PROGRAM
 PLASMA INTERLEUKIN-6, FIBRINOGEN LEV-ELS, AND FIBRINOGEN PROMOTER POLYMORPHISM IN PATIENTS WITH CORONARY ARTERY USEASE ARTERY DISEAS
- ASSOCIATION BETWEEN CYTOMEGALOVI-
- ASSOCIATION BETWEEN CYTOMEGALOVI-RUS ANTIBODY, C-REACTIVE PROTEIN AND CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE IMPACT OF MEGATRIALS ON PHYSICIANS' TRENDS IN TREATING POST-MYCCARDIAL INFARCTION PATIENTS: THE LESSONS WE
- DID NOT LEARN
 COMBINED ADRENERGIC RECEPTOR INTERVENTION BY LABETALOL HYDROCHLORIDE
 SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCES MORTALITY IN
- SIGNIFICANTLY HEDUCES MONTALITY IN ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION IN PIG REPRODUCIBLE ANIMAL MODEL OF MYO-CARDIAL INFARCTION (MI): SELECTIVE COR-ONARY OCCLUSION IN THE INTACT CLOSED-CHEST PIG
- APOPTOSIS IN THE MYOCARDIAL CELLS OF VENTRICULAR SEPTAL RUPTURE FOLLOW-
- ING MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION
 HEMOSTASIS, INFLAMMATION, AND
 CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DIS
- EASE (COPD) IN THE ELDERLY RACIAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BLACK AND WHITE PATIENTS ADMITTED FOR CONGES TIVE HEART FAILURE
- FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH HOSPITAL RE-ADMISSION IN PATIENTS WITH CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE
- FLUID CHALLENGE IN PATIENTS WITH CAR-DIAC TAMPONADE: IS THE BENEFIT GREATER THAN THE RISK?
- NORMAL VERSUS ABNORMAL EJECTION FRACTION IN OLDER PERSONS WITH CON-**GESTIVE HEART FAILURE**
 - UTILITY OF CONTINUOUS LOOP DIURETIC INFUSIONS AND CHLORIDE REPLACEMENT FOR REFRACTORY CONGESTIVE HEART FAILURE
- EFFECTS OF WARFARIN ON MARKERS OF HYPERCOAGULABILITY IN PATIENTS WITH HEART FAILURE
- SAFETY OF MYOCARDIAL PERFUSION IMAG-ING WITH ADENOSINE IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DIS-
- OT DISPERSION AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE IN PATIENTS WITH NORMAL LEFT VENTRICULAR FUNC-TION
- DOES TROPONIN I IMPROVE THE MANAGE-MENT OF PATIENTS ADMITTED IN AN EMER-GENCY DEPARTMENT FOR SUSPICION OF MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION?
- OPTIMIZING STRATEGIES FOR THE DETEC-TION OF MILD-TO-MODERATE CORONARY
- RESTING TRICUSPID REGURGITATION PEAK VELOCITY TO PULMONARY ACCELERATION TIME RATIO: A DOPPLER INDEX TO PREDICT EXERCISE INDUCED PULMONARY HYPER-TENSION
- DIFFERENTIAL RESPONSE TO CARDIOPUL-MONARY EXERCISE TESTING (CPET) AFTER

- PERCUTANEOUS TRANSVENOUS MITRAL COMMISSUROTOMY (PTMC) THE EFFECTS OF ORAL CLONIDINE VERSUS INTRAVENOUS ENALAPRILAT ON POSTOPERATIVE HYPERTENSION IN THE CORONARY ARTERY BYPASS GRAFT PATIENT
- ARTERY BYPASS GRAFT PATIENT INOTROPIC EFFECTS OF PSEUDOMONAS ENDOTOXIN ON CARDIOMYOCYTES IN RATS REVERSIBLE EXERCISE-TRIGGERED MODULATION OF ECG Q-WAYES FROM PREVIOUS INFARCTION DUE TO TRANSIENT ISCHEMIA OF THE CONTRALATERAL NON-INFARCTED MYOCARDIUM
- TEE-DOBUTAMINE STRESS ECHOCARDIOG-RAPHY IN THE EVALUATION OF MYOCAR-DIAL ISCHEMIA IN MORBIDLY OBESE PA-TIENTS
- TIENTS
 LASER TRANSMYOCARDIAL REVASCULARIZATION AND ITS IMPACT ON INDICES OF
 VENTRICULAR REPOLARIZATION
 TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY:
 THE BEST ARBITOR IN DEFINING CRITICAL
- THE BEST ARBITOR IN DEFINING CHITICAL AORTIC STENOSIS ACCURACY OF PLANIMETRY FOR ASSESSMENT OF MITRAL VALVE AREA AFTER BAL-LOON VALVULOTOMY 748
- THE USE OF MULTIPLE COMBINED ARTERIAL GRAFTS IN MYOCARDIAL REVASCULARIZA-
- 758 APPLICATION OF CYANOACRYLATE ADHE-SIVE (KRAZY GLUE*) IN CRITICAL CARDIAC
- RETROGRADE CEREBRAL PERFUSION AS AN ADJUNCT TO PROLONGED HYPOTHERMIC CIRCULATORY ARREST WITH EXTENDED AP-
- ARGON BEAM COAGULATOR SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED BLOOD LOSS AND TRANSFUSION REQUIREMENT IN CORONARY BYPASS SUR-**GERY**
- ORGANIC DYSFUNCTION AFTER CARDIO-PULMONARY BYPASS AND INFLAMMATORY MEDIATORS
- IMPACT OF APROTININ ON A CLINICAL CAR-DIAC SURGICAL PRACTICE
- THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PATIENT AGE AND SELF-RATED QUALITY OF LIFE AFTER CARDIAC SURGERY
- IMPROVED RESULTS WITH TEPID CARDIO-PLEGIA FOR CORONARY BYPASS SURGERY
- NORMOTHERMIC CARDIOPULMONARY BY-PASS: ARE STANDARD PERFUSION PRES-SURES DANGEROUS?
- ATRIAL MYXOMAS: PATHOLOGIC TYPES AND PRESENTING SYMPTOMS
- TOTAL BODY RETROGRADE CARDIOPULMO-NARY BYPASS (WITHOUT INITIAL ANTE-GRADE BYPASS) USING A TECHNIQUE OF INTERMITTENT INFERIOR VENA CAVA CLAMPING: A NOVEL METHOD OF HYPO-THERMIC PERFUSION
- 775 ISCHEMIC PRECONDITIONING IMPROVES LONGEVITY BUT NOT FUNCTIONALITY
- PREVENTION OF SUPRAVENTRICULAR AR-RHYTHMIAS AFTER CORONARY ARTERY BY-PASS SURGERY WITH LOW DOSE SOTALOL
- THE ABIOMED BVS 5000: EXTENDED USE
- LOWERING CARDIOPULMONARY BYPASS PRIME VOLUME REDUCES BLOOD TRANSFU-SIONS AFTER OPEN HEART SURGERY: A PROSPECTIVE RANDOMIZED STUDY
- CORRELATION OF PLASMA ADRENOMEDUL-LIN AND TROPONIN-I LEVELS TO MYOCAR-DIAL PRESERVATION DURING OPEN HEART SURGERY
- **EPI-AORTIC ULTRASOUND FINDINGS IN PA** TIENTS UNDERGOING COMBINED CAROTID AND CARDIAC PROCEDURES
- TRANSCRIPTION-POLYMERASE REVERSE CHAIN REACTION ANALYSIS OF THREE α_1 ADRENOCEPTOR SUBTYPES EXPRESSED IN HUMAN SAPHENOUS VEINS
- THE SAFETY AND EFFICACY OF SALMET-EROL IN PATIENTS WITH COPD: RESULTS FROM SLGA4005, A MULTICENTER TRIAL
- EMPIRICAL ANTIMICROBIAL THERAPY UTIL-ITY PROGRAM: ITS APPLICATION TO COM-MUNITY RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS
- CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DIS-EASE (COPD) AND ULTRASTRUCTURAL AL-TERATIONS OF ERYTHROCYTES
- RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URINARY DESMO-SINE CONCENTRATION AND EXTENT OF EM-

PHYSEMA BY HIGH-RESOLUTION COM-PUTED TOMOGRAPHY (HRCT) IN PATIENTS WITH COPD

CHRONIC HYPOXEMIA DOES NOT INFLU-ENCE FAT-FREE MASS AS EVALUATED BY BIOELECTRICAL IMPEDANCE AND ANTHRO-

POMETRY IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC OB-STRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE RELATION OF EXERCISE INTENSITY AND DYSPNEA TO THE NOREPINEPHRINE RE-SPONSE TO EXERCISE IN PATIENTS WITH COPD

MAEMOPHILUS PARAINFLUENZAE INFEC-TION IN CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMO-NARY DISEASE

PATIENT COMPLIANCE WITH PEAK FLOW MONITORING IN CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE

TIME-COURSE OF RESPIRATORY DECOM-815 SATION IN CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PUL-MONARY DISEASE

MONANY DISEASE:
SUPERIORITY OF A COMBINATION METERED-DOSE INHALER CONTAINING ALBUTEROL AND IPRATROPIUM OVER ALBUTEROL AND IPRATROPIUM ALONE FOR
REVERSIBILITY TESTING IN CHRONIC OB-

STRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE (COPD)
RATINGS OF PERCEIVED EXERTION IN PATIENTS WITH AIRWAY OBSTRUCTION USING
THE 10-POINT CATEGORY-RATIO SCALE FREQUENCY/TIDAL VOLUME RATIO IN PA-TIENTS WITH MODERATE AND SEVERE COPD

HIGH PREVALENCE OF ALPHA 1-ANTITRYP SIN S ALLELE IN A BRAZILIAN POPULATION EXERTIONAL DESATURATION IN COPD PA TIENTS WITH AND WITHOUT SUPPLEMENTAL OXYGEN

CENTRAL VENOUS ANATOMY BY MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING: CORRELATIONS FOR CENTRAL VENOUS CATHETER PLACEMENT

LONGER RADIAL ARTERY CATHETERS ARE ASSOCIATED WITH LOWER FAILURE RATES EXTENDED AIR EVACUATION OF CRITICALLY ILL PATIENTS VIA FIXED-WING AIRCRAFT BY THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY OF PULMO-

NARY HYPERTENSION (PH) IN THE INTENSIVE CARE LINIT

CARE UNIT
CUINICAL PROFILE OF POISONOUS SNAKE
BITE WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON CARDIOVASCULAR COMPLICATIONS
THE EFFECTS OF NON-SURGICAL CONSULTS ON PATIENT CARE IN A GENERAL
SURGICAL ICU STAFFED BY AN INTENSIVIST
LONG-TERM OUTCOME OF SURVIVORS OF
RUPTURED ABDOMINAL AORTIC ANEURYSM
6-MONTH SURVIVAL OF PATIENTS ADMITTED
TO A MEDICAL MICHOLOGY LIBIT

TO A MEDICAL HIGH DEPENDENCY UNIT THE COST OF CARE IN MECHANICALLY VEN-

TILATED PATIENTS WITH OBSTRUCTIVE PUL-MONARY DISEASE CLINICAL TRIALS NETWORK: A MODEL FOR

THE STUDY OF CRITICAL ILLNESS A RAPID ASSAY FOR CIRCULATING D-DIMER PREDICTS CLINICAL OUTCOMES AMONG CRITICALLY ILL PATIENTS

A RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL COM-PARING AN EXTENDED-USE HYGROSCOPIC CONDENSER HUMIDIFIER (HCH) TO HEATED HUMIDIFICATION IN MECHANICALLY VENTI-ATED PATIENTS

VALIDATION OF VPAAR FORMULA IN PRE-DICTING MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY IN PA-

TIENTS ON VENTILATOR SUPPORT CHARACTERISTICS AND OUTCOME OF CAN CER PATIENTS WITH DIFFUSE ALVEOLAR HEMORRHAGE

REDUCTIONS IN ROUTINE ANCILLARY TESTS IN THE SURGICAL ICU IS POSSIBLE WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING PATIENT OUTCOME

D-DIMER ASSAY PREDICTS MORTALITY IN CRITICALLY ILL PATIENTS WITHOUT DISSEM-NATED INTRAVASCULAR COAGULATION

"CENTRAL" VERSUS "PERIPHERAL" VENOUS ACCESS IN ADVANCED CARDIAC LIFE SUP-

INDICATIONS AND OUTCOMES FOR ENDO-TRACHEAL INTUBATION: CLINICAL VS ARTE-RIAL BLOOD GAS

OUTCOMES FOR ENDOTRACHEAL INTUBA-TION

MULTICENTRE, PLACEBO-CONTROLLED, DOUBLE-BLIND STUDY OF THE NITRIC OXIDE SYNTHASE INHIBITOR 546C88 IN PATIENTS WITH SEPTIC SHOCK: SAFETY PROFILE

PROGNOSTIC VALUE OF PROTEIN C LEVELS IN PATIENTS AT RISK FOR SEVERE SEPSIS AND SHOCK

PREPARATION FOR TRIALS OF RECOMBINANT ACTIVATED PROTEIN C IN SEPSIS: A

NANT ACTIVATED PROTEIN C IN SEPSIS: A PHARMACOKINETIC AND DYNAMIC STUDY IN HEALTHY MEN AND WOMEN
COMPARISON OF IN WITHO VASOACTIVE EFFECTS OF ESMOLOL AND LABETALOL
INVOLVEMENT OF KATP OPENING IN THE CARDIOVASCULAR ALTERATIONS OF CANINE ENDOTOXIC SHOCK
EFFECT OF BODY POSITION (BP) ON PULMONARY MECHANICS, GAS EXCHANGE, AND LUNG VOLUMES IN OBESE SUBJECTS WITHOUT LUNG DISEASE

OUT LUNG DISEASE
EFFECT OF COMBINED KINETIC ROTATION
AND PERCUSSION THERAPY ON THE RESO-LUTION OF ATELECTASIS

RANDOMIZED PROSPECTIVE EVALUATION OF THE SAFETY AND EFFICACY OF PERIPHERALLY VERSUS CENTRALLY INSERTED CATHETERS FOR TOTAL PARENTERAL NU-

CATHETERS FOR TOTAL PARENTERAL NU-TRITION (TPN) ADMINISTRATION RESUSCITATION WITH HYPERTONIC SALINE, HYPERTONIC SODIUM ACETATE AND LAC-TATED RINGER'S SOLUTIONS IN A MODEL OF PROLONGED UNCONTROLLED HEMOOR-RHAGE FROM A VASCULAR INJURY GAS DENSITY CORRELATES TO IMPROVED AERDISOL DELIVERY USING METERED-LOSSE

AEROSOL DELIVERY USING METERED-DOSE INHALER

QUANTITATIVE SPECT SCANNING IN THE AS-SESSMENT OF PATIENTS WITH ISCHEMIC/ TRAUMATIC BRAIN INJURY TREATED WITH

ACUTE-PHASE REACTANTS AS RISK FAC TORS FOR ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE: CORRELATION WITH PROINFLAMMATORY CYTOKINE PRODUCTION BY CULTURED LYMPHOCYTES IN MEN AND WOMEN

ADRENOMEDULLIN IN THE REGULATION OF HYPERTENSION AFTER CARDIOPULMONARY

LYMPHOCYTE INTEGRIN EXPRESSION IN THE BLOOD AND BRONCHOALVEOLAR LA-VAGE FLUID IN PATIENTS WITH LUNG MALIGNANCIES AND NONMALIGNANT LUNG DIS-

PULMONARY PATIENTS' ATTITUDES CON-CERNING PHYSICIAN INQUIRY ABOUT SPIR-ITUAL/RELIGIOUS BELIEFS

NATIONAL, MULTI-CENTER STUDY OF ATTI-TUDES REGARDING ADVANCE DIRECTIVES AMONG CARDIAC PATIENTS

RESULTS OF A PROGRAM FOR REGISTERED NURSES TO ASSIST INPATIENTS IN COMPLE-

TION OF HEALTH-CARE PROXIES
DOES INTENSITY OF NONHEROIC THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTIONS VARY WITH CODE 935 STATUS? IS SAILING CONTRAINDICATED FOR ASTH-

IS SAILING CONTRIBUTION OF THE VENTILATORY PA-MATIC PATIENTS?

COMPARISON OF THE VENTILATORY PA-RAMETERS IN EXERCISE TESTING BETWEEN PERSIAN GULF WAR VETERANS AND NON-PERSIAN GULF WAR DEPARTMENT OF DE-FENSE VETERANS

MAXIMAL VERSUS SUBMAXIMAL EXERCISE TEST FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF MYOCARDIAL

ISCHEMIA
EXERCISE TEST IN PATIENTS WITH MITRAL
VALVE PROLAPSE SYNDROME
OUTCOME OF A NEGATIVE STRESS RADIONUCLIDE WYOCARDIAL PERFUSION STUDY
IN PATIENTS UNDERGOING RENAL TRANS-PLANT

PHYSIOLOGICAL VALIDATION OF A NEW ER-GOMETER FOR PARAPLEGIC PATIENTS QUALITY OF LIFE IN ELDERLY HEART FAIL-URE PATIENTS IS RELATED TO LOWER BODY

WEIGHT

FFECT OF BODY POSITION (BP) ON PULMO-NARY MECHANICS, GAS EXCHANGE, AND LUNG VOLUMES IN ELDERLY SUBJECTS WITHOUT LUNG DISEASE

MANAGEMENT AND OUTCOMES OF A GERI-ATRIC ANTICOAGULATION CLINIC PROTO-

PULMONARY EMBOLISM IN THE ELDERLY: EPIDEMIOLOGY, CLINICAL PRESENTATION, AND OUTCOME

DOES PATIENT AGE INFLUENCE THE DECI-SION TO PLACE A PULMONARY ARTERY

REFERRAL PATTERNS FOR CARDIAC CATH-ETERIZATION AND CORONARY REVASCU-LARIZATION IN MULTIETHNIC MALES AND

ATRIAL FIBRILLATION AFTER BYPASS SUR-GERY: DOES THE ARRHYTHMIA OR THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PATIENTS PRO-LONG HOSPITAL STAY?

SEDATION GUIDELINES FOR VENTILATED PA-TIENTS IN MEDICAL INTENSIVE CARE: PHYSI-CIANS AND NURSES UTILIZATION AND PER-CEPTIONS

EFFECTIVENESS OF AN ANTICOAGULATION CLINIC IN IMPROVING THERAPEUTIC RANGE OF ANTICOAGULATION THERAPY EXTENT OF SURGERY INFLUENCES PROG-

NOSIS IN STAGE I NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER (NSCLC): IMPLICATIONS FOR CANCER (NSCLC): IMPLICATIONS FOR TREATMENT AND SCREENING FOR LUNG CANCER (LC) LUNG CANCER AND FORMER SMOKERS: IM-

PLICATIONS FOR LUNG CANCER SCREEN-ING

ACE ASTHMA CONTROL AND EDUCATION: A MULTIDISCIPLINARY "COMMUNITY" AP-PROACH TO HIGH-RISK INNER CITY ASTHMA MANAGEMENT

KEY FACTORS IN RESPIRATORY THERAPIST PERFORMANCE OF THERAPIST DRIVEN PRO-TOCOLS

IMPACT OF INFORMATION SYSTEM AP-PROACH ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF IN-FLUENZA VACCINE IN HOSPITALIZED PA-TIENTS

SEASONAL VARIATION OF COMMUNITY-AC-QUIRED PNEUMONIA AND ITS INCIDENCE ON BED ALLOCATION

FACTORS PREDICTING PROLONGED STAY IN PNEUMONIA IN A COMMUNITY HOSPITAL SURVEILLANCE RADIOGRAPHS FOLLOWING ESOPHAGECTOMY HAVE NO BENEFIT ON

100S INTERACTION OF AGE AND ATRIAL FIBRILLA-TION ON FAST-TRACK RECOVERY FOLLOW-ING CORONARY BYPASS SURGERY CAN DISCHARGE ICD-9 CODES BE USED TO

IDENTIFY ORGAN FAILURE IN CRITICALLY ILL PATIENTS?

DRG CLASSIFICATION IN RESPIRATORY RE-HABILITATION

HABILITATION OF THE SYSTEMIC AND PULMONARY DISEASES CAUSED BY MYCO-BACTERIUM XENOPI INFECTION IN PATIENTS WITH THE HUMAN IMMUNE DEFICIENCY VI-

101S PLEURAL EFFUSIONS IN HOSPITALIZED PA-TIENTS WITH HIV INFECTION

101S SUCCESSFUL NONSURGICAL TREATMENT OF PERSISTENT BRONCHOPLEURAL FIS-

OF PERSISTENT BRONCHOPLEURAL FISTULA IN AIDS PATIENTS

101S VALUE OF TWO-STEP TUBERCULIN SKIN TESTING IN HIV-INFECTED PATIENTS

101S EVALUATION OF SERIAL PULMONARY FUNCTION TESTS IN PATIENTS WITH PNEUMO-CYSTIS CARINII PNEUMONIA (PCP)

102S THALLIUM LUNG SCAN IN PATIENTS WITH CLINICAL SUSPICION OF PNEUMOCYSTIS CARINII PNEUMONIA (PCP)

102S BREAKTHROUGH PCP ON 2° PROPHYLAXIS

102S PULMONARY CRYPTOCOCCOSIS IN HIV PATIENTS: A REVIEW OF 10 CASES

PULMONARY CRYPTOCOCCOSIS IN HIV PA-THENTS: A REVIEW OF 10 CASES THE ROLE OF LDH IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF PCP IN PATIENTS WITH AIDS CD4 COUNT AS A PREDICTOR OF MORTAL-ITY IN PATIENTS WITH PCP AND RESPIRA-

TORY FAILURE REQUIRING MECHANICAL VENTILATOR SUPPORT THE SPECTRUM OF PRIMARY PULMONARY LYMPHOMAS IN TAIWAN AND THE UNITED

103S EFFICACY OF CIPROFLOXACIN AGAINST HAEMOPHILUS INFLUENZAE AND H PARAINFLUENZAE IN ADULTS WITH RESPI-RATORY TRACT INFECTIONS (RTI)

104S THE RISING INCIDENCE OF ANTIBIOTIC RE-SISTANT S PNEUMONIAE IN SASKATOON, SASKATCHEWAN, CANADA: A 3-YEAR FOL-

104S IS CIPROFLOXACIN AN APPROPRIATE ANTI-MICROBIAL AGENT FOR EMPIRIC TREAT-MENT OF COMMUNITY ACQUIRED LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTIONS?

104S PULMONARY MANIFESTATIONS OF MALARIA 104S VACCINATION IN PATIENTS WITH LUNG DIS-

- 105S CYTOMEGALOVIRUS (CMV) PROPHYLAXIS WITH GANCICLOVIR AND IMMUNE GLOBULIN
- WITH GANCICLOVIR AND IMMUNE GLOBULIN IN LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIPIENTS

 105S STUDY OF OMENTOPLASTY FOR EMPYEMA 105S OUTCOME OF PRIMARY EMPYEMA THORACIS: SURGICAL, MICROBIOLOGICAL, AND THERAPEUTIC CORRELATIONS

 105S LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT INFLUENZA INFECTION: CLINICAL CORRELATES AND OUTCOME
- 106S CLINICAL FEATURES, RADIOGRAPHIC FIND-INGS, AND DIAGNOSTIC METHODS OF PUL-MONARY BLASTOMYCOSIS: A REVIEW OF
- 106S SAFETY AND EFFICACY OF TWICE-DAILY (BID) CIPROFLOXACIN (CIP) 750 MG FOR THE TREATMENT OF RESPIRATORY TRACT IN-FECTIONS (RTI)
- 106S EARLY VERSUS LATE ONSET PNEUMONIA IN THE INTENSIVE CARE UNIT (ICU): A PRO-SPECTIVE STUDY
- 106S NOSOCOMIAL LEGIONNAIRES' DISEASE: AEROSOLISATION AS A PRIMARY MODE OF DISEASE TRANSMISSION
- 107S DIFFUSE INTERSTITIAL LUNG DISEA PROBLEMS WITH DIAGNOSIS AND MANAGE-MENT AT A UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL
- 107S FOLLOW-UP OF ILDS AFTER STEROID TREATMENT BY GA-67 EVALUATION 107S HEMATOLOGIC MANIFESTATIONS OF SAR-STEROID
- COIDOSIS
- 107S CORRELATION BETWEEN HIGH-RESOLU-TION CHEST COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY AND BRONCHOALVECLAR CELL PROFILES IN ID-IOPATHIC PULMONARY FIBROSIS 108S IMMUNOLOGICAL MARKERS FROM BRON-
- CHOALVEOLAR LAVAGE OF PATIENTS WITH SARCOIDOSIS, IDIOPATHIC PULMONARY FI-BROSIS, AND HYPERSENSITIVITY PNEUMO-NITIS
- 108S LYMPHANGIOLEIOMYOMATOSIS IN CHINESE PATIENTS IN HONG KONG
- 108S SCREENING OF COLLAGEN DISEASE AU-TOANTIBODIES IN SARCOIDOSIS
- 108S GAMMA DELTA T CELLS IN BRONCHOAL-VEOLAR LAVAGE FLUID AND THE PERIPH-ERAL BLOOD OF PATIENTS WITH SARCOID-TUBERCULOSIS, AND CHOSEN PULMONARY DISEASES
- 109S DIFFUSE PANBRONCHIOLITIS IN CHINESE
- 109S LYMPHOCYTE POPULATIONS IN ACUTE SE-VERE ASTHMA
- 109S ANTIOXIDANTS IN NASAL LAVAGE 109S DIMINISHED IFN-7 RESPONSE TO HOUSE DUST MITE STIMULATION CORRELATES
- WITH DISEASE SEVERITY IN ASTHMA 110S PULMONARY INVOLVEMENT IN INFLAMMA-TORY BOWEL DISEASE
- 110S EFFECT OF INHALED NEDOCROMIL OR BUDESONIDE OR IN COMBINATION ON BHR IN COUGH ASTHMATICS
- 110S LARGE AIRWAY DISEASE ASSOCIATED WITH INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE
- 110S MANAGEMENT OF STEROID-DEPENDENT ASTHMA WITH METHOTREXATE: A META-ANALYSIS OF RANDOMIZED CLINICAL TRI-
- 111S EFFECT OF SHORT-TERM EXPOSURE TO VA-PORIZED INCENSE ON EXPIRATORY FLOW RATES OF ASTHMATICS
- 111S CORRELATION BETWEEN CLINICAL DIAGNO-SIS AND BRONCHOALVEOLAR LAVAGE IN ASSESSMENT OF ASTHMATIC COMPONENT IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE LUNG PULMONARY DISEASE (COPD)
- 111S A DOUBLE-BLIND COMPARISON OF INHALED BECLOMETHASONE DIPROPIONATE AND TRIAMCINOLONE ACETONIDE IN ASTHMA
- 111S UNCONTROLLED OXYGEN ADMINISTRATION AND CARBON DIOXIDE RETENTION IN ASTHMA
- 111S INFLUENCE OF CONSTITUTIONAL AND AC QUIRED FACTORS ON BRONCHIAL HYPER-RESPONSIVENESS IN ASTHMATICS
- 112S SPRAY PLUME CHARACTERIZATION OF A NEW CFC-FREE PROPELLANT METERED-DOSE INHALER
- 112S STEROIDS IN ACUTE ASTHMA: A COMPARI-SON OF TWO DELIVERY SYSTEMS
- 112S THE PREVALENCE OF ASTHMA, CHRONIC BRONCHITIS, COPD, AND IMPAIRED LUNG FUNCTIONS IN ADULT POPULATION IN THE FINNISH LAPLAND

- 112S GLUCOSE INTOLERANCE AMONG PATIENTS WITH ASTHMA TREATED WITH HIGH DOSE OF INHALED CORTICOSTEROIDS
- 1138 ASTHMA IN PENNSYLVANIA (PA): A STATE-WIDE SURVEY OF ALL SCHOOL NURSES 1138 RELEASE OF CHEMOKINE REGULATED UPON ACTIVATION IN NORMAL T CELLS EX-PRESSED AND PRESUMABLY SECRETED (RANTES) FROM PLATELETS IN ASTHMATIC
- 113S VIP HYDROLYSIS IS INCREASED IN THE PREGNANT PATIENT WITH ASTHMA
- 114S SALMETEROL IN ACUTE ASTHMA: DO ONGO-ING STEROIDS HELP?
- 1148 BRONCHIAL HYPERREACTIVITY AND GAS-TROESOPHAGEAL REFLUX (GER): A MORE SENSITIVE PARAMETER FOR DETECTING THE EXTENT OF ACID EXPOSURE 1148 EFFECT OF SALMETEROL TREATMENT ON DIJERNAL PATTERN OF BRONCHODILATOR
- RESPONSES IN ASTHMATICS 114S VINORELBINE, CISPLATIN (HIGH DOSAGE) AS INITIAL TREATMENT FOR PREVIOUSLY UN-
- INITIAL THEATMENT FOR PREVIOUSLY UNTITLE THEATMENT FOR PREVIOUSLY TO THE TREATED NSCLC STAGE IIIB: PRELIMINARY RESULTS AND SURGICAL CONSIDERATIONS ILS DETECTION OF IL-4 RECEPTORS ON HUMAN MESOTHELIOMAS AND DEMONSTRATION OF SPECIFIC CYTOTOXICITY BY A RECOMBINANT IL-4 PSEUDOMONAS EXOTOXIN AGAINST HUMAN MESOTHELIOMA CELL LINES LINES
- LINES
 PROGNOSIS IN THE SURGICAL MANAGEMENT OF EPITHELIAL THYMIC TUMORS:
 THYMOMAS AND THYMIC CARCINOMAS
 115S SURVIVAL OF PATIENTS WITH SUPERIOR
 VENA CAVA SYNDROME DUE TO LUNG CAN-
- 115S NEOADJUVANT CHEMOTHERAPY FOR PAN-
- COAST TUMOR: A NEW APPROACH 116S PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF A PHASE II STUDY ASSOCIATING CISPLATINUM (CDDP) STUDY ASSOCIATING CISPLATING (CDUP)
 PLUS VINORELBINE (NVB) PLUS EPIRUBICIN
 (EPI) IN THE TREATMENT OF NON-SMALL
 CELL LUNG CANCER (NSCL)
 116S CHEMOTHERAPY FOR SUPERIOR VENA
 CAVA SYNDROME (SVCS) DUE NSCLC
 116S UNILATERAL LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION IN
- PREPARATION FOR CONTRALATERAL PNEU-MONECTOMY
- INDUCTION CHEMOTHERAPY IN MARGIN ALLY RESECTABLE OR UNRESECTABLE STAGE III NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER
- (NSCLC)
 (NSCLC
- NUM (CBDCA) THERAPY 117S MALIGNANT MEDIASTINAL GERM CELL TU-
- 117S SYNCHRONOUS PRIMARY LUNG CANCERS: A HIGHER INCIDENCE IN WHITE FEMALE PA-TIENTS?
- 118S DOES ALPHA, ANTITRYPSIN DEFICIENCY IN-CREASE THE RISK OF COMPLICATIONS FOL-LOWING LUNG TRANSPLANTATION IN EM-PHYSEMA?
- 118S BRONCHOALVEOLAR LAVAGE NEUTRO-PHILS PREDICT MORTALITY FOLLOWING LUNG TRANSPLANT 118S EFFECT OF BILAYER LUNG PRESERVATION
- WITH ENDOBRONCHIAL PERFLUOROCAR-
- 118S RISK FACTORS FOR EARLY DEATH AMONG PATIENTS WAITING FOR HEART-LUNG OR LUNG TRANSPLANTATION: A SINGLE EURO-PEAN CENTER EXPERIENCE
- 119S EARLY ALLOGRAFT FUNCTION AFTER LUNG TRANSPLANTATION
- 119S EPITHELIAL INOS AND NITROTYROSINE EX-PRESSION IN A HETEROTOPIC PORCINE OAD
- 119S ORAL GANCICLOVIR PROPHYLAXIS DE-CREASES CYTOMEGALOVIRUS (CMV) PNEU-MONIA AFTER LUNG TRANSPLANTATION
- 120S ALTERED AZATHIOPRINE SENSITIVITY RE-SULTING IN AUGMENTED IMMUNOSUP-PRESSION AND ANEMIA IN LUNG TRANS-PLANT RECIPIENTS (LTR)
- 120S EFFICACY OF INITIAL CONTROLLED PERFU-SION PRESURE FOR ISCHEMIA-REPERFU-SION INJURY IN 24-HOUR PRESERVED LUNG
- 120S COST COMPARISON OF CPT AND PEP AFTER UNILATERAL LUNG TRANSPLANTATION 120S PREVENTION OF LUNG ISCHEMIA REPERFU-SION INJURY BY INHALED NITRIC OXIDE

- 121S LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIPIENTS OVER AGE 60: EARLY AND LATE OUTCOMES 121S THE EVALUATION OF SEVERITY OF CHRONIC PULMONARY EMPHYSEMA (CPE) QUOTING QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS TO PULMONARY
- QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS TO PULMONARY PERFUSION SCINTIGRAPHY

 121S QUANTITATIVE ASSESSMENT OF HETEROGENETIY ON CHEST RADIOGRAPH PREDICTS
 SPIROMETRIC IMPROVEMENT AFTER VOLLIMB REDUCTION SURGERY

 1405 COLUMNIC SYMPONIC PROPERTY AND LINES.
- 122S OGILVIE'S SYNDROME PROLONGS HOSPI-TAL STAY FOLLOWING LUNG VOLUME RE-DUCTION
- 122S TREATMENT OF POSTOPERATIVE AIR LEAKS WITH THE PLEURAL TENT

 122S RESPIRATORY MECHANICS CHANGES IN
- 122S DIFFERENCES IN MECHANICAL AND PHYSI-
- DIFFERENCES IN MECHANICAL AND PHYSI-OLOGIC PROPERTIES FOLLOWING LVRS IN A RABBIT MODEL OF EMPHYSEMA NUTRITIONAL STATUS AND LUNG FUNCTION IN PATIENTS EVALUATED FOR LUNG VOL-UME REDUCTION SURGERY
- 123S EFFECTS OF LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY ON NUTRITIONAL STATUS IN PATIENTS WITH EMPHYSEMA
 123S OBSERVATIONS ON THE EFFECT OF CHEST
- WALL RESTRICTION AND OXYGEN BREATH-ING ON LUNG FUNCTION, COMPLIANCE AND
- ING ON LUNG FUNCTION, COMPLIANCE AND ETCO₂ IN NORMALS

 124S OBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF FUNCTIONAL IMPROVEMENT AFTER LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY BY MEASURING DAILY ACTIVITY LEVELS WITH ACTIGRAPHY

 124S A COMPARISON OF QUALITY OF LIFE (QOL) OF PATIENTS UNDERGOING LUNG VOLUME OF DESCRIPTION AND THOSE OF PROJECTION SURGERY AURISON AND THOSE
- REDUCTION SURGERY (LVRS) AND THOSE PATIENTS NOT ACCEPTED FOR LVRS
- 124S STATIC AND EXERCISE ASSESSMENT OF THE PULMONARY HEMODYNAMIC EFFECTS BE-FORE AND AFTER LUNG VOLUME REDUC-TION SURGERY
- 125S PROTOCOL-DIRECTED WEANING IN POST-OPERATIVE CARDIAC SURGERY PATIENTS 125S THE DIFFERENCE IN MEAN ALVEOLAR PRES-
- THE DIFFERENCE IN MEAN ALVEULAM PRESSURE (MANY) BETWEEN TWO LUNG UNITS IS
 DEPENDENT ON THE TIME CONSTANTS OF
 THESE TWO UNITS DURING CONSTANT
 PRESSURE (CPV) AND CONSTANT FLOW
 (CFV) VENTILATION
- (CFV) VENTILATION

 125S VENTILATOR AUTOCYCLING DURING PARTIAL LIQUID VENTILATION (PLV): A POTENTIAL CAUSE OF INTRINSIC PEEP (IPEEP)

 126S MEAN ALVEOLAR PRESSURE (MALVP) IS
 HIGHER DURING CONSTANT PRESSURE (CPV)
 VS CONSTANT FLOW (CPV) VENTILATION IN A
 TWO-COMPARTMENT MODEL OF NONHOMOGENEOUS RESPIRATIORY DISEASES

 126S SAFETY AND EFFICACY OF A SUSTAINED
 INFLATION MANEUVER FOR ALVEOLAR RECRIUTMENT
- 126S IMPAIRED DELIVERY OF BRONCHODILA-TORY THERAPY IN MECHANICAL VENTILA-TION WITH USE OF IN-LINE PNEUMOTACH IN
- A MECHANICAL LUNG MODEL

 126S UNPLANNED EXTUBATIONS IN THE ICU:
 WHAT IS THE REAL COST?
- 127S UNPLANNED EXTUBATIONS: A PROSPECTIVE 3-YEAR STUDY
- 127S DOES EARLY EXTUBATION IMPROVE CLINI-CAL OUTCOMES IN PATIENTS UNDERGOING
- 127S COMPARISON OF EXTUBATION OUTCOMES AND COSTS IN CORONARY ARTERY BYPASS PATIENTS
- 127S EARLY EXTUBATION OF CARDIAC SURGICAL PATIENTS
- 128S OPERATING ROOM EXTUBATION IN ADULTS REQUIRING CORONARY ARTERY BYPASS GRAFTING
- 128S PREDICTING WEANING OUTCOME
- 128S HYPOPHOSPHATEMIA-ASSOCIATED WEAN-ING FAILURE IN POSTOPERATIVE CORO-NARY BYPASS GRAFT PATIENTS
- 128S PROLONGED MUSCLE WEAKNESS POST-LUNG TRANSPLANTATION
- 129S WEANING OUTCOMES AND SURVIVAL ON A VENTILATOR UNIT IN A LONG-TERM CARE FACILITY
- 129S STENT PLACEMENT FACILITATES EARLY EX-TUBATION IN PATIENTS WITH LARGE AIR-WAY OBSTRUCTION
- 129S CONTINUOUS MONITORING OF OXYGEN CONSUMPTION DURING WEANING FROM MECHANICAL VENTILATION

129S CHANGING HEAT-MOISTURE EXCHANGERS
EVERY 48 HOURS IS A COST EFFECTIVE WAY
TO DECREASE THE INCIDENCE OF VENTILATOR-ASSOCIATED PNEUMONIA
130S COMPARING THE LENGTH OF VENTILATION
IN COMPARING THE LENGTH OF VENTILATION

IN PATIENTS RECEIVING CORONARY AR-TERY BYPASS GRAFT PRE/POST WEANING PATHWAY

130S FLOW-TRIGGERING WITH LOW PRESSURE SUPPORT VENTILATION ON 2 VENTILATORS DURING WEANING AFTER CARDIAC SUR-

130S THE EFFECT OF POSITIONING AND ABDOMI-NAL BINDERS ON WORK OF BREATHING IN THE CHRONICALLY VENTILATED PATIENT

131S EXHALED NITRIC OXIDE (ENO) IN SEVERE COPD PATIENTS 131S COLLECTION OF EXHALED AIR INTO A RES-

ERVOIR FOR NITRIC OXIDE EVALUATION

131S METALLOTHIONEIN INDUCTION BY CADMIUM IS NOT DEPENDENT ON CYSTEINE TRANSPORT IN BOVINE PULMONARY ARTERY ENDOTHELIAL CELLS AND NIH 3T3

CELLS 131S BUPROPION FOR SMOKING CESSATION: A DOUBLE-BLIND, PLACEBO-CONTROLLED

132S ICU NURSES INCREASED THE RISK OF RE-SPIRATORY SYMPTOMS COMPARED TO RE-

SPIRATORY THERAPISTS
SMOKING CESSATION PROTOCOL WITH AG GRESSIVE PHYSICIAN/HEALTH EDUCATOR DIRECTED MANAGEMENT

THE BLOOD MONOCYTES FUNCTION FROM INDIVIDUALS WITH CHRONIC EXPOSURE TO SILICA

SILCA
SILCA
SILCA
SILCA
SINCIDENCE OF ADENOSINE-INDUCED BRONCHOSPASM IN CHRONIC SMOKERS DURING
MYOCARDIAL PERFUSION IMAGING

133S PULMONARY FUNCTION IN ASBESTOS-EXPOSED WORKERS WITH NEW RADIOGRAPHIC FINDINGS: PLEURAL VS PARENCHYMAL CHANGES

123S PEDIAL BANCE AND CHARACTERIZATION OF

PREVALENCE AND CHARACTERIZATION OF ASTHMATICS SYMPTOMATICALLY WORSE WORK AMONG A GENERAL ASTHMA

CLINIC POPULATION

133S USEFULNESS OF INVESTIGATING PARTICU-LARLY SUSCEPTIBLE INDIVIDUALS IN EPIDE-MIOLOGY: BLUE-COLLAR WORK AND HEAT-ING SYSTEM AFFECTS LUNG FUNCTION IN INDIVIDUALS WITH a1-ANTITRYPSIN DEFI-

133S MANAGEMENT TRENDS IN PEDIATRIC ASTHMA AT A TERTIARY HOSPITAL (198 BRONCHIAL AGENESIA, APLASIA AND HYPO-PLASIA: ANALYSIS OF 32 CASES

PLASIA: ANALYSIS OF 32 CASES
REVIEW OF EXTRAPULMONARY TUBERCU-LOSIS IN A TERTIARY HOSPITAL
EFFECTS OF VIRAZOLE ON DECREASING
PULMONARY MORBIDITY 1 YEAR AFTER SEVERE RESPIRATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRAL IN-

134S PULMONARY MECHANICS IN INFANTS WITH RESPIRATORY SYNCYTIAL VIRUS (RSV) BRONCHIOLITIS

OXYGEN CONSUMPTION IN CHILDREN WITH HEAD INJURY

1358 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE SEVERITY SOCIAL IMPACT OF CHILDHOOD ASTHMA

135S COMPARISON OF RADIOGRAPHIC SCORING SYSTEMS IN ACUTE EXACERBATIONS OF CYSTIC FIBROSIS

ASSESSMENT OF LUNG DISORDER AND THE EXTENT OF FUNCTIONAL AND RADIOLOGI-CAL CHANGES IN ADULTS WITH CYSTIC FI-

135S EVALUATION OF TPA, CEA, AND NSE IN MA-LIGNANT AND BENIGN PLEURAL EFFUSION CLINICO-EPIDEMIOLOGIC FEATURES OF SPONTANEOUS PNEUMOTHORAX IN KOREA

DOXYCYCLINE PLEURODESIS IN RABBITS: ADVANTAGE OF CHEST TUBES

OPTIMAL CRITERIA FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF EXUDATIVE PLEURAL EFFUSIONS

1365 THORACOSCOPY IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF SUSPECT MALIGNANT PLEURAL EFFUSION WITH RESPECT TO TETRACYCLINE IN CHEM-ICAL PLEURODESIS

137S TALC PLEURODESIS: OUR EXPERIENCE WITH A DISPOSABLE SPRAY CANISTER

137S THE EFFECT OF CORTICOSTEROIDS ON PLEURODESIS INDUCED WITH DOXYCY-CLINE IN BARBITS

137S PATTERN OF PNEUMONIA IN ADULTS WITH DIABETES MELLITUS

DIABLES MELLITUS

137S A COMPARATIVE TRIAL OF THE THERAPEUTIC REGIMENS IN HOSPITALIZED PATIENTS
WITH ASPIRATION PNEUMONIA

138S RISK FACTORS FOR ASPIRATION PNEUMO-

NIA IN GENERALIZED TONIC-CLONIC STA-TUS EPILEPTICUS

138S OUTCOME OF VENTILATOR-ASSOCIATED PNEUMONIA DUE TO METHICILLIN-RESISTANT STAPHYLOCOCCUS AUREUS

138S CLINICAL PREDICTORS OF PNEUMOTHORAX AFTER THORACENTESIS

ARE INITIAL MICROBIOLOGIC STUDIES (MBS)
USEFUL IN THE MANAGEMENT OF COMMU-NITY ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA (CAP)?

139S RADIOLOGICAL FINDINGS IN COMMUNITY ACQUIRED CHILDHOOD PNEUMONIA IN A DEVELOPED COUNTRY

139S THE INCIDENCE OF VOCAL CORD DYSFUNC-TION IN MILITARY SUBJECTS WITH EXER-TIONAL DYSPNEA 139S DOBUTAMINE-INDUCED INCREASE IN PUL-

MONARY ARTERY PRESSURE IN PATIENTS WITH HEART FAILURE

PULMONARY FUNCTION TESTS IN HEART FAILURE PATIENTS: RELATION WITH FUNC-TIONAL CAPACITY

140S CORRELATES OF EXERCISE OXYGEN DE-SATURATION IN 16,000 PATIENTS

140S INSPIRATORY FLOW RATE REPRODUCIBIL ITY DURING SPIROMETRY AND DIFFUSING CAPACITY MANEUVER AND ITS RELATION-SHIP TO UPPER AIRWAY OBSTRUCTION

141S ETHNIC DIFFERENCES IN PULMONARY FUNCTION IN HEALTHY NONSMOKING ASIAN AND EUROPEAN AMERICANS

141S SIMPLE SPIROMETRY: A LACK OF PRECI-SION IN DEFINING VENTILATORY DEFECTS

141S THE UTILITY AND ACCURACY OF A PRO-GRAM FOR COMPUTER INTERPRETATION OF PFTS UTILIZING A NOVEL READING ALGO-BITHM

141S EFFECTS OF A PNEUMATIC TRANSPORT SYSTEM ON ANAEROBIC AND AIR-CONTAM-INATED BLOOD GAS SAMPLES

142S PREDICTED POSTOPERATIVE PULMONARY FUNCTION IN LUNG CANCER PATIENTS UN-DERGOING LUNG RESECTION

142S NONINVASIVE ASSESSMENT OF DIFFUSING CAPACITY AND CARDIAC OUTPUT DURING INCREMENTAL EXERCISE

142S RELATIONSHIP OF MAXIMUM MOUTH PRES-SURES TO OTHER PULMONARY FUNCTION

1435 THE INFLUENCE OF PLEURAL PRESSURE ON SINGLE-BREATH DIFFUSING CAPACITY MEA-SUREMENT IN NORMAL, OBSTRUCTIVE, AND RESTRICTIVE PULMONARY FUNCTION

143S METHACHOLINE CHALLENGE TESTING IN ASYMPTOMATIC ROTC CADETS

143S THE SAFETY OF HIGH-DOSE METHACHOLINE CHALLENGES IN A CLINICAL PULMONARY **FUNCTION LABORATORY**

143S PULMONARY FUNCTION TESTS AND RESPI RATORY MUSCLE PRESSURES IN CONGENI-TAL CRANIOVERTEBRAL ANOMALY

143S EVALUATION OF CARDIAC AND PULMONARY FUNCTION IN PATIENTS TREATED WITH CHE MOTHERAPY FOLLOWED BY MEDIASTINAL RADIOTHERAPY FOR STAGE IIB, III, IV HODGKIN'S DISEASE

144S PULMONARY FUNCTION PATTERNS POST-INFECTIOUS BRONCHIECTASIS POST-INFECTIOUS SAUDI ARABIA

144S RANGE OF TRICUSPID REGURGITATION VE-LOCITY AT REST AND DURING EXERCISE IN NORMAL YOUNG ADULT SUBJECTS: STAN-DARDS FOR THE DEFINITION OF OCCULT PULMONARY HYPERTENSION

144S THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OBSTRUC-TIVE SLEEP APNEA AND ADIPOSE TISSUE AROUND UPPER AIRWAY BY USING MAG-NETIC RESONANCE IMAGING

145S SITE OF AIRWAY OBSTRUCTION IN ACRO-MEGALY PATIENTS WITH OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA

145S POSTOPERATIVE COMPLICATION OF ORA AIR LEAKS DURING NCPAP TITRATION FOL-LOWING UVULOPALATOPHARYNGOPLASTY

ASSOCIATION OF OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP AP NEA WITH PULMONARY EMBOLISM: PRELIM- 146S PREDICTORS OF NASAL CONTINUOUS POS-TIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE COMPLIANCE: A
PATIENT PERCEPTION PROFILE
SIDE EFFECTS OF NASAL CONTINUOUS
POSITIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE
SI SEPLINE AIRWAY PRESSURE

SLEEP-DISORDERED BREATHING IN ACUTE CEREBROVASCULAR STROKE: A POLYSOM-NOGRAPHIC STUDY

SUCCESSFUL TREATMENT OF OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA IN THREE PATIENTS WITH HEMANGIOMAS OF THE ORAL CAVITY BY NASAL CONTINUOUS POSITIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE

1475 DEMAND POSITIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE (DPAP) COMPARED TO CONTINUOUS POSI-TIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE (CPAP) IN THE TREATMENT OF OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP AP-NEA (OSA)

HIGH PREVALENCE OF HYPERGLYCEMIA IN

PATIENTS WITH SEVERE OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA SYNDROME 147S ROLE OF LUNG COMPRESSION IN AIRWAY HYPERREACTIVITY IN OBESE SLEEP (OSA)

148S RESULTS OF INTENSIVE EDUCATION AND EARLY FOLLOW-UP ON CONTINUOUS F

TIVE AIR PRESSURE COMPLIANCE IN THE GERIATRIC POPULATION GASTROESOPHAGEAL REFLUX SYMPTOMS ARE SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED IN OBSTRUC-TIVE SLEEP APNEA PATIENTS WHO USE CONTINUOUS POSITIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE

148S THE FREQUENCY OF SYMPTOMS ASSOCI-ATED WITH OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA: A SURVEY FROM A COMMUNITY-BASED RE-FERRAL PRACTICE

149S EFFICACY OF THYROID FUNCTION TESTS IN PATIENTS SUSPECTED OF OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA

SLEEP APNEA

149S BILEVEL POSITIVE PRESSURE (BIPAP) IN
SLEEP APNEA (SA) PATIENTS

149S PREVALENCE AND HEALTH OUTCOMES IN
MEDICAL INPATIENTS WITH OBSTRUCTIVE
SLEEP APNOEA (OSA)

149S TEN-YEAR EXPERIENCE WITH MERSILENE
REINFORCED STERNAL WOUND CLOSURE

150S VIDEO-ASSISTED THORACIC SURGERY:
STUDY OF 100 CONSECUTIVE CASES

150S INFLAMMATORY PSEUDOTUMORS OF THE
LIJING

150S LONG-TERM RESULTS OF SURGICAL COR-

RECTION OF PECTUS EXCAVATUM

150S ENDOVASCULAR PULMONARY ARTERY BAL-LOON CONTROL DURING VIDEO LOBEC-

TOMY IN SWINE
151S VIDEO MORCELLATION OF HUMAN LOBEC-TOMY SPECIMENS: AN EX-VIVO STUDY
151S PNEUMONECTOMY FOR LUNG METASTASES

PULMONARY METASTASES OF ENDOCRINE

ORIGIN: THE ROLE OF SURGERY
151S USE OF VIDEOTHORACOSCOPY IN OPEN THORACOTOMY: PRELIMINARY REPORT ON AN EVOLVING CONCEPT

SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CHILDREN AND ADULTS PULMONARY HYDA-TID DISEASE

152S SURGICAL TREATMENT FOR MULTIPLE PRI-

MARY LUNG CANCERS
RESPONSE OF SEROSAL SURFACES TO
TALC: IMPLICATIONS FOR TALC PLEURODE-1528

152S ROLE OF THYMECTOMY IN THE TREATMENT OF MYASTHENIA GRAVIS

ANTERIOR PATCH TRACHEOPLASTY: PERI-CARDIUM VS HOMOGRAFT AORTA

153S PROSPECTIVE TRIAL OF DIFFUSING CAPAC ITY AND OXYGEN CONSUMPTION IN THE PREDICTION OF PULMONARY COMPLICATIONS AFTER LUNG RESECTION

153S TEACHING ANTITHROMBOTIC TH GUIDELINES TO MEDICAL STUDENTS THERAPY 153S ESTIMATION OF WARFARIN MAINTENANCE

DOSE FROM THE LOADING DOSE 154S ATHEROSCLEROSIS OF THE THORACIC AORTA AS A MARKER OF POOR PROGNOSIS:

BENEFIT OF ORAL ANTICOAGULANTS

154S THROMBOLYTIC TREATMENT OF SEVERE PULMONARY EMBOLISM DESPITE DISSEMI-NATED INTRAVASCULAR COAGULATION: 3 CASES

154S INVESTIGATION OF THORACIC AORTA BY TRANSOESOPHAGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRA-PHY IN PATIENTS WITH CHOLESTEROL EM-

154S CLINICAL ASSESSMENT AND VENTILATION-PERFUSION LUNG SCANS IN MORBIDLY OBESE PATIENTS WITH SUSPECTED PULMO

155S UTILIZATION OF VITAMIN K IN PATIENTS WITH SUPRATHERAPEUTIC INTERNATIONAL NORMALIZED RATIOS

155S DIFFERENTIAL EFFECTS OF ANTICOAGULA-TION INTENSITY ON MARKERS OF HYPER-COAGULABILITY IN HEART FAILURE

155S HIGH LIPOPROTEIN A LEVELS WITH PRE-DOMINANCE OF HIGH MOLECULAR WEIGHT APO/A/ ISOFORMS IN PATIENTS WITH PUL-MONARY EMBOLISM

MONARY EMBOLISM
155S ANALYSIS OF DEEP VENOUS THROMBOSIS
PROPHYLAXIS IN AN INTENSIVE CARE UNIT
156S DONOR ACQUIRED M TUBERCULOSIS IN A
LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIPIENT
156S ARACHNODACTYLIA AND PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS: COINCIDENCE OR ASSOCIA-TION?

156S DRY PLEURAL BIOPSY FOR TB DIAGNOSIS: ANALYSIS IN 107 PATIENTS

156S IMPACT OF MULTIPLE BIOPSIES AT TWO DIS-TINCT SITES OF THE PLEURAL SURFACE ON THE DIAGNOSIS OF TUBERCULOSIS

156S ASSESSING KNOWLEDGE ABOUT TUBERCU-LOSIS: A COMPARISON BETWEEN PULMO-NARY CLINICIANS AND PRIMARY CARE PHY-SICIANS

157S ESOPHAGEAL DISORDERS COMPLICATED BY LIPOID PNEUMONIA PREDISPOSE TO CHRONIC PULMONARY INFECTIONS BY RAPIDLY GROWING MYCOBACTERIA: TWO CASE REPORTS AND REVIEW OF THE LITER ATURE

CLINICAL UTILITY OF BRONCHIAL LAVAGE 1575 PCR EVALUATION IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF MY-COBACTERIUM TUBERCULOSIS INFECTION

157S COMPARISON BETWEEN HIV POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE PATIENTS WITH TUBERCULOSIS: PRELIMINARY RESULTS

157S COMPARATIVE YIELD FROM THREE SPUTUM SPECIMENS FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF PUL

MONARY TUBERCULOSIS (TB) IN PATIENTS
WITH AIDS AND A CONTROL GROUP
1588 EFFECT OF TRAINING ON ADMINISTRATION
AND INTERPRETATION OF TUBERCULIN SKIN

TEST BY PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIANS
158S EFFICACY OF RESPIRATORY ISOLATION FOR
SUSPECTED TUBERCULOSIS IN A NEW YORK

CITY HOSPITAL

158S EFFICIENCY OF DIAGNOSIS AND APPROPRIATENESS OF THERAPEUTICS FOR TUBERCULOSIS AT TRUMAN MEDICAL CENTER-WEST

FROM 1991–1994

159S PRIMARY LUNG CANCER IN A SEVENTEEN
YEAR OLD, TWENTY-SEVEN-WEEK PREG-NANT WOMAN

159S A ROENTGENOGRAPHIC SNOWSTORM PAT-TERN, HEMOPTYSIS AND A LYTIC RIB LE-SION IN AN ELDERLY MAN 160S CARDIAC ANGIOSARCOMA PRESENTING AS

RIGHT HEART FAILURE AND PROGRESSIVE RESPIRATORY FAILURE

160S A RARE CASE: ACTH PRODUCING THYMIC CARCINOID TUMOR

160S SEVERE INTRAPULMONARY SHUNTING AS-

SOCIATED WITH METASTATIC CARCINOID

161S POSSIBLE AUGMENTATION OF BLEOMYCIN
INDUCED PNEUMONITIS BY GRANULOCYTE
COLONY STIMULATING FACTOR

162S LEMIERRE'S SYNDROME
162S WALDENSTROM'S MACROGLOBULINEMIA
PRESENTING WITH PULMONARY INVOLVEMENT AS THE SOLE MANIFESTATION OF THE DISEASE

162S DISSEMINATED COCCIDIOMYCOSIS PRE-SENTING WITH CHRONIC ERYTHRODERMA: A RARE MANIFESTATION

163S HANTAVIRUS PULMONARY SYNDROME—A RARE DISEASE YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT

163S CYTOMEGALOVIRUS PNEUMONITIS PRE-SENTING AS PULMONARY NODULES IN A PATIENT WITH ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFI-CIENCY SYNDROME: A CASE REPORT

164S APLASTIC ANEMIA DUE TO PARVOVIRUS B19 INFECTION IN A LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIPI-

164S PYOPERICARDIUM AFTER BILATERAL LUNG TRANSPI ANTATION

165S MEDIASTINAL ADENOPATHY AND MULTIPLE PULMONARY NODULES IN A 21-YEAR-OLD LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIPIENT WITH CYSTIC

165S AN UNUSUAL PRESENTATION OF POST-TRANSPLANT LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE DIS-ORDER

166S SUCCESSFUL TREATMENT OF UPPER AIR-WAY RESISTANCE SYNDROME WITH AN ORAL APPLIANCE

166S ENDOBRONCHIAL MASS OF MYCORACTE-RIUM AVIUM COMPLEX IN AN HIV-INFECTED PATIENT, TREATED WITH SURGICAL RESEC-

167S ASPERGILLOMA AND ASPERGILLUS TRA-CHEITIS IN AN IMMUNOCOMPETENT PA-

167S MASSIVE OBSTRUCTION OF CENTRAL AIR-WAYS SECONDARY TO COCCIDIOIDOMYCO-

168S AN UNUSUAL PULMONARY MANIFESTATION OF PHEOCHROMOCYTOMA 168S UNUSUAL MEDIASTINAL AND RIGHT PARA-

168S MULTIPLE PULMONARY NODULES IN A PA-TIENT WITH BREAST CANCER

169S METASTATIC METASTATIC ADENOCARCINOMA MAS-QUERADING AS SARCOIDOSIS POORLY DIFFERENTIATED NONSEMINOMA-TOUS GERM CELL TUMOR OF THE ANTERIOR

MEDIASTINUM: A CASE REPORT

170S CHEST WALL EWING'S SARCOMA IN A 73-

YEAR-OLD MAN 170S BRONCHIAL CARCINOID DIAGNOSED WITH RADIOLABELED OCTREOTIDE

170S ARRHYTHMOGENIC RIGHT VENTRICULAR DYSPLASIA AS A CAUSE OF SUDDEN CAR-DIAC DEATH IN A PREVIOUSLY HEALTHY YOUNG FEMALE: A CASE REPORT 171S A 36-YEAR-OLD MALE WITH DYSPNEA ON

EXERTION: A CASE WITH AN UNUSUAL RING TO IT

TO IT

171S ANOMALOUS ORIGIN OF THE PULMONARY
ARTERY FROM THE ASCENDING AORTA

172S PULMONARY ARTERY ANEURYSM AND PULMONARY THROMBOEMBOLISM

172S LEFT MAIN BRONCHUS COMPRESSION BY
THORACIC AORTIC ANEURYSM EXACERBATED BY TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCAR-DIOGRAPHY PROBE

173S HYPOXIA AND INCREASED INTRACARDIAC SHUNT AT ALTITUDE IN A FEMALE HIKER

173S PULMONARY ALVEOLAR PROTEINOSIS: AS-SOCIATION WITH CHRONIC MYELOGENOUS LEUKEMIA AND MYCOBACTERIUM AVIUM COMPLEX 174S RECURRENT CATAMENIAL HEMOPNEUMO-

174S AUTO-BULLECTOMY: IMPROVED PULMO-NARY FUNCTION IN TWO PATIENTS WITH EMPHYSEMATOUS LUNG DISEASE POST IN-

175S A WOMAN WITH SHORTNESS OF BREATH, HYPOTENSION AND AN ENLARGING LEFT

HYPOTENSION AND AN ENLARGING LEFT PLEURAL LESION 175S PULMONARY SARCOIDOSIS PRESENTING WITH RADIOGRAPHIC FINDINGS OF PSEUDOCAVITATION

NUMBER 4, OCTOBER, 1997

EDITOR'S NOTE: GLOBAL THEME ISSUE ON AGING-OCTOBER, 1997

A. Jay Block, Gainesville, Florida
CONFLICT OF INTEREST AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE: JUDGE THE SCIENCE, NOT THE

Stephen J. Weich, Northbrook, Illinois THE SIGNIFICANCE OF SLEEP-DISORDERED BREATHING AND OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP AP-NEA IN THE ELDERLY

Nancy A. Collop, Charleston, South Carolina PORTOPULMONARY HYPERTENSION...THE NEXT STEP Michael J. Krowka; Michael D. McGoon, Roch-

ester, Minnesota
OUTCOMES RESEARCH IN THE ICU SETTING: IS IT WORTHWHILE?

Marin H. Kollef, St. Louis α₁-ANTITRYPSIN AUGMENTATION THERAPY John A. Pierce, St. Louis

RESPIRATORY EFFORT DURING OBSTRUC-TIVE SLEEP APNEA: ROLE OF AGE AND SLEEP STATE

an Krieger; Emilia Sforza; An Boudewijns; agni; Christophe Petiau, Strasbourg,

PROGNOSIS AND QUALITY OF LIFE AFTER VALVE SURGERY IN PATIENTS OLDER THAN 75 YEARS

Oz M. Shapira; Ruth Kelleher; Julian Zelingher; Deborah Whalen; Carmel Fitzgerald; Gabriel S. Aldee; Richard J. Shemin, Boston PEAK FLOW LABILITY: ASSOCIATION WITH ASTHIMA AND SPIROMETRY IN AN OLDER

COHORT

Paul L Enright, Tucson, Arizona; Raoul J. Bur-chette, Loma Linda, California; Jarnes A. Peters, Deer Park, California; Michael D. Lebowitz, Tuc-son, Arizona; William F. McDonnell, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; David E. Abbey, Lor

LUNG REDUCTION SURGERY IN SEVERE COPD DECREASES CENTRAL DRIVE AND VENTILATORY RESPONSE TO CO₂

Bartolome R. Celli; Maria Montes de Oca; Reina
Mendez; Joseph J. Stetz, Boston, Massachu-

SETS STABILITY OF IMPROVEMENTS IN EXERCISE PERFORMANCE AND QUALITY OF LIFE FOL-LOWING BILATERAL LUNG VOLUME REDUC-TION SURGERY IN SEVERE COPD

TION SURGERY IN SEVERE COPU-Francis C. Cordova; Gerald M. O'Brien; Satoshi Furukawa; Ann Marie Kuzma; John M. Travaline; Gerard J. Criner, Philadeliphia DYSPNEA RESPONSE FOLLOWING BILAT-ERAL THORACOSCOPIC STAPLE LUNG VOL-

UME REDUCTION SURGERY Matthew Brenner, Orange, California; Robert J. Mckenna, Los Angeles; Arthur F. Gelb, Lake-wood, California; Richard J. Fischel; Ben Yoong; Joe Huh; Kathy Osann; John C. Chen, Orange,

INFECTIONS IN PATIENTS WITH CYSTIC FI-BROSIS FOLLOWING LUNG TRANSPLANTA-

Souha Kanj; Victor F. Tapson; Robert D. Davis; John Madden; Iley B. Browning, III, Durham, North Carolina

LACK OF LEFT VENTRICULAR DYSFUNCTION ASSOCIATED WITH SUSTAINED EXPOSURE TO HYPERLIPIDEMIA FOLLOWING LUNG TRANSPLANTATION

TRANSPLANTATION
Steven Kesten; Lisa Mayne; Mesina Scavuzzo,
Chicago; Janet R. Maurer, Cleveland
THE IMPORTANCE OF SPUTUM CYTOLOGY
IN THE DIAGNOSIS OF LUNG CANCER: A
COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS
Stephen S. Paab, lowa City; John Hornberger;
Thomas A. Raffin, Stanford, California
LOCAL DETERMINANTS OF RESPONSE TO
ENDOBRONCHIAL HIGH-DOSE RATE
BRACLYTUERDAY INI BEONCHOGENIC CAB.

BRACHYTHERAPY IN BRONCHOGENIC CAR-CINOMA

Linda Oflara; Ted Roman; Kevin J. Schwartz-man, Montreal, Canada; Robert D. Levy, Van-courver, Canada

POSTOPERATIVE RADIOTHERAPY IN RADI-CALLY RESECTED NON-SMALL CELL LUNG

Deliver Szolar, Georg Franz Stueckischweiger, Franz Quenhenberger, Gerhard Friehs; Arnulf Hackl, Graz, Austria

CROSS REGULATION BY IL-10 AND IL-2/IL-12 OF THE HELPER T CELLS AND THE CYTO-LYTIC ACTIVITY OF LYMPHOCYTES FROM MALIGNANT EFFUSIONS OF LUNG CANCER

PATIENTS
Yuh-Min Chen, Bethesda, Maryland; WenKuang Yang, Taipei, Taiwan ROC; Chou-Chik
Ting, Bethesda, Maryland; Wen-Ying Tsai, Taipei, Taiwan ROC; Den-Mel Yang, Bethesda,
Maryland; Jacqueline Whang-Peng; ReuryPerng Perng, Taipei, Taiwan RCO

THORACOTOMY FOR POSTCHEMOTHERAPY RESECTION OF PULMONARY RESIDUAL TU-MOR MASS IN PATIENTS WITH NONSEMINO-MATOUS TESTICULAR GERM CELL TUMORS: TIFIED

Mariel E. Gels; Harald J. Koekstra; Dirk Th Slei-jfer; Arjen: P. Nijboer; Willemina M. Molenaar, Tjark Ebels; Heimen Schraffordt Koops, Gro-ningen, the Netherlands

CUNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF PATIENTS WITH ACUTE PULMONARY EMBOLISM STRATIFIED ACCORDING TO THEIR PRE-SENTING SYNDROMES

Paul D. Stein; Jerald W. Henry, Detroit DISTINCTIVE CLINICAL FEATURES OF POR-TOPULMONARY HYPERTENSION

Paul C. Kuo; Jeffrey S. Piotkin; Lynt B. Johnson; Charles D. Howell; Jacqueline M. Laurin; Ste-phen T. Bartlett, Lewis J. Rubin, Baltimore, NONPRESCRIPTION BRONCHODILATOR MEDICATION USE IN ASTHMA

Ware G. Kuschner, San Francisco; Todd C. Hankinson, Middlebury, Vermont; Hofer Wong; Paul D. Blanc, San Francisco SPUTUM AND PULMONARY FUNCTION IN

ASTHMA

C. Kevin Connolly; N. Krishna Murthy; Susan M. Alcock, Darlington, United Kingdom; Robin J. Prescott, Edinburgh, United Kingdom

1000 VENTILATORY SUPPORT DURING EXERCISE IN PATIENTS WITH PULMONARY TUBERCU-LOSIS SEQUELAE

Tornomasa Tsuboi; Niotoharu Ohi, Kazuo Chin; Hiromichi Hirata; Nacki Otsuka; Hideo Kita; Ken-

shi Kuno, Kyoto, Japan IMPACT OF HABITUAL COCAINE SMOKING

ON THE PHYSIOLOGIC RESPONSE TO MAXI-MUM EXERCISE Jose A. Marques-Magallanes; Shankar N. Koyal; Christopher B. Cooper; Eric C. Kleerup; Donald

P. Tashkin, Los Angeles

1017 EXPIRATORY FLOW LIMITATION DURING SPONTANEOUS BREATHING: COMPARISON OF PATIENTS WITH RESTRICTIVE AND OBSTRUCTIVE RESPIRATORY DISORDERS Ahmet Baydur, Los Angeles; Joseph Milic-Emili,

Montreal, Carnada 1024 PREVENTION OF PULMONARY MORBIDITY FOR PATIENTS WITH DUCHENNE MUSCULAR DYSTROPHY

John R. Bach, Newark, New Jersey; Yuka Ish-ikawa, Hokkaido, Japan; Heakyung Kim, Seoul, Korea

1029 SERIAL MEASUREMENTS OF THE PAPID-SHALLOW-BREATHING INDEX AS A PREDIC-TOR OF WEANING OUTCOME IN ELDERLY MEDICAL PATIENTS

Bruce P. Kreiger, Jamal Isber, Albe Breiten-bucher, Patti Ershowsky, Miami Beach, Florida 1035 PREDICTORS OF OUTCOME IN CARDIAC SURGICAL PATIENTS WITH PROLONGED IN-TENSIVE CARE STAY

Thomas A. Ryan, Dublin, Ireland; Mohamed Y. Rady, Scottsdale, Arizona; Allen Bashour, Uni-versity Heights, Ohio; Marvin Leventhal; Bruce W. Lytle; Norman J. Starr, Cleveland 1043 RIGHT VENTRICULAR FUNCTION IN HUMAN

SEPSIS: A THERMODILUTION STUDY Jean Francois Dhainaut, Paris, France; Michael R. Pinsky; S. Nouria; Frederique Slomka, Pittsburgh; Fabrice Brunet, Paris, France

1050 RISK FACTORS FOR INFECTION BY ACINETO-BACTER BAUMANNII IN INTUBATED PA-TIENTS WITH NOSOCOMIAL PNEUMONIA Jorge Baraibar, Montevideo, Uruguay; Hum-berto Correa, Miami; Dolors Mariscai; Miguel Gallego, Barcelona, Spain; Jordi Valles, Sa-badell, Spain; Jordi Relio, Barcelona, Spain

A PROSPECTIVE, RANDOMIZED COMPARI SON OF AN IN-LINE HEAT MOISTURE EX-CHANGE FILTER AND HEATED WIRE HUMID-CHANGE HIL FIER AND HEATED WHE HUMID-HIERS: RATES OF VENTILATOR ASSOCIATED EARLY-ONSET (COMMUNITY-ACQUIRED) POEU-LATE-ONSET (HOSPITAL-ACQUIRED) PNEU-MONIA AND INCIDENCE OF ENDOTRACHEAL TUBE OCCLUSION

Orlando C. Kirton; C. Bryan DeHaven, Miami; Joseph P. Morgan, Haleah, Florida; Orlando Morejon, Miami; Joseph M. Civetta, Farmington,

Connecticut

1060 INTRATRACHEAL PULMONARY VENTILATION AND CONTINUOUS POSITIVE AIRWAY PRES-SURE IN A SHEEP MODEL OF SEVERE ACUTE RESPIRATORY FAILURE

Matteo Giacomini; Theodor Kolobow; Chiara Reali-Forster; Rudolf Trawoger, Bethesda, Maryland; Maurizio Cereda, Monza, Italy

CHARACTERIZATION OF AMIODARONE PNEUMONITIS AS RELATED TO INFLAMMATORY CELLS AND SURFACTANT APOPRO-

Nobuhiko Nagata; Rika Suematsu; Chiharu Yo-shii, Kitakyushu, Japan; Hiroyuki Miyazaki, Fukuoka, Japan; Katsuo Sueishi; Masamitsu Kido, Kitakyushu, Japan

REPERFUSION ADEQUACY AND FUNC-TIONAL RECOVERY Thomas J. Rohs, Jr.; Mary B. Benedict; Steven F. Bolling, Ann Arbor, Michigan 1079 NONPHARMACOLOGIC ATRIAL FIBRILLATION: EVOLVING STRATEGIES TREATMENT CURRENT

Demosthenes Iskos, Minneapolis; Gerard J. Fahy, Cleveland; Keith G. Lurie; Scott Sakagu-chi; Wayne O. Adkisson; David G. Benditt, Min-

neapolis Diagnosing Cardiovascular and Lung Pathophysiology from exercise gas EXCHANGE

Kariman Wasserman, Torrance, California 1102 PRESSURE CONTROLLED VENTILATION IN ARDS: A PRACTICAL APPROACH Paul E. Marik; Jim Krikorian, Worcester, Massa-

1107 RAPID CARDIAC DECONDITIONING IN JOG GERS RESTRICTED TO WALKING: TRAINING HEART RATE AND ISCHEMIC THRESHOLD Rudolph H. Dressendorfer, Las Vegas; Barry A. Franklin, Birmingham, Michigan; Joan L. Smith, Royal Oak, Michigan; Seymour Gordon, West Bloomfield, Michigan; Gerald C. Timmis, Royal

Oak, Michigan

1112 CARDIAC TAMPONADE FOLLOWING MINIMALLY INVASIVE DIRECT CORONARY AR-TERY BYPASS Robert R. Lazzara; J. Timothy Hanlon; Bruce A. McLellan; D. Thomas Combs, Bend, Oregon; Eddy Young, Torrance, California; Michael P. Sheehen Bend, Care

Sheehan, Bend, Oregon

1115 A WOMAN WITH PRODUCTIVE COUGH, DYS-PNEA, AND A PAST HISTORY OF SURGERY FOR TUBERCULOSIS

Richard S. Irwin, Worcester, Massachusetts
1117 LOWER LOBE CONSOLIDATION AND PYOPNEUMOTHORAX
David W. Reid; John Wilsdon; S. Michael Griffin;
Stephen Bourke, Newcastle Upon Tyne, En-

1120 RECURRENT MENINGITIS AND SEVERE HY-POXEMIA IN A 77-YEAR-OLD MAN CYSTIC FIBROSIS IN A BLOCK ODD MAN
Scott E. Spencer; Ivan D'Cruz; Michael F. Tenholder, Memphis, Tennessee
CYSTIC FIBROSIS IN AN ELDERLY WOMAN
Daniel B. Rosenbluth; Daniel M. Goodenberger,
St Louis

1127 LYMPHOCYTIC ALVEOLITIS AFTER PRIMARY HIV INFECTION WITH CMV COINFECTION Stephane Jouveshomme; Louis-Jean Couderc, Suresnes, France; Francoise Ferchal, Paris, France; Dominique Vignon, Suresnes, France; Brigitte Autran, Paris, France; Evelyne Balloul; Isabelle Caubarrere, Suresnes, France 1128 PRIMARY PULMONARY INVOLVEMENT OF

FUSARIUM SOLANI IN A LUNG TRANSPLANT RECIPIENT

Keane L. Arney; Rosemary Tiernan; Marc A. Judson, Charleston, South Carolina BRONCHOPLEURAL FISTULA AND LYMPHO-CYTIC EMPYEMA DUE TO HISTOPLASMA CAPSULATUM

James V. Richardson, Montgomery, Alabama; Ronald B. George, Shreveport, Louisiana 1132 GIANT LYMPH NODE HYPERPLASIA (CASTLE-MAN'S DISEASE) PRESENTING WITH CHY-LOUS PLEURAL EFFUSION Mark E. Blankenship, Houston; John D. Rowlett; Jeffrey W. Timby; Richard S. Roth; Robert E.

Jones, Savannah, Georgia 1133 PLEURAL FLUID CHARACTERISTICS IN HAN-TAVIRUS PULMONARY SYNDROME Enrique A. Bustamante; Howard Levy; Steven Q.

Simpson, Albuquerque

1136 BRONCHOSCOPIC BALLOON DILATATION IN
THE COMBINED MANAGEMENT OF POSTINTUBATION STENOSIS OF THE TRACHEA IN ADULTS

Marc M. P. Noppen; Marc Schlesser; Marc Meysman; Jan D Haese, Brussels, Belgium; Rudi Peche, Montigny Le Tilleul, Belgium; Walter G. Vincken, Brussels, Belgium 1140 BILATERAL SEQUENTIAL LUNG TRANSPLAN-TATION FOR PULMONARY ALVEOLAR MI-

CROLITHIASIS Jeffrey D. Edelman, Yardley, Pennsylvania; Jo-seph E. Bavaria; Larry R. Kalser; Leslie A. Litzky; Harold I. Palevsky; Robert M. Kotloff, Philadel-

AUTOMATIC INTERNAL CARDIOVERTER-DE-FIBRILLATOR PATCH EROSION INTO THE UP-PER AIRWAY PRESENTING AS A CAVITARY

Scott D. Lick; Vincent R. Conti, Galveston

CARDIAC ARREST IN THE ELDERLY: CPR OR NO CPR, THAT IS THE QUESTION! Joseph Varon, Houston; Paul E. Marik, Worces-ter, Massachusetts Response—Raul J. Gazmuri,

North Chicago, Illinois

1148 THORACOSCOPIC TALC POUDRAGE FOR
MALIGNANT EFFUSIONS: SHOULD IT BE THE
PROCEDURE OF CHOICE?

PHOCEDURE OF CHOICE? Anthony Rong, Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China; Mohammad Bashar Izzat, Shatin, Hong Kong, China Response—Jean-Regis Viallat, Marsalile, France FENOTEROL, ASTHMA DEATHS, AND

ASTHMA SEVERITY AS IMMA SEVENTIY
Neil Pearce; Carl Burgess; Julian Crane; Richard
Beasley, Wellington, New Zealand Response—
Haroid H. Rea; Jeffrey Garrett; John Kolbe,
Auckland, New Zealand; Stephan Lanes, Newton Lower Falls, Massachusetts

1150 HOARSENESS IN SCHISTOSOMAL COR PUL-

MONAL E

Mohamed D. E. Soliman, Alexandria, Egypt 1150 DIFFICULTIES WITH FIBEROPTIC BRONCHO-SCOPIC CRYOTHERAPY Vladimir B. Tchakaroff; Evelin T. Obretenoff; Georgy T. Kalijiev; Plamen T. Vidolov, Stara Zagora, Bulgaria

NUMBER 4, OCTOBER 1997 SUPPLEMENT

181S INTRODUCTION: MULTIMODALITY THERAPY OF CHEST MALIGNANCIES—UPDATE '96

David J. Sugarbaker, Boston 1825 ESOPHAGEAL CANCER: A CASE FOR AG-GRESSIVE STAGING AND A TAILORED TREATMENT PLAN

Scott J. Swanson, Boston

184S ENDOSONOGRAPHIC EVALUATION OF THE PATIENT WITH ESOPHAGEAL CANCER

Jacques Van Dam, Boston 1915 MINIMALLY INVASIVE STAGING FOR ESOPH-AGEAL CANCER

Mark J. Krasna, Baltimore 195S MULTIMODALITY THERAPY FOR ESOPHA-GEAL CANCER

Arlene A. Forastiere; Richard F. Heitmiller; Law-rence Kleinberg, Baltimore 201S THE EVOLUTION OF THERAPY FOR PATIENTS WITH STAGE IIIA (N2) LUNG CANCER

David H. Harpole, Jr., Durham, North Carolina 203S RESECTION OF NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER: HOW MUCH AND BY WHAT ROUTE

Catheer J. Ginsberg, New York
206S PREPARING FOR PULMONARY RESECTION:
PREOPERATIVE EVALUATION OF PATIENTS
John J. Reilly, Jr., Boston
209S CURRENT STRATEGIES FOR RADIATION
THERAPY IN NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CAN-

Rodrigo Arriagada, Santiago, Chile 214S PUBLIC HEALTH CONCERNS ABOUT LUNG CANCER: A CASE REPORT Lynda M. Cristiano, Boston

216S MEASURING EFFECTIVENESS OF LUNG CAN-CER SCREENING: FROM CONSENSUS TO CONTROVERSY AND BACK

Gary M. Strauss, Worcester, Massachusetts 229S WOMEN AND LUNG CANCER: WAITING TO EXHALE Elizabeth H. Baldini, Boston; Gary M. Strauss,

Worcester, Massachusetts
235S RADIOLOGIC EVALUATION IN LUNG CANCER: DIAGNOSIS AND STAGING

Kitt Shaffer, Boston
239S MEDIASTINOSCOPY, THORACOSCOPY, AND
VIDEO-ASSISTED THORACIC SURGERY IN
THE DIAGNOSIS AND STAGING OF LUNG Steven J. Mentzer, Scott J. Swanson; Malcolm M. DeCamp, Jr.; Raphael Bueno; David J. Sug-

arbaker, Boston 242S IMPLICATIONS OF STAGING IN LUNG CAN-CER Tsuguo Naruke; Ryosuke Tsuchiya; Haruhiko Kondo; Hisao Asamura; Haruhiko Nakayama,

Tokyo, Japan 249S LIMITED-STAGE SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER: A CASE REPORT

Ian C. Anderson, Boston 251S SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER: STATE-OF-THE-ART THERAPY IN 1996 Anthony Elias, Boston

- 259S THE ROLE OF THORACIC RADIOTHERAPY IN THE MANAGEMENT OF LIMITED-STAGE SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER: PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE
- Parvesh Kumar, Memphis, Tennessee 266S NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER: NOVEL TREATMENT STRATEGIES Emil Frei, III. Boston
- 269S INNOVATIVE THERAPIES FOR MALIGNANT PLEURAL MESOTHELIOMA
- John R. Roberts, Nashville, Tennessee 272S MULTIMODALITY THERAPY FOR MALIGNANT PLEURAL MESOTHELIOMA
- David J. Sugarbaker; Jose Garcia, Boston

 276S BRACHYTHERAPY FOR NON-SMALL CELL
 LUNG CANCER AND SELECTED NEOPLASMS OF THE CHEST
- Adam Raben; Borys Mychalczak, New York 287S THE SURGICAL TREATMENT OF PULMO-NARY METASTASES
- Thomas R. Todd, Toronto, Canada 291S MALIGNANT EFFUSIVE DISEASE OF THE PLEURA AND PERICARDIUM
- Malcolm M. DeCamp, Jr.; Steven J. Mentzer, Scott J. Swanson; David J. Sugarbaker, Boston 296S CONTROVERSIES IN THE MANAGEMENT OF MALIGNANT THYMOMA Leslie J. Kohman, Syracuse, New York

NUMBER 5, NOVEMBER, 1997

- 1153 THE WEIGHT OF OUR HERITAGE
- Geraid L. Baum, Tel Aviv, Israel

 1153 WHAT INITIATES THE SYSTEMIC INFLAMMA TORY RESPONSE IN CARDIAC SURGERY PA-
- John C. Alexander, Jr., Evanston, Illinois 1154 HOST DEFENSE RESPONSE AND OUTCOME IN ARDS
- Gianfranco Meduri, Memphis, Tennessee 1158 OF EMPERORS, EMBOLI, AND ECHOCARDI-**OGRAPHY**
- James R. Gossage, Augusta, Georgia
 1160 ASPERGILLUS AIRWAY COLONIZATION AND
 INVASIVE DISEASE AFTER LUNG TRANS-**PLANTATION** Barbara C. Cahill, Salt Lake City, Utah; Jonathan R. Hibbs; Kay Savik; Billie A. Juni; Beth M. Dosland; Cheryl Edin-Stibbe; Marshall I. Hertz,
- 1165 QUALITY OF LIFE IN FEMALE LUNG TRANS-PLANT CANDIDATES AND RECIPIENTS Marjolaine M. Limbos; Charles K. Chan, To-
- ronto, Canada; Steven Kesten, Chicago 1175 FK 506 'RESCUE' IMMUNOSUPPRESSION FOR OBLITERATIVE BRONCHIOLITIS AFTER LUNG TRANSPLANTATION David J. Ross; Michael Ian Lewis; Michelle Kramer; Ashley Vo; Robert Mace Kass, Los
- 1180 ACTIVATION OF EOSINOPHILS IN THE AIR-WAYS OF LUNG TRANSPLANTATION PA-TIENTS
 - Henris K. Dosanjh; David Elashoff; Adam Kawalek; Richard B. Moss; Sylvia Esrig, Stan-ford, California UPREGULATION OF COLLAGEN MESSENGER
- RNA EXPRESSION OCCURS IMMEDIATELY AFTER LUNG DAMAGE Daniel Deheinzelin; Fabio B. Jatene; Paulo Hi-Iario Saldiva; Ricardo Renzo Brentani, São
- 1189 RELATIONSHIP AMONG PREOPERATIVE EN-DOTOXIN IMMUNE STATUS, GUT PERFU-SION, AND OUTCOME FROM CARDIAC VALVE REPLACEMENT SURGERY KEPLAGEMENT SURGERY
 Colin Hamilton-Davies, Surrey, UK; G. Robin
 Barclay, Edinburgh, UK; Rebecca A. Cardigan;
 Sally J. McDonald; Gordon Purdy; Samuel J.
 Machin; Andrew R. Webb, London, UK
 SALMONELLA LUNG INVOLVEMENT IN PA-
- TIENTS WITH HIV INFECTION Jose L. Casado; Enrique Navas; Begona Frutos; Ana Moreno; Pilar Martin; Jose M. Hermida; Antonio Guerrero, Madrid, Spain
- 1202 BRONCHIECTASIS IN PEDIATRIC AIDS Shahid I. Sheikh; Krishna Madiraju, Louisville, Kentucky; Phillip Steiner, Madu Rao, Brooklyn,
- 1208 PHARMACOKINETICS AND SAFETY OF TO-BRAMYCIN AFTER ONCE-DAILY ADMINIS-TRATION IN PATIENTS WITH CYSTIC FIBRO-

- Richard D. Bates, Spokane, Washington; Milap C. Nahata; James W. Jones; Karen McCoy; Gordon Young; Shareen Cox; William J. Barso Columbus, Ohio
- 1214 INFLAMMATORY MEDIATORS IN BAL FLUID AS MARKERS OF EVOLVING PNEUMONIA IN LEUKOCYTOPENIC PATIENTS Michael G. Kiehl; Helmut Ostermann; Michael Thomas; Traute Birkfeliner; Joachim Kienast,
- Muenster, Germany
 1221 INFLUENZA VIRUS VACCINATION OF PA-INPLUENCA VHOS VACCINATION OF PA-TIENTS WITH CHRONIC LUNG DISEASE Geoffrey J. Gorse; Esther E. Otto; Carlos C. Daughaday, Ill; Frances K. Newman; Christo-pher S. Eickhoff; Douglas C. Powers; Rodney H.
- Lusk, St. Louis
 1234 AIRWAYS OBSTRUCTION IN PATIENTS WITH
 LONG-TERM ASTHMA CONSISTENT WITH
 'IRREVERSIBLE ASTHMA'
- 'IRREVERSIBLE ASTHMA'
 Kenneth S. Backman, Morristown, New Jersey;
 Paul A. Greenberger; Roy Patterson, Chicago
 1241 EOSINOPHIL CATIONIC PROTEIN LEVELS IN
 INDUCED SPUTUM CORRELATE WITH THE
 SEVERITY OF BRONCHIAL ASTHMA
 Keisaku Fujimoto; Keishi Kubo; Yukinori Matsu-
- Research Fujirriori, Nesisi Rudor, Yudiriori Metas-zawa; Morie Sekiguchi, Matsurmoto, Japan 1248 EVALUATION OF CORTICOTROPIN RELEAS-ING FACTOR STIMULATION AND BASAL MARKERS OF HYPOTHALMIC-PITUITARY-ADRENAL AXIS SUPPRESSION IN ASTH-MATTIC PATIENTS
- D. J. Clark; Brian J. Lipworth, Dundee, Scotland 1253 INFLUENCE OF SLEEP APNEA ON 24-HOUR BLOOD PRESSURE BLUOU PRESSONE Wulf Pankow, Marburg, Germany; Bernd Nabe; Achim Lies, Berlin, Germany; Heinrich F. Becker; Ulrich Kohler, Marburg, Germany; Fritz-Valentin Kohl; Friedrich Wilhelm Lohmann, Ber-
- iin. Germany
 1259 LONG-TERM EFFICIENCY OF HOME NASAL
 MASK VENTILATION IN PATIENTS WITH DIFFUSE BRONCHIECTASIS AND SEVERE
 CHRONIC RESPIRATORY FAILURE: A CASE-
 - CONTROL STUDY CONTROL STUDY Daniel Benhamou; Jean-Francois Muir; Christo-phe Raspaud; Antoine Cuveller; Christophe Gi-rault; Florence Portier; Jean François Menard,
- Rouen, France
 1267 EFFECTIVENESS OF CONTROLLED AND
 SPONTANEOUS MODES IN NASAL TWOLEVEL POSITIVE PRESSURE VENTILATION IN
 AWAKE AND ASLEEP NORMAL SUBJECTS
 Veronica F. Parreira: Pierre Delguste, Brussels,
 Belgium: Vincent Jounieaux, Amiens, France;
 Genevieve Aubert; Myriam Dury; Daniel Rodenstein, Brussels, Belgium

 1278 HOME NEBULIZED THERAPY FOR PATIENTS
 WITH COPD: PATIENT COMPLIANCE WITH
 TREATMENT AND ITS RELATION TO QUALITY
- TREATMENT AND ITS RELATION TO QUALITY
- Zoe M. Corden; Catherine M. Bosley; Peter John Rees; Gordon McLellan Cochrane, Lon-don, England 1283 AIRWAY DEPOSITION AND CLEARANCE AND
- SYSTEMIC PHARMACOKINETICS OF AMILO-RIDE FOLLOWING AEROSOLIZATION WITH AN ULTRASONIC NEBULIZER TO NORMAL
 - AINWAYS
 Peadar G. Noone, Chapel Hill, North Carolina;
 Jeff A. Regnis, Camperdown, Australia; Xingrong Liu; Kim L. R. Brouwer, Chapel Hill, North
 Carolina; Michael Robinson, Sydney, Australia;
 Lloyd Edwards; Michael R. Knowles, Chapel Hill,
 North Chapel.
- 1291 IS PH PAPER AN ACCEPTABLE, LOW-COST ALTERNATIVE TO THE BLOOD GAS ANA-LYZER FOR DETERMINING PLEURAL FLUID
- Emil P. Lesho, APO, AE; Maj Bernard J. Roth, MC USA, Tacoma, Washington 1293 ARE PLEURAL FLUID PARAMETERS RELATED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF RESIDUAL PLEU-**RAL THICKENING IN TUBERCULOSIS?** Alicia de Pablo; Victoria Villena; Jose Echav Sustaeta; Angel Lopez Encuentra, Madrid,
- 1298 HOME INOTROPIC THERAPY IN ADVANCED HEART FAILURE: COST ANALYSIS AND CLIN-**ICAL OUTCOMES**
 - Kishore J. Harjai; Mandeep R. Mehra; Hector O. Ventura; Yvette M. Lapeyre; Joseph P. Murgo; Dwight D. Stapleton; Frank W. Smart, New Orleans
- 1304 MULTIMODALITY TREATMENT OF ESOPHA-GEAL DISRUPTIONS

- Lajos Kotsi; Szliard Kostic; Kornelia Zubovits,
- Lajos Kotsi; Szliard Kostic; Kornena Zudovits, Budapoest, Hungary 1310 DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF SHOCK DUE TO MASSIVE PULMONARY EMBOLISM: APPROACH WITH TRANSESOPHAGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY AND INTRAPULMO-NARY THROMBOLYSIS
- NART I THOMBOLT SIS Bojan Krivec; Gorazd Voga; Ivan Zuran; Rafael Skale; Roman Pareznik; Matej Podbregar, Celje, Slovenia; Marko Noc., Ljubljana, Slovenia 1317 CHARACTERISTICS AND OUTCOMES OF PA-TIENTS WHO SELF-EXTUBATE FROM VENTI-LATORY OLIDIORY. LATORY SUPPORT: A CASE-CONTROL P. Mardeen Atkins; Lorraine C. Mion, Cleveland; Wallace B. Mendelson, Chicago; Robert M. Palmer; Jacquelyn Slomka; Thomas Franko,
- Cleveland

 1324 A RANDOMIZED, CONTROLLED STUDY OF
 THE 1-HOUR AND 24-HOUR EFFECTS OF INHALED NITRIC OXIDE THERAPY IN CHILDREN
 WITH ACUTE HYPOXEMIC RESPIRATORY
- Ronald Day; Elizabeth M. Allen; Madolin K. Witte, Salt Lake City, Utah

 1332 COMBINATION THERAPY WITH SUICIDE AND
 CYTOKINE GENES FOR HEPATIC METASTA-SES OF LUNG CANCER
- Yok-Lam Kwong, Hong Kong, Hong Kong PRC; Shu-Hsia Chen; Ken Kosai; Milton Finegold, Houston; Savio L. C. Woo, New York 1338 THE ROLE OF NEUTROPHILS IN THE PATHO-
- GENESIS OF IDIOPATHIC PULMONARY FI-Yuka Obayashi; Ichiro Yamadori; Jiro Fujita, Kagawa, Japan; Takeo Yoshinouchi, Matsuya Japan; Nobuo Ueda; Jiro Takahara, Kaga
- 1344 PRIMARY MEDIASTINAL TUMORS: PART II.
 TUMORS OF THE MIDDLE AND POSTERIOR MEDIASTINUM Diane C. Strollo, Pittsburgh; Lt Col Melissa L. Rosado de Christenson, USAF MC, Washing-ton, DC; James R. Jett, Rochester, Minnesota 1358 APOPTOSIS AND THE HEART
 - Jagat Narula; Surender Khaw. Boston
- 1363 PULMONARY REHABILITATION: JOINT ACCP/ AACVPR EVIDENCE-BASED GUIDELINES Andrew L. Ries, San Diego; Brian W. Carlin, Pittsburgh; Virginia Carrieri-Kohlman, San Fran-cisco; Richard Casaburi, Torrance, California; Bartolome R. Celli, Boston; Charles F. Ernery, San Diego; John E. Hodgkin, Deer Park, Califor-nia; Donald A. Mahler, Lebanon, New Hamp-shire; Barry J. Make, Denver; Judah L. Skolnick, Louisville, Menburky. Loui ville Kentuck
- 1397 GENETICS OF ASTHMA: A REVIEW Prasad Manian, Houston
- 1409 WHAT IS 'MINIMALLY INVASIVE' CORONARY BYPASS SURGERY? EXPERIENCE WITH A VA-RIETY OF SURGICAL REVASCULARIZATION PROCEDURES FOR SINGLE VESSEL DISEASE
- PROCEDURES FOR SINGLE VESSEL DISEASE Mehmet C. Oz; Michael Argenziano; Eric A. Rose, New York
 SIMULTANEOUS BILATERAL PNEUMOTHORAX IN AN HIV-INFECTED PATIENT
 Samer X. Althuja, Jamaica, New York; Krishna
 R. Badhey, Gien Oaks, New York; Albert Miller, Jamaica, New York
 SUDDEN BESPIRATORY INSUFFICIENCY IN A
- 1419 SUDDEN RESPIRATORY INSUFFICIENCY IN A PREVIOUSLY HEALTHY 47-YEAR-OLD MAN
- Edward D. Chan, Denver, Tony N. Hodges, Aurora, Colorado; Polly Parsons, Denver 1423 SUCCESSFUL DOUBLE-LUNG TRANSPLAN-TATION FOR BRONCHIOLOALVEOLAR CAR-CINOMA Benedicte Etienne; Michele Bertocchi; Je Paul Gamondes; Therese Wiesendanger; Jean Brune: Jean-François Mornex, Lyon, France
- 1424 SOLITARY FIBROUS TUMOR OF THE PLEURA: A REPORT OF FIVE CASES DIAGNOSED BY TRANSTHORACIC TRU-CUT NEEDLE BIOPSY Birgit Weynand; Henri Noel; Louis Goncette; Philippe Noirhomme; Philippe Collard, Brussels, Belgium
- 1428 MYCOPLASMA HOMINIS PNEUMONIA COM-PLICATING BILATERAL LUNG TRANSPLAN-TATION: CASE REPORT AND REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE
 - G. Marshall Lyon; Andy Alspaugh; Fran T. Meredith; Lizzie J. Harrell; Victor F. Tapson; Robert D. Davis; Souha Kanj, Durham, North

1432 NONSURGICAL THERAPY FOR PULMONARY HYDATID CYST DISEASE HYDAID CTST DISEASE
Steven Mawhorter, Cleveland; Barbara K. Temeck, Washington, DC; Richard Chang, Betheeda, Maryland; Harvey I. Pass, Detroit; Theodore E. Nash, Bethesda, Maryland
1436 SILICA-INDUCED PLEURAL DISEASE: AN UNUSUAL CASE MARCONIAD MALICANANY IN-

USUAL CASE MIMICKING MALIGNANT ME-SOTHELIOMA

E. Handen Zeren, Adana, Turkey; Thomas V. Colby, Scottsdale, Arizona; Victor L. Roggli, Durham, North Carolina Durham, North Carolina

1438 SUPERIOR VENA CAVA OBSTRUCTION SECONDARY TO MEDIASTINAL LYMPHADENOPATHY IN A PATIENT WITH CYSTIC PIBROSIS
Benjamin J. W. Chow: Douglas A. Mc Kim,
Ottawa, Canada; Hani Shennib, Montreal, Canada: Robert E. Dales, Ottawa, Canada

1441 PNEUMOPERICARDIUM ASSOCIATED WITH
FACE-MASK CONTINUOUS POSITIVE AIRWAY
DDESSI IDE

PRESSURE

Robert C. Mc Eachern, Madison, Mississippi; Rajesh G. Patel, Jackson, Mississippi 1444 MANAGEMENT OF ASTHMA: APPLIED KNOWLEDGE IS POWER

Affred Lemie, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil 1444 ANESTHETIC CREAM FOR ARTERIAL CANNU-

Anjan Trikha, New Delhi, India Response—Jordi Giner; Pere Casan; Joaquin Sanchis, Barcelona,

Spain 1445 POSSIBLE ROLE OF BUSPIRONE IN SMOK-ING CESSATION
Frederick A. Bevelagua, New York

NUMBER 6, DECEMBER, 1997

1447 WWW.JOURNAL? REVISITED

A. Jay Block, Gainesville, Florida 1447 FLAWED PARADIGMS DRIVE AEROSOL DE-VICE SELECTION

James B. Fink, Hines, Illinois 1449 AN ANALYSIS OF THE PLATYPNEA-ORTH-ODEOXIA SYNDROME INCLUDING A NEW THERAPEUTIC APPROACH Eugene D. Robin; Robert F. McCauley, Trinidad, California

1451 THE ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID ANTIBODY SYN-DROME: A VASCULAR DISEASE WITH PUL-MONARY MANIFESTATIONS

Michael Cutaia, Philadelphia; Jeffrey Pilling, Providence, Rhode Island

1454 MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA IN SEDATED PA-TIENTS UNDERGOING FIBEROPTIC BRON-CHOSCOPY

ldit Matol; Mordechai R. Kramer; Lucio Glantz; Benjamin Drenger; Shamay Cotev, Jerusalem, 1459 DIAGNOSTIC ACCURACY OF TRANSBRON-CHIAL BIOPSY IN ACUTE FARMER'S LUNG

DISEASE Yves Lacasse, Ste Foy, Canada; Richard S. Fraser, Montreal, Canada; Marcien Fournier; Yvon Cormier, Ste Foy, Canada

1466 BREATHING PATTERN AND ARTERIAL BLOOD GASES DURING NO-YAG LASER PHOTORE-SECTION OF ENDOBRONCHIAL LESIONS UNDER GENERAL ANESTHESIA: USE OF NEGATIVE PRESSURE VENTILATION. A PRE-LIMINARY STUDY

Michele Vitacca; Giuseppe Natalini; Sergio Cavallere; Enrico Clini; Pierfranco Foccoli; An-drea Candiani; Nicolino Ambrosino, Brescia, It-

1474 CIGARETTE SMOKING AND HISTOLOGIC TYPE OF LUNG CANCER IN MEN

Fabio Barbone, Udine, Italy; Massimo Bovenzi; Furio Cavallieri; Giorgio Stanta, Trieste, Italy MEDIASTINAL LYMPH NODE STAGING WITH FDG-PET SCAN IN PATIENTS WITH POTEN-TIALLY OPERABLE NON-SMALL CELL LUNG CANCER: A PROSPECTIVE ANALYSIS OF 50 CASES

Johan Vansteenkiste; Sigrid G. Stroobants: Paul R. De Leyn; Patrick J. Dupont; Johny A. Ver-schakelen; Kris L. Nackaerts; Luc A. Motel-mans; and the Leuven Lung Cancer Group,

Leuven, Belgium

CLINICAL RESULTS OF TREATMENT OF AD-VANCED ESOPHAGEAL CARCINOMA WITH HYPERTHERMIA IN COMBINATION WITH CHEMORADIOTHERAPY Takashi Sakamoto; Hiroshi Katoh; Tetsuro Shimizu; Iwao Yamashita; Shigeru Takemori; Kenji Tazawa; Masao Fujimaki, Toyama, Japan 1494 LUNG VOLUME REDUCTION SURGERY AL-

TERS MANAGEMENT OF PULMONARY NOD-ULES IN PATIENTS WITH SEVERE COPD ULES IN PATIENTS WITH SEVENE COPD Tammy C. Ojo; Fernando J. Martinez; Robert Paine, III; Paul J. Christensen; Jeffrey L. Curtis; John G. Weg; Ella A. Kazerooni, Ann Arbor, Michigan; Richard I. Whyte, Stanford, California 1501 NEBULIZED WET AEROSOL TREATMENT IN EMERGENOV DEPARTMENT IN

EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT—IS IT ESSEN-TIAL? COMPARISON WITH LARGE SPACER DEVICE FOR METERED-DOSE INHALER Avigdor Mandelberg; Erez Chen, Holon, Israel, Natan Noviski, Boston; Israel E. Priel, Kiryath

Ono, Israel 1506 VERBAL MEMORY IMPAIRMENT IN COPD: ITS MECHANISMS AND CLINICAL RELEVANCE MECHANISMS AND CLINICAL HELEVANCE Raffaele Antonelli Incalzi, Rome, Italy; Antonella Gemma, Taranto, Italy; Camillo Marra, Rome, Italy; Oliviero Capparella, Taranto, Italy; Leonello Fuso, Roma, Italy; Pierugo Carbonin, Rome,

Italy
1514 ROUTINE NEBULIZED IPRATROPIUM AND AL-BUTEROL TOGETHER ARE BETTER THAN EI-THER ALONE IN COPD
THER ALONE IN COPD
THE ALONE IN COPD The COMBIVENT Inhalation Solution Study

1522 EVALUATION OF EMPHYSEMA IN PATIENTS WITH REVERSIBLE AIRWAY OBSTRUCTION USING HIGH-RESOLUTION CT Toshio Mochizuki; Hiroaki Nakajima; Fumio Kokubu; Tamio Kushihashi; Mitsuru Adachi, To-

kyo, Japan 1527 A RISK SCREENING QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULT ASTHMATICS TO PREDICT ATTEN-DANCE AT HOSPITAL EMERGENCY DEPART-

Melaine Wakefield, South Australia, Australia, Richard E. Ruffin, Woodville, Australia; Donald Campbell, Victoria, Australia; Rima Staugas, North Adelaide, Australia; Justin Beilby, St. Pe-ters, Australia; Kieran McCaul, Adelaide, Austra-

1534 THE EFFECT OF A PEAK FLOW-BASED AC-TION PLAN IN THE PREVENTION OF EXACER-BATIONS OF ASTHMA

Robert L. Cowie; Shirley G. Revitt; Margot Un-derwood; Stephen K. Field, Calgary, Canada 1539 FACTORS THAT AFFECT NORMAL LUNG

1539 FACTORS THAT AFFECT NORMAL LUNG FUNCTION IN WHITE AUSTRALIAN ADULTS Elena G. Belousova; Michelle M. Haby; Wei Xuan; Jennifer K. Peat, Sydney, Australia 1547 REPRODUCIBILITY OF NASAL PEAK INSPIRATORY FLOW AMONG HEALTHY ADULTS: ASSESSMENT OF EPIDEMIOLOGIC UTILITY Sung-II Cho; Russ Hauser; David C. Christiani,

1554 PREPUBESCENTS' PREPUBESCENTS' VENTILATORY RE-SPONSES TO EXERCISE WITH REFERENCE TO SEX AND BODY SIZE

Neil Armstrong; Brian J. Kirby, Exeter, UK; Ali-son M. McManus, Hong Kong, Hong Kong PRC; Joanne R. Welsman, Exeter, UK 1561 ACCIDENTS IN OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA PATIENTS TREATED WITH NASAL CONTINU-OUS POSITIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE: A PRO-

SPECTIVE STUDY SPECTIVE STUDY

Jean Krieger, Strasbourg, France; Nicole

Meslier, Angers, France; Therese Lebrun, Strasbourg, France; Patrick A. Levy, Grenoble,
France; Francois Phillip-Joet; Jean-Claude

Sailly, Jean-Louis Racineux, Strasbourg, France

RESPIRATORY AND AROUSAL RESPONSES

TO ACOUSTIC STIMULATION

David Cartes Palman Applications

David Carley; Robert Applebaum; Robert C.
Basner; Ergun Onal; Melvin Lopata, Chicago
1572 ENDOTHELIAL SELECTINS IN ACUTE MOUN-

TAIN SICKNESS AND HIGH-ALTITUDE PUL-MONARY EDEMA Colin K. Grissom; Guy Zimmerman, Salt Lake City, Utah; Raiph E. Whatley, Greenville, North

1579 UROKINASE IN THE MANAGEMENT OF COM-PLICATED PARAPNEUMONIC EFFUSIONS IN CHILDREN

CHILDREN
Sankaran S. Krishnan; Nikhil Amin; Allen J. Dozor; Gustavo Stringel, Valhalla, New York

1584 EFFECTS OF EARLY DEFIBRILLATION BY AMBULANCE PERSONNEL ON SHORT- AND
LONG-TERM OUTCOME OF CARDIAC ARREST SURVIVAL: THE MUNICH EXPERIMENT Karl-Heinz Ladwig; Andreas Schoefinius; Rein-hold Danner; Rolf Gurtler; Robert Herman.

Munchen, Germany; Andreas Koeppel, Munich, Germany; Peter Hauber, Munchen, Germany 1592 PATIENT-VENTILATOR TRIGGER ASYN-CHRONY IN PROLONGED MECHANICAL VEN-TILATION David C. Chao; David J. Scheinhom; Meg A.

Steam-Hassenpflug, Los Angeles

1600 THE INFLUENCE OF HIGH-FREQUENCY JET VENTILATION WITH VARYING CARDIAC-CY-CLE SPECIFIC SYNCHRONIZATION ON CAR-DIAC OUTPUT IN ARDS

Derek C. Angus, Pittsburgh; Nathan M. Lidsky, Oklahoma City; Lisa M. Dotterweich; Michael R. Pinsky, Pittsburgh
HYPEROXIA EXACERBATES MICROVASCU-

LAR LUNG INJURY FOLLOWING ACID ASPI-RATION Nader Nader-Djalal, Buffalo, New York; Paul R. Knight, Zanesville, Ohio; Bruce A. Davidson, Buffalo, New York; Kent Johnson, Ann Arbor, Michi

1615 ELEVATED LEVELS OF SOLUBLE ADHESION MOLECULES IN SERUM OF PATIENTS WITH DIFFUSE PANBRONCHIOLITIS birrose Pivisono karibania di Hiroshi Mukae, Miyazaki, Japan; Jun-ichi Kadota, Nagasaki, Japan, Jun-ichi Ashitani; Haruko Taniguchi; Hideo Mashimoto, Miyazaki, Japan;

faniguchi; Hideo Mashimoto, Miyazaki, Japan; Shigeru Kohno, Nagasaki, Japan; Shigeru Mat-sukura, Miyazaki, Japan 1622 PULMONARY VASCULAR IMPEDANCE AND RECIPIENT CHRONIC PULMONARY HYPER-TENSION FOLLOWING CARDIAC TRANS-PLANTATION Edward P. Chen, San Francisco; Hartmuth B. Bittner; Robert D. Davis, Durham, North Caro-lina; Peter Van Trigt, III, Greensboro, North

1630 DISEASE MANAGEMENT OF COPD WITH PUL-MONARY REHABILITATION

Brian L. Tiep, Pomona, California 1657 PENICILLIN DOSING FOR PNEUMOCOCCAL PNEUMONIA

PNEUMONIA
Charles S. Bryan; Rohit Tahvani; M. Shawn
Stinson, Columbia, South Carolina
1865 NEBULIZED LIDOCAINE ADMINISTERED TO
INFANTS AND CHILDREN UNDERGOING
FLEXIBLE BRONCHOSCOPY

Suzette Gjonaj; Diana B. Lowenthal; Alien J. Dozor, Valhalla, New York

OPENING OF INFECTIOUS GIANT BULLA
WITH USE OF VIDEO-ASSISTED THORACO-SCOPIC SURGERY Hirotaki Nomori; Hirotoshi Horio; Gentarou Fuyuno; Ryuichiro Kobayashi; Shojiroh Mori-naga; Keiichi Suemasu, Tokyo, Japan 1674 SHOCK IN A PATIENT EXPOSED TO RODENTS

Patrick E. Whitten, Peoria, Illinois; Richard E. Crowell; Howard Levy, Albuquerque TWO ASYMPTOMATIC PATIENTS WITH MEDI-ASTINAL DISEASE

Richard S. Irwin, Worcester, Massachusetts 1679 RETROCARDIAC MASS IN A PATIENT WITH CIRRHOSIS Awani Kumar; Juan Carlos Ricaurte, Brooklyn, New York; Ute W. Rosa, Bayside, New York; Peter R. Smith, Brooklyn, New York 1681 A RARE CAUSE OF DYSPNEA AND ARTERIAL

HYPOXEMI Thamer Al Khouzaie; James R. Busser, Vancou-

ver, Canada 1682 PLATYPNEA-ORTHODEOXIA RELATED TO AORTIC ELONGATION Gabriele Popp; Hasan Melek, Virginia Beach, Virginia: A. Randolph Garnett, Jr., Norfolk, Vir-

1684 INTRATRACHEAL ECTOPIC THYROID TISSUE

Filip Muysoms; Michael Boedts; Donald Claeys, Ghent, Belgium

1685 END-STAGE CYSTIC FIBROSIS: IMPROVED DIABETES CONTROL 2 YEARS AFTER SUC-CESSFUL ISOLATED PANCREATIC CELL AND DOUBLE-LUNG TRANSPLANTATION Jean Marie Tschopp; Martin Brutsche, Montana, Switzerland; Jean-Georges Frey, Lausanne, Switzerland; Anastase Spiliopoulos, Geneve, Switzerland; Laurent Pierre Nicod; Thierry R.

Rochat, Geneva, Switzerland; Philippe Morel, Geneve, Switzerland PULMONARY CHOLESTEROL CRYSTAL EM-

BOLIZATION Marc S. Sabatine; David A. Oelberg; Eugene J. Mark; David J. Kanarek, Boston

1692 ACUTE LIFE-THREATENING TOXOCARAL TAMPONADE

Isabelle Herry; Bruno Philippe; Christophe Hen-nequin; Claire Danel; Claire Lejeunne; Guy

Meyer, Paris, France
1693 DIVERSE PRESENTATION OF ABERRANT OR-IGIN OF THE RIGHT SUBCLAVIAN ARTERY: TWO CASE REPORTS John D. Bisognano; Banjamin Young; James M. Brown; Edward A. Gill; Ferric C. Fang; Lawrence S. Zisman, Denver 1697 BRONCHIOLITIS OBLITERANS WITH ORGA-

NIZING PNEUMONIA AND COLD AGGLUTININ DISEASE ASSOCIATED WITH PHENYTOIN HY-PERSENSITIVITY SYNDROME

PERSENSITIVITY STINUTUME.
Parriela Angle; Peter Thomas; Brian Chiu; John
Freedman, Toronto, Canada
VASCULITIS AND BRONCHIECTASIS IN A PATIENT WITH ANTIBODIES TO BACTERICIDAL/

TIENT WITH ANTIBODIES TO BACTERICIDAL PERMEABILITY-INCREASING PROTEIN AND α₁-ANTITRYPSIN DEFICIENCY Ravi Mahadeva; Ming Hui Zhao; Susan Stewart; Nathaniel Cary; Christopher Flower; Martin Lockwood; John M. Shneerson, Cambridge, England
1701 TREATMENT OF DIFFUSE TRACHEOMALACIA
SECONDARY TO RELAPSING POLYCHONDRITIS WITH CONTINUOUS POSITIVE AIR-

WAY PRESSURE Maria Adliff; Dianne Ngato; Shaf Keshavjee; Scott Brenaman; John T. Granton, Toronto,

1704 NECROTIZING TRACHEOBRONCHITIS WITH PROGRESSIVE AIRFLOW OBSTRUCTION AS-SOCIATED WITH PARANEOPLASTIC PEM-

PHIGS
James P. Osmanski II; Armando E. Fraire; Oren
P. Schaefer, Worcester, Massachusetts
1707 ANTIPHOSPHOLIPID ANTIBODY SYNDROME
PRESENTING AS A REFRACTORY NONINFLAMMATORY PULMONARY VASCULOPATENTING THE PROPERTY OF T

THY Jamie E. Kerr; Robert H. Poe; Zachary Kramer,

Rochester, New York

1711 WWW.JOURNAL—GOOD OR BAD? LTC Edward R. Carter, MC USA, Tacoma,

Washington 1711 CYBERCHEST

Roberto Llamas, Miami Beach, Florida 1711 THE POWER OF ELECTRONIC PUBLISHING: **ENLIGHTENED AND CONVERTED**

William W. Stringer, Long Beach, California 1712 A COMPLETE WORLD WIDE WEB WITHOUT CHEST?
Paul E. Marik, Worcester, Massachusetts; Jo-

seph Varon, Houston
1713 PNEUMONITIS DUE TO MYCOBACTERIUM AVIUM COMPLEX IN HOT TUB WATER: INFEC-TION OR HYPERSENSITIVITY? Leo M. Kahana; J Michael Kay, Hamilton, Can-

ada Ada Response—John Embil; C Peter W. Warren, Winnipeg, Canada 1714 PULMONARY VASCULAR INVOLVEMENT IN PULMONARY HISTIOCYTOSIS X Robert S. Crausman, Pawtucket, Rhode Island; Talmadge E. King, Jr., San Francisco 1714 USEFULNESS OF WALKING TEST FOR ARTE-PULMENT ON SCOREDING PROSPATIBATION, SCOREDING PROSPATIBATION, SCOREDING PROSPATIBATION, SCOREDING OXYGEN DESATURATION SCREENING IN THE GENERAL POPULATION IN THE GENERAL POPULATION
Hiroyasu Kobayashi, Tsu, Japan; Osamu Taguchi, Sendai, Japan; Esteban C. Gabazza; Yukihiko Adachi, Tsu, Japan
1715 ADDITIONAL EXPERIENCES WITH CORTICOSTEROIDS IN COPD

STEROIDS IN COPD
Frank W. J. Smeenk; Paul J. J. Klinkhamer; Wim
Breed; Arjan R. Jansz; Comelis A. F. Jansveld,
Eindhoven, the Netherlands
Response—Charlene E. McEvoy; Dennis E.
Niewoehner, Minneapolis
1717 CONTENTS INDEX, VOLUME 112 (JULY—
DECEMBER, 1997)
1732 AUTHOR INDEX, VOLUME 112 (JULY—
DECEMBER, 1997)
1739 SUBJECT INDEX, VOLUME 112 (JULY—
1739 SUBJECT INDEX VOLU

SUBJECT INDEX, VOLUME 112 (JULY-DECEMBER, 1997)

NUMBER 6, DECEMBER, 1997 SUPPLEMENT

- 301S INTRODUCTION: COPD-THE ROLE OF IN-**FECTION** Michael S. Niederman, Mineola, New York
- 303S DEFINING SUBSETS OF PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC BRONCHITIS Robert Wilson; Carolyn B. Wilson, London, United Kingdom
- 310S GUIDELINES FOR THE TREATMENT OF ACUTE EXACERBATIONS OF CHRONIC BRONCHITIS Ronald F. Grossman, Toronto, Canada
- 314S ANTIBIOTIC SELECTION AND DOSING FOR THE TREATMENT OF ACUTE EXACERBA-TIONS OF COPD Jerome J. Schentag, Buffalo, New York; Glenn Tillotson, West Haven, Connecticut
- 320S INTRODUCTION: SURVIVING SEPTIC SHOCK Bart Chernow, Baltimore; Charles A. Dinarello,
- 321S PROINFLAMMATORY AND ANTI-INFLAMMA-TORY CYTOKINES AS MEDIATORS IN THE PATHOGENESIS OF SEPTIC SHOCK Charles A. Dinarello, Denvei
- 330S NEW THERAPIES IN SEPSIS
- Jean-Louis Vincent, Brussels, Belgium
- 339S CURRENT STATUS OF CLINICAL TRIALS WITH ANTI-THE
- Steven Porter, South San Francisco, California 342S ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS ON THE USE OF MONOCLONALS IN THE MANAGED CARE EN-VIRONMENT